

Johnson (GA) Meeks Scott (VA) Simpson Thorberry Wenstrup  
 Johnson (TX) Meng Scott, David Smith (MO) Timmons Westerman  
 Kaptur Moore Serrano Smith (NE) Tipton Williams  
 Keating Morelle Sewell (AL) Smith (NJ) Turner Wilson (SC)  
 Kelly (IL) Moulton Shalala Smucker Upton Wittman  
 Kennedy Mucarsel-Powell Sherman Spano Walberg Womack  
 Khanna Murphy Sherrill Stauber Walden Woodall  
 Kildee Nadier Sires Stefanik Walker Waltrip Wright  
 Kilmer Napolitano Slotkin Steil Walorski Yoho  
 Kim Neal Smith (WA) Steube Waltz Watkins Zeldin  
 Kind Neguse Soto Stivers Weber (TX)  
 Kirkpatrick Norcross Spanberger Thompson (PA) Webster (FL)  
 Krishnamoorthi O'Halleran Speier  
 Kuster (NH) Ocasio-Cortez Stanton  
 Lamb Omar Stevens  
 Langevin Pallone Suozzi Allred Kinzinger Taylor  
 Larsen (WA) Panetta Swalwell (CA) Connolly Pingree Wagner  
 Larson (CT) Pappas Takano Dingell Quigley  
 Lawrence Pascrell Thompson (CA) Granger Ryan  
 Lawson (FL) Payne Thompson (MS)  
 Lee (CA) Perlmutter Titus  
 Lee (NV) Peters Tlaib  
 Levin (CA) Peterson Tonko  
 Levin (MI) Phillips Torres (CA)  
 Lewis Pocan Torres Small (NM)  
 Lieu, Ted Porter Vargas  
 Lipinski Pressley Rose (NY)  
 Loebssack Price (NC) Raskin Underwood  
 Lofgren Raskin Van Drew  
 Lowenthal Rice (NY) Richmond  
 Lowey Rose (NY) Lynch  
 Luján Rouda Ruiz  
 Luria Vela Visclosky  
 Lynch Roybal-Allard Ruppersberger  
 Malinowski Ruiz Wasserman  
 Maloney, Carolyn B. Rush Schultz  
 Maloney, Sean Sánchez  
 Matsui Sarbanes Waters  
 McAdams Scanlon Watson Coleman  
 McBath Schakowsky Welch  
 McCollum Schiff Wexton  
 McEachin Schneider Wild  
 McGovern Schrader Wilson (FL)  
 McNerney Schrier Yarmuth

## NAYS—193

Abraham Estes Lamborn  
 Aderholt Ferguson Latta  
 Allen Fitzpatrick Lesko  
 Amash Fleischmann Long  
 Amodei Flores Loudermilk  
 Armstrong Fortenberry Lucas  
 Arrington Foxx (NC) Luetkemeyer  
 Babin Fulcher Marchant  
 Bacon Gaetz Marshall  
 Baird Gallagher Massie  
 Balderson Gianforte Mast  
 Banks Gibbs McCarthy  
 Barr Gohmert McCaul  
 Bergman Gonzalez (OH) McClintock  
 Biggs Gooden McHenry  
 Bilirakis Gosar McKinley  
 Bishop (UT) Graves (GA) Meadows  
 Bost Graves (LA) Meuser  
 Brady Graves (MO) Miller  
 Brooks (AL) Green (TN) Mitchell  
 Brooks (IN) Griffith Moelenaar  
 Buchanan Grothman Mooney (WV)  
 Buck Guest Mullin  
 Bucshon Guthrie Newhouse  
 Budd Hagedorn Norman  
 Burchett Harris Nunes  
 Burgess Hartzler Olson  
 Byrne Hern, Kevin Palazzo  
 Calvert Herrera Beutler Palmer  
 Carter (GA) Hice (GA) Pence  
 Carter (TX) Higgins (LA) Perry  
 Chabot Hill (AR) Posey  
 Cheney Holding Ratcliffe  
 Cline Hollingsworth Reed  
 Cloud Hudson Reschenthaler  
 Cole Huizinga Rice (SC)  
 Collins (GA) Hunter Riggleman  
 Collins (NY) Hurd (TX) Roby  
 Comer Johnson (LA) Rodgers (WA)  
 Conaway Johnson (OH) Roe, David P.  
 Cook Johnson (SD) Rogers (AL)  
 Crawford Jordan Rogers (KY)  
 Crenshaw Joyce (OH) Rooney (FL)  
 Curtis Joyce (PA) Rose, John W.  
 Davidson (OH) Katko Rouzer  
 Davis, Rodney Kelly (MS) Roy  
 DesJarlais Kelly (PA) Rutherford  
 Diaz-Balart King (IA) Scalise  
 Duffy King (NY) Schweikert  
 Duncan Kustoff (TN) Scott, Austin  
 Dunn LaHood Sensenbrenner  
 Emmer LaMalfa Shimkus

Simpson Thorberry Wenstrup  
 Smith (MO) Timmons Westerman  
 Smith (NE) Tipton Williams  
 Smith (NJ) Turner Wilson (SC)  
 Smucker Upton Wittman  
 Spano Walberg Womack  
 Stauber Walden Woodall  
 Stefanik Walker Waltrip Wright  
 Steil Walorski Yoho  
 Steube Waltz Watkins Zeldin  
 Stivers Weber (TX)  
 Thompson (PA) Webster (FL)

## NOT VOTING—10

Allred Kinzinger Taylor  
 Connolly Pingree Wagner  
 Dingell Quigley  
 Granger Ryan

## ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (during the vote). There are 2 minutes remaining.

□ 1350

So the resolution was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

## MOMENT OF SILENCE HONORING VICTIMS OF MARJORY STONEMAN DOUGLAS HIGH SCHOOL SHOOTING

(Mr. DEUTCH asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. DEUTCH. One year ago, Madam Speaker, on February 14, 2018, 17 people were killed in a senseless and horrific act of gun violence at Marjory Stoneman Douglas High School in Parkland, Florida.

I ask the Members of the House of Representatives to use this time to center their thoughts on the 17 who were killed, the 17 who were injured, the healing of the Parkland community, and the 40,000 lives lost to gun violence in every corner of this Nation each year.

I ask that we work together, not as Democrats or Republicans, but as Americans to end this silence with action to make all our communities safer from gun violence.

I ask that this moment of silence not be in vain, and I ask my colleagues to please rise and bow your heads as we remember Alyssa Alhadeff, Scott Beigel, Martin Duque Anguiano, Nicholas Dworet, Aaron Feis, Jaime Guttenberg, Chris Hixon, Luke Hoyer, Cara Loughran, Gina Montalto, Joaquin Oliver, Alaina Petty, Meadow Pollack, Helena Ramsay, Alex Schachter, Carmen Schentrup, and Peter Wang.

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mrs. MCBAATH). All present will rise for a moment of silence.

## THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the unfinished business is the question on agreeing to the Speaker's approval of the Journal, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The question is on the Speaker's approval of the Journal.

This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 215, nays 199, answered “present” 1, not voting 16, as follows:

[Roll No. 80]

YEAS—215

Adams	García (IL)	Neal
Armstrong	García (TX)	Neguse
Arrington	Gomez	Newhouse
Axne	Gonzalez (TX)	Norcross
Bacon	Granger	Ocasio-Cortez
Banks	Green (TX)	Omar
Barr	Grijalva	Pallone
Barragán	Grothman	Panetta
Bass	Haaland	Pappas
Beatty	Hastings	Pascarella
Berman	Hayes	Payne
Beyer	Heck	Perlmutter
Bishop (GA)	Higgins (LA)	Perry
Blunt Rochester	Higgins (NY)	Phillips
Bonamici	Hill (CA)	Pocan
Boyle, Brendan	Hollingsworth	Pressley
F.	Horn, Kendra S.	Raskin
Brady	Horsford	Reed
Brown (MD)	Houlihan	Richmond
Buck	Hoyer	Rodgers (WA)
Bucshon	Huffman	Roybal-Allard
Budd	Jackson Lee	Ruppersberger
Bustos	Jayapal	Rush
Butterfield	Jeffries	Sánchez
Carbajal	Johnson (GA)	Sarbanes
Cárdenas	Johnson (TX)	Schakowsky
Carson (IN)	Kaptur	Schiff
Cartwright	Katko	Schneider
Case	Kelly (IL)	Schrer
Casten (IL)	Kennedy	Schweikert
Castor (FL)	Khanna	Scott (VA)
Castro (TX)	Kildee	Scott, David
Chu, Judy	King (IA)	Serrano
Clark (MA)	Kuster (NH)	Sewell (AL)
Clarke (NY)	Lamb	Shalala
Cleaver	Langevin	Sherman
Cohen	Larsen (WA)	Sherrill
Collins (GA)	Larson (CT)	Simpson
Lawrence	Lawrence	Sires
Cooper	Lee (CA)	Smith (NJ)
Courtney	Lee (NV)	Smith (WA)
Cox (CA)	Levin (CA)	Soto
Cuellar	Levin (MI)	Speier
Cummings	Lewis	Stanton
Davidson (OH)	Lieu, Ted	Stauber
Davis (CA)	Lipinski	Stefanik
Davis, Danny K.	Loebssack	Steil
Dean	Lofgren	Stevens
DeFazio	Long	Stivers
DeGette	Lowenthal	Swalwell (CA)
DeLauro	Lowey	Takano
DelBene	Luetkemeyer	Taylor
Delgado	Luján	Thompson (MS)
Demings	Luria	Thornberry
DeSaulnier	Lynch	Titus
Deutch	Malinowski	Tlaib
Doggett	Maloney,	Torres (CA)
Doyle, Michael	Carolyn B. F.	Trahan
Doyle, Michael	Maloney, Sean	Trone
Engel	McBath	Underwood
Escobar	McCarthy	Vargas
Eshoo	McClintock	Veasey
Espailat	McCullom	Vela
Evans	McBachin	Velázquez
Finkenauer	McGovern	Visclosky
Fleischmann	McNerney	Wasserman
Fletcher	Meeks	Schultz
Fortenberry	Moore	Watkins
Foster	Morelle	Welch
Frankel	Moulton	Wexton
Gabbard	Murphy	Wilson (FL)
Gallego	Nadler	Yarmuth
Garamendi	Napolitano	Yoho

NAYS—199

Abraham	Bost	Chabot
Aderholt	Brindisi	Cheney
Aguilar	Brooks (AL)	Cicilline
Allen	Brooks (IN)	Cisneros
Amash	Brownley (CA)	Cline
Amodei	Buchanan	Cloud
Babin	Burchett	Clyburn
Baird	Burgess	Cole
Balderson	Byrne	Collins (NY)
Bera	Calvert	Comer
Bilirakis	Carter (GA)	Conaway
Bishop (UT)	Carter (TX)	Connolly

Cook	Johnson (OH)
Correa	Johnson (SD)
Costa	Jordan
Craig	Joyce (OH)
Crawford	Joyce (PA)
Crenshaw	Kelly (MS)
Crist	Kelly (PA)
Crow	Kilmer
Cunningham	Kim
Curtis	Kind
Davids (KS)	King (NY)
Davis, Rodney	Kirkpatrick
DesJarlais	Krishnamoorthi
Diaz-Balart	Kustoff (TN)
Duffy	LaHood
Duncan	LaMalfa
Dunn	Lamborn
Emmer	Latta
Estes	Lawson (FL)
Ferguson	Lesko
Fitzpatrick	Loudermilk
Flores	Lucas
Foxx (NC)	Marchant
Fudge	Marshall
Fulcher	Massie
Gaetz	Mast
Gallagher	Matsui
Gianforte	McAdams
Gibbs	McCaull
Golden	McHenry
Gonzalez (OH)	McKinley
Gooden	Meadows
Gosar	Meng
Gottheimer	Meuser
Graves (GA)	Miller
Graves (LA)	Mitchell
Graves (MO)	Moolenaar
Green (TN)	Moohey (WV)
Griffith	Mucarsel-Powell
Guest	Mullin
Guthrie	Norman
Hagedorn	Nunes
Harder (CA)	O'Halleran
Harris	Olson
Hartzler	Palmer
Hern, Kevin	Pence
Herrera Beutler	Peters
Hice (GA)	Peterson
Hill (AR)	Porter
Himes	Posey
Holding	Ratcliffe
Hudson	Reschenthaler
Huizinga	Rice (NY)
Hunter	Rice (SC)
Johnson (LA)	Riggleman

## ANSWERED “PRESENT”—1

Tonko

## NOT VOTING—16

Allred	Keating	Ryan
Biggs	Kinzinger	Scanlon
Blumenauer	Palazzo	Wagner
Dingell	Pingree	Wenstrup
Gohmert	Price (NC)	
Hurd (TX)	Quigley	

## □ 1403

So the Journal was approved.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

Stated for:

Ms. SCANLON. Madam Speaker, my vote did not record. Had I been present, I would have voted “yea” on rollcall No. 80.

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REMOVAL OF UNITED STATES ARMED FORCES FROM HOSTILITIES IN YEMEN THAT HAVE NOT BEEN AUTHORIZED BY CONGRESS

## GENERAL LEAVE

Mr. ENGEL. Madam Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days in which to revise and extend their remarks and to insert extraneous material on H.J. Res. 37.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentleman from New York?

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to House Resolution 122 and rule XVIII, the Chair declares the House in the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the consideration of the joint resolution, H.J. Res. 37.

The Chair appoints the gentlewoman from the Virgin Islands (Ms. PLASKETT) to preside over the Committee of the Whole.

## □ 1407

## IN THE COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE

Accordingly, the House resolved itself into the Committee of the Whole House on the state of the Union for the consideration of the joint resolution (H.J. Res. 37) directing the removal of United States Armed Forces from hostilities in the Republic of Yemen that have not been authorized by Congress, with Ms. PLASKETT in the chair.

The Clerk read the title of the joint resolution.

The CHAIR. Pursuant to the rule, the joint resolution is considered read the first time.

General debate shall not exceed 1 hour equally divided and controlled by the chair and ranking minority member of the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

The gentleman from New York (Mr. ENGEL) and the gentleman from Texas (Mr. McCALL) each will control 30 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentleman from New York.

Mr. ENGEL. Madam Chair, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

This is an important moment for the House, Madam Chair. For years, under administrations of both parties, the Congress has handed away our authority and abrogated our responsibility when it comes to foreign policy, particularly the questions of how and where our military is engaged around the world.

Article I of the Constitution gives Congress the responsibility to declare war, yet we have given Presidents of both parties a virtual blank check to send our brave servicemembers into harm’s way while we have stood on the sidelines.

With the measure we are considering today, we take some of that power back, and we do so to restore a sense of American values and American leadership to the worst humanitarian catastrophe in the world.

For the last few years, we have all seen horrific images of the civilian casualties in the Yemen war: starving children, millions displaced, outbreaks of deadly disease.

Madam Chair, 85,000 children have starved to death. Fourteen