

David Souter, that “At the heart of liberty is the right to define one’s own concept of existence.” Justice Kennedy continued in *Obergefell v. Hodges* (2015): “The Constitution promises liberty to all within its reach, a liberty that includes certain specific rights that allow persons, within a lawful realm, to define and express their identity.”

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 4028.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 (the Property Clause). Under this clause, Congress has [[Page H1463]] the power to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States. By virtue of this enumerated power, Congress has governing authority over the lands, territories, or other property of the United States—and with this authority Congress is vested with the power to all owners in fee, the ability to sell, lease, dispose, exchange, convey, or simply preserve land. The Supreme Court has described this enumerated grant as one “without limitation” *Kleppe v New Mexico*, 426 U.S. 529, 542–543 (1976) (“And while the furthest reaches of the power granted by the Property Clause have not been definitely resolved, we have repeatedly observed that the power over the public land thus entrusted to Congress is without limitation.”) Historically, the federal government transferred ownership of federal property to either private ownership or the states in order to pay off large Revolutionary War debts and to assist with the development of infrastructure.

By Mr. HECK:

H.R. 4029.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. KEVIN HERN of Oklahoma:

H.R. 4030.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section VIII of the United States Constitution

By Mr. JOYCE of Ohio:

H.R. 4031.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. KATKO:

H.R. 4032.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 and Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. KILDEE:

H.R. 4033.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 4034.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 7, “The Congress shall have Power to . . . establish Post Offices and Post Roads . . .”

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 4035.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Pow-

ers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof.

Article 1, Section 5, Clause 2: Each House may determine the Rules of its Proceedings, punish its Members for disorderly Behaviour, and, with the Concurrence of two thirds, expel a Member.

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 4036.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. KUSTOFF of Tennessee:

H.R. 4037.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional Authority on which this bill rests is the explicit power of Congress to regulate in commerce in and among the states, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 3, the Commerce Clause of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. LAHOOD:

H.R. 4038.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

ARTICLE I, SECTION 8, CLAUSE I

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States.

By Mr. LEVIN of California:

H.R. 4039.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution.

By Mr. LEWIS:

H.R. 4040.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Ms. LOFGREN:

H.R. 4041.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Mrs. LOWEY:

H.R. 4042.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Mr. LUETKEMEYER:

H.R. 4043.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to lay and collect taxes, duties, impost, and excises to pay the debts and provide for the common Defense and general welfare of the United States, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1. Additionally, Congress has the Constitutional authority to regulate commerce among the States and with Indian Tribes, as enumerated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. MALINOWSKI:

H.R. 4044.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1, Clause 3, and Clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mr. McEACHIN:

H.R. 4045.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. MEADOWS:

H.R. 4046.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power “to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof”.

By Mr. MEEKS:

H.R. 4047.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Commerce Clause (Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3)  
Necessary and Proper Clause (Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18)

By Mr. MOULTON:

H.R. 4048.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 4049.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. OMAR:

H.R. 4050.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article. 1. Section 1.

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 4051.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Ms. PRESSLEY:

H.R. 4052.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 4053.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 4, and Article II, section 1, of the Constitution authorize Congress to regulate federal elections.

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 4054.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 4 of the U.S. Constitution, which states: “The Times, Places and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or alter such Regulations, except as to the Place of Chusing Senators.”

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 4055.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 4 of the U.S. Constitution, which states: “The Times, Places and Manner of holding Elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each State by the Legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by Law make or alter such Regulations, except as to the Place of Chusing Senators.”

By Mr. RICE of South Carolina:

H.R. 4056.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mrs. RODGERS of Washington:

H.R. 4057.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2

The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

By Mr. ROONEY of Florida:

H.R. 4058.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4059.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 4060.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution, to provide for the general welfare and make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. RUSH:

H.R. 4061.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. RUSH:

H.R. 4062.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. SANCHEZ:

H.R. 4063.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Ms. SCHAKOWSKY:

H.R. 4064.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. SCHIFF:

H.R. 4065.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. SCHRADER:

H.R. 4066.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section I; and Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: The Necessary and Proper Clause

By Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia:

H.R. 4067.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. SERRANO:

H.R. 4068.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 and Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 of the Constitution.

