

Johnson (GA) Meeks  
 Johnson (TX) Meng  
 Kaptur Moore  
 Keating Morelle  
 Kelly (IL) Moulton  
 Kennedy Mucarsel-Powell  
 Khanna Murphy  
 Kildee Nadler  
 Kilmer Napolitano  
 Kim Neal  
 Kind Neguse  
 Kirkpatrick Norcross  
 Krishnamoorthi O'Halleran  
 Kuster (NH) Ocasio-Cortez  
 Lamb Omar  
 Langevin Pallone  
 Larsen (WA) Panetta  
 Larson (CT) Pappas  
 Lawrence Pascrell  
 Lawson (FL) Payne  
 Lee (CA) Perlmutter  
 Lee (NV) Peters  
 Levin (CA) Peterson  
 Levin (MI) Phillips  
 Lewis Pocan  
 Lieu, Ted Porter  
 Lipinski Pressley  
 Loebach Price (NC)  
 Lofgren Raskin  
 Lowenthal Rice (NY)  
 Lowey Richmond  
 Lujan Rose (NY)  
 Luria Rouda  
 Lynch Roybal-Allard  
 Malinowski Ruiz  
 Maloney, Carolyn B. Ruppertsberger  
 Maloney, Sean Rush  
 Matsui Sarbanes  
 McAdams Scanlon  
 McBath Schakowsky  
 McCollum Schiff  
 McEachin Schneider  
 McGovern Schrader  
 McNerney Schriber

## NAYS—193

Abraham  
 Aderholt  
 Allen  
 Amash  
 Amodei  
 Armstrong  
 Arrington  
 Babin  
 Bacon  
 Baird  
 Balderson  
 Banks  
 Barr  
 Bergman  
 Biggs  
 Bilirakis  
 Bishop (UT)  
 Bost  
 Brady  
 Brooks (AL)  
 Brooks (IN)  
 Buchanan  
 Buck  
 Bucshon  
 Budd  
 Burchett  
 Burgess  
 Byrne  
 Calvert  
 Carter (GA)  
 Carter (TX)  
 Chabot  
 Cheney  
 Cline  
 Cloud  
 Cole  
 Collins (GA)  
 Collins (NY)  
 Comer  
 Conaway  
 Cook  
 Crawford  
 Crenshaw  
 Curtis  
 Davidson (OH)  
 Davis, Rodney  
 DesJarlais  
 Diaz-Balart  
 Duffy  
 Duncan  
 Dunn  
 Emmer

Estes  
 Ferguson  
 Fitzpatrick  
 Fleischmann  
 Flores  
 Fortenberry  
 Foy (NC)  
 Fulcher  
 Gaetz  
 Gallagher  
 Gianforte  
 Gibbs  
 Gohmert  
 Gonzalez (OH)  
 Gooden  
 Gosar  
 Graves (GA)  
 Graves (LA)  
 Graves (MO)  
 Green (TN)  
 Griffith  
 Grothman  
 Guest  
 Guthrie  
 Hagedorn  
 Harris  
 Hartzler  
 Hern, Kevin  
 Herrera Beutler  
 Hice (GA)  
 Higgins (LA)  
 Hill (AR)  
 Holding  
 Hollingsworth  
 Hudson  
 Huizenga  
 Hunter  
 Hurd (TX)  
 Johnson (LA)  
 Johnson (OH)  
 Johnson (SD)  
 Jordan  
 Joyce (OH)  
 Joyce (PA)  
 Katko  
 Kelly (MS)  
 Kelly (PA)  
 King (IA)  
 King (NY)  
 Kustoff (TN)  
 LaHood  
 LaMalfa

Lamborn  
 Latta  
 Lesko  
 Long  
 Loudermilk  
 Lucas  
 Luetkemeyer  
 Marchant  
 Marshall  
 Massie  
 Mast  
 McCarthy  
 McCaul  
 McClintock  
 McHenry  
 McKinley  
 Meadows  
 Meuser  
 Miller  
 Mitchell  
 Moolenaar  
 Mooney (WV)  
 Mullin  
 Newhouse  
 Numan  
 Nunes  
 Olson  
 Palazzo  
 Palmer  
 Pence  
 Perry  
 Posey  
 Ratcliffe  
 Reed  
 Reschenthaler  
 Rice (SC)  
 Riggleman  
 Roby  
 Rodgers (WA)  
 Roe, David P.  
 Rogers (AL)  
 Rogers (KY)  
 Rooney (FL)  
 Rose, John W.  
 Rouzer  
 Roy  
 Rutherford  
 Scalise  
 Schweikert  
 Scott, Austin  
 Sensenbrenner  
 Shimkus

Simpson  
 Smith (MO)  
 Smith (NE)  
 Smith (NJ)  
 Smucker  
 Spano  
 Stauber  
 Stefanik  
 Steil  
 Steube  
 Stewart  
 Stivers  
 Thompson (PA)

Thornberry  
 Timmons  
 Tipton  
 Turner  
 Upton  
 Walberg  
 Walden  
 Walker  
 Walorski  
 Waltz  
 Watkins  
 Weber (TX)  
 Webster (FL)

Wenstrup  
 Westerman  
 Williams  
 Wilson (SC)  
 Wittman  
 Womack  
 Woodall  
 Wright  
 Yoho  
 Young  
 Zeldin

## NOT VOTING—10

Allred  
 Connolly  
 Dingell  
 Granger

Kinzing  
 Pingree  
 Quigley  
 Ryan

Taylor  
 Wagner

## ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (during the vote). There are 2 minutes remaining.

□ 1350

So the resolution was agreed to.  
 The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

### MOMENT OF SILENCE HONORING VICTIMS OF MARJORY STONEMAN DOUGLAS HIGH SCHOOL SHOOTING

(Mr. DEUTCH asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. DEUTCH. One year ago, Madam Speaker, on February 14, 2018, 17 people were killed in a senseless and horrific act of gun violence at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School in Parkland, Florida.

I ask the Members of the House of Representatives to use this time to center their thoughts on the 17 who were killed, the 17 who were injured, the healing of the Parkland community, and the 40,000 lives lost to gun violence in every corner of this Nation each year.

I ask that we work together, not as Democrats or Republicans, but as Americans to end this silence with action to make all our communities safer from gun violence.

I ask that this moment of silence not be in vain, and I ask my colleagues to please rise and bow your heads as we remember Alyssa Alhadeff, Scott Beigel, Martin Duque Anguiano, Nicholas Dworet, Aaron Feis, Jaime Guttenberg, Chris Hixon, Luke Hoyer, Cara Loughran, Gina Montalto, Joaquin Oliver, Alaina Petty, Meadow Pollack, Helena Ramsay, Alex Schachter, Carmen Schentrup, and Peter Wang.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mrs. MCBATH). All present will rise for a moment of silence.

## THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the question on agreeing to the Speaker's approval of the Journal, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The question is on the Speaker's approval of the Journal.

This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 215, nays 199, answered “present” 1, not voting 16, as follows:

[Roll No. 80]

## YEAS—215

Adams  
 Armstrong  
 Arrington  
 Axne  
 Bacon  
 Banks  
 Barr  
 Barragan  
 Bass  
 Beatty  
 Bergman  
 Beyer  
 Bishop (GA)  
 Blunt Rochester  
 Bonamici  
 Boyle, Brendan  
 F.  
 Brady  
 Brown (MD)  
 Buck  
 Bucshon  
 Budd  
 Bustos  
 Butterfield  
 Carbajal  
 Cardenas  
 Carson (IN)  
 Cartwright  
 Case  
 Casten (IL)  
 Castor (FL)  
 Castro (TX)  
 Chu, Judy  
 Clark (MA)  
 Clarke (NY)  
 Clay  
 Cleaver  
 Cohen  
 Collins (GA)  
 Cooper  
 Courtney  
 Cox (CA)  
 Cuellar  
 Cummings  
 Davidson (OH)  
 Davis (CA)  
 Davis, Danny K.  
 Dean  
 DeFazio  
 DeGette  
 DeLauro  
 DelBene  
 Delgado  
 Demings  
 DeSaulnier  
 Deutch  
 Doggett  
 Doyle, Michael  
 F.  
 Engel  
 Escobar  
 Eshoo  
 Espallat  
 Evans  
 Finkenauer  
 Fleischmann  
 Fletcher  
 Fortenberry  
 Foster  
 Frankel  
 Gabbard  
 Gallego  
 Garamendi

Garcia (IL)  
 Garcia (TX)  
 Gomez  
 Gonzalez (TX)  
 Granger  
 Green (TX)  
 Grijalva  
 Grothman  
 Haaland  
 Hastings  
 Hayes  
 Heck  
 Higgins (LA)  
 Higgins (NY)  
 Hill (CA)  
 Hollingsworth  
 Horn, Kendra S.  
 Horsford  
 Houlihan  
 Hoyer  
 Huffman  
 Jackson Lee  
 Jayapal  
 Jeffries  
 Johnson (GA)  
 Johnson (TX)  
 Kaptur  
 Katko  
 Kelly (IL)  
 Kennedy  
 Khanna  
 Kildee  
 King (IA)  
 Kuster (NH)  
 Lamb  
 Langevin  
 Larsen (WA)  
 Larson (CT)  
 Lawrence  
 Lee (CA)  
 Lee (NV)  
 Levin (CA)  
 Levin (MI)  
 Lewis  
 Lieu, Ted  
 Lipinski  
 Loebach  
 Lofgren  
 Long  
 Lowenthal  
 Lowey  
 Luetkemeyer  
 Lujan  
 Luria  
 Lynch  
 Malinowski  
 Maloney,  
 Carolyn B.  
 Maloney, Sean  
 McBath  
 McCarthy  
 McClintock  
 McCollum  
 McEachin  
 McGovern  
 McNerney  
 Meeks  
 Moore  
 Morelle  
 Moulton  
 Murphy  
 Nadler  
 Napolitano

Neal  
 Neguse  
 Newhouse  
 Norcross  
 Ocasio-Cortez  
 Omar  
 Pallone  
 Panetta  
 Pappas  
 Pascrell  
 Payne  
 Perlmutter  
 Perry  
 Phillips  
 Pocan  
 Pressley  
 Raskin  
 Reed  
 Richmond  
 Rodgers (WA)  
 Roybal-Allard  
 Ruppertsberger  
 Rush  
 Sanchez  
 Sarbanes  
 Schakowsky  
 Schiff  
 Schneider  
 Schriber  
 Schweikert  
 Scott (VA)  
 Scott, David  
 Serrano  
 Sewell (AL)  
 Shalala  
 Sherman  
 Sherrill  
 Simpson  
 Sires  
 Smith (NJ)  
 Smith (WA)  
 Soto  
 Speier  
 Stanton  
 Stauber  
 Stefanik  
 Steil  
 Stevens  
 Stivers  
 Swalwell (CA)  
 Takano  
 Taylor  
 Thompson (MS)  
 Thornberry  
 Titus  
 Tlaib  
 Torres (CA)  
 Trahan  
 Trone  
 Underwood  
 Vargas  
 Veasey  
 Velazquez  
 Visclosky  
 Wasserman  
 Schultz  
 Waters  
 Watson Coleman  
 Welch  
 Wexton  
 Wild  
 Wilson (FL)  
 Yarmuth  
 Yoho

## NAYS—199

Abraham  
 Aderholt  
 Aguilar  
 Allen  
 Amash  
 Amodei  
 Babin  
 Baird  
 Balderson  
 Bera  
 Bilirakis  
 Bishop (UT)

Bost  
 Brindisi  
 Brooks (AL)  
 Brooks (IN)  
 Brownley (CA)  
 Buchanan  
 Burchett  
 Burgess  
 Byrne  
 Calvert  
 Carter (GA)  
 Carter (TX)

Chabot  
 Cheney  
 Cicilline  
 Cisneros  
 Cline  
 Cloud  
 Clyburn  
 Cole  
 Collins (NY)  
 Comer  
 Conaway  
 Connolly

Cook	Johnson (OH)	Roby
Correa	Johnson (SD)	Roe, David P.
Costa	Jordan	Rogers (AL)
Craig	Joyce (OH)	Rogers (KY)
Crawford	Joyce (PA)	Rooney (FL)
Crenshaw	Kelly (MS)	Rose (NY)
Crist	Kelly (PA)	Rose, John W.
Crow	Kilmer	Rouda
Cunningham	Kim	Rouzer
Curtis	Kind	Roy
Davids (KS)	King (NY)	Ruiz
Davis, Rodney	Kirkpatrick	Rutherford
DesJarlais	Krishnamoorthi	Scalise
Diaz-Balart	Kustoff (TN)	Schrader
Duffy	LaHood	Scott, Austin
Duncan	LaMalfa	Sensenbrenner
Dunn	Lamborn	Shimkus
Emmer	Latta	Slotkin
Estes	Lawson (FL)	Smith (MO)
Ferguson	Lesko	Smith (NE)
Fitzpatrick	Loudermilk	Smucker
Flores	Lucas	Spanberger
Foxx (NC)	Marchant	Spano
Fudge	Marshall	Steube
Fulcher	Massie	Stewart
Gaetz	Mast	Suozi
Gallagher	Matsui	Thompson (CA)
Gianforte	McAdams	Thompson (PA)
Gibbs	McCauley	Timmons
Golden	McHenry	Tipton
Gonzalez (OH)	McKinley	Torres Small
Gooden	Meadows	(NM)
Gosar	Meng	Turner
Gottheimer	Meuser	Upton
Graves (GA)	Miller	Van Drew
Graves (LA)	Mitchell	Walberg
Graves (MO)	Moolenaar	Walden
Green (TN)	Mooney (WV)	Walker
Griffith	Mucarsel-Powell	Walorski
Guest	Mullin	Waltz
Guthrie	Norman	Waters
Hagedorn	Nunes	Watson Coleman
Harder (CA)	O'Halleran	Weber (TX)
Harris	Olson	Webster (FL)
Hartzler	Palmer	Westerman
Hern, Kevin	Pence	Wild
Herrera Beutler	Peters	Williams
Hice (GA)	Peterson	Wilson (SC)
Hill (AR)	Porter	Wittman
Himes	Posey	Womack
Holding	Ratcliffe	Woodall
Hudson	Reschenthaler	Wright
Huizenga	Rice (NY)	Young
Hunter	Rice (SC)	Zeldin
Johnson (LA)	Riggleman	

## ANSWERED "PRESENT"—1

Tonko

## NOT VOTING—16

Allred	Keating	Ryan
Biggs	Kinzinger	Scanlon
Blumenauer	Palazzo	Wagner
Dingell	Pingree	Wenstrup
Gohmert	Price (NC)	
Hurd (TX)	Quigley	

□ 1403

So the Journal was approved.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

Stated for:

Ms. SCANLON. Madam Speaker, my vote did not record. Had I been present, I would have voted "yea" on rollcall No. 80.

# REMOVAL OF UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES FROM HOSTILITIES IN YEMEN THAT HAVE NOT BEEN AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS

## GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. ENGEL. Madam Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days in which to revise and extend their remarks and to insert extraneous material on H.J. Res. 37.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from New York?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 122 and rule XVIII, the Chair declares the House in the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the consideration of the joint resolution, H.J. Res. 37.

The Chair appoints the gentlewoman from the Virgin Islands (Ms. PLASKETT) to preside over the Committee of the Whole.

□ 1407

## IN THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Accordingly, the House resolved itself into the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the consideration of the joint resolution (H.J. Res. 37) directing the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities in the Republic of Yemen that have not been authorized by Congress, with Ms. PLASKETT in the chair.

The Clerk read the title of the joint resolution.

The CHAIR. Pursuant to the rule, the joint resolution is considered read the first time.

General debate shall not exceed 1 hour equally divided and controlled by the chair and ranking minority member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

The gentleman from New York (Mr. ENGEL) and the gentleman from Texas (Mr. MCCAUL) each will control 30 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from New York.

Mr. ENGEL. Madam Chair, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

This is an important moment for the House, Madam Chair. For years, under administrations of both parties, the Congress has handed away our authority and abrogated our responsibility when it comes to foreign policy, particularly the questions of how and where our military is engaged around the world.

Article I of the Constitution gives Congress the responsibility to declare war, yet we have given Presidents of both parties a virtual blank check to send our brave servicemembers into harm's way while we have stood on the sidelines.

With the measure we are considering today, we take some of that power back, and we do so to restore a sense of American values and American leadership to the worst humanitarian catastrophe in the world.

For the last few years, we have all seen horrific images of the civilian casualties in the Yemen war: starving children, millions displaced, outbreaks of deadly disease.

Madam Chair, 85,000 children have starved to death. Fourteen million are on the brink of famine. More than a million suffer from cholera. And the ongoing military operations are bringing us no closer to a resolution. The only way out of this mess is for parties to sit down and work toward a political solution.

The United States can and should play a role pushing for that solution, pushing parties to make a commitment to negotiations. This measure, introduced by Mr. KHANNA, will help us do exactly that.

Let me explain why this is so important and why I support passing this resolution right now.

In the last few years, the Saudi-led coalition has carried out 18,000 airstrikes. A full one-third of those strikes hit nonmilitary targets. This is absolutely reckless.

I am not naive, Madam Chair. I know we have critical strategic interests in that region. The Houthis are a problem. They get support from Iran. They launch missiles into Saudi territory and international waterways, threatening Saudi civilians. They are starving the Yemeni people, diverting assistance, and holding civilians hostage to their political demands. But we cannot just give the coalition a blank check when so many innocent lives are being lost. And if the administration won't demand any sort of accountability from the Saudis and Emiratis, it is time for Congress to act.

I want to acknowledge my friend from Texas, the ranking member on the Foreign Affairs Committee, Mr. MCCAUL. I believe that he also wants to see Congress reclaim our prerogatives on foreign policy, though I understand we have an honest difference of opinion on the approach we are dealing with today.

I am glad that we moved this measure through regular order, that we had a hearing with experts and a markup, and that the gentleman from Texas and I could make our cases before the Rules Committee. It allowed me to hear the arguments from all perspectives on this issue.

I think, during this debate, we will hear my friends on the other side call this resolution misguided. I think because this resolution has to do with our security agreements with the Saudis and Emiratis, we will hear them question what impact this may have on other security agreements.

It is a fair question, to be honest. That is why this measure is tailored so specifically to deal with just this situation. This is not a broad, blanket policy that is going to tie the hands of the executive branch. There is no dangerous precedent being set here, just an attempt to stop a war that is costing far too many innocent lives.

I think we will hear my friends question whether this measure would even do anything because this measure withdraws American forces engaged in hostilities, and the Pentagon says "hostilities" only applies to situations where American troops are firing weapons at an enemy. I have two reactions to that.

First of all, this measure would specifically define "hostilities" to include aerial refueling of warplanes carrying out airstrikes against Houthi militants. Now, I understand the Defense