By Ms. STEFANIK:

H.R. 4069.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clauses 3 and 18 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. THOMPSON of California:

H.R. 4070.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I

By Mr. TIMMONS:

H.R. 4071.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 9, Clause 7, which provides that, "No money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time."

By Mrs. TRAHAN:

H.R. 4072.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary an Proper Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 18)

By Mr. TRONE:

H.R. 4073.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause XVIII of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 4074.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 4075.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mrs. WAGNER:

H.R. 4076.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ:

H.R. 4077.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ:

H.R. 4078.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of the Congress to provide for the general welfare of the United States, as enumerated in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution, and to make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution such power as enumerated in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mr. ZELDIN:

H.R. 4079.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS TO PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 33: Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 94: Mr. CASE and Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 300: Mr. STAUBER and Mr. PETERSON.

H.R. 336: Mr. ARRINGTON and Mr. RIGGLEMAN.

H.R. 344: Mr. EMMER.

H.R. 366: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 435: Mr. GARCÍA of Illinois, Mr. BERA, and Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 490: Mr. WENSTRUP.

H.R. 510: Mr. MARCHANT and Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana.

H.R. 535: Mr. KIND.

H.R. 553: Mr. GONZALEZ of Ohio.

H.R. 555: Mr. YOUNG and Mr. HORSFORD.

H.R. 561: Mr. BALDERSON, Mr. BOST, Mr. CHABOT, and Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 566: Mr. TONKO and Mr. PERLMUTTER.

H.R. 585: Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. SOTO, Mr. SMITH of Washington,

Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. MORELLE, Mr. KENNEDY, and Mr. MCGOVERN.

H.R. 587: Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. COX of California, and Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 592: Ms. CASTOR of Florida.

H.R. 637: Mr. CUNNINGHAM.

H.R. 647: Mr. DELGADO.

H.R. 714: Mr. RUTHERFORD.

H.R. 724: Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 728: Ms. KENDRA S. HORN of Oklahoma and Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 788: Miss RICE of New York.

H.R. 838: Mr. ALLRED and Mr. STEUBE.

H.R. 873: Mr. SERRANO.

H.R. 886: Mr. STEUBE and Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.

H.R. 911: Ms. SPEIER.

H.R. 935: Mr. GIBBS.

H.R. 943: Mr. WALTZ, Mr. ROONEY of Florida, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. SERRANO, and Mr. GOLDEN.

H.R. 948: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 961: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina and Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 968: Mr. TAKANO.

H.R. 1002: Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 1109: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 1111: Ms. SCHAKOWSKY and Mr. WELCH.

H.R. 1133: Mr. LEVIN of California.

H.R. 1139: Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 1153: Mr. PETERS and Ms. BONAMICI.

H.R. 1154: Ms. STEVENS and Mrs. DAVIS of California.

H.R. 1175: Mr. CLINE, Mr. GRAVES of Louisiana, Mr. SIRES, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Ms. FRANKEL, and Ms. MENG.

H.R. 1220: Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 1224: Ms. MUCARSEL-POWELL and Mr. YARMUTH.

H.R. 1225: Mr. LUCAS.

H.R. 1228: Mr. RUTHERFORD.

H.R. 1230: Ms. HAALAND and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

H.R. 1257: Ms. SPEIER.

H.R. 1266: Mr. MORELLE.

H.R. 1275: Mr. DEUTCH.

H.R. 1297: Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 1309: Ms. TORRES SMALL of New Mexico and Mr. GOTTHEIMER.

H.R. 1321: Mr. CUMMINGS.

H.R. 1346: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 1370: Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER.

H.R. 1379: Mr. COLLINS of New York, Ms. WEXTON, Mr. CUMMINGS, Ms. SLOTKIN, Mr. KUSTOFF of Tennessee, Mr. HUIZENGA, and Mrs. HAYES.

H.R. 1396: Mr. SENSENBRENNER and Mr. CUNNINGHAM.

H.R. 1398: Ms. STEVENS and Mr. YOUNG.

H.R. 1406: Mr. AMODEI and Mr. UPTON.

H.R. 1434: Mr. DUNN, Mr. RIGGLEMAN, and Mr. PERRY.

H.R. 1450: Mr. AGUILAR.

H.R. 1530: Mr. RIGGLEMAN, Mr. COLE, and Mr. KUSTOFF of Tennessee.

H.R. 1540: Mr. RUSH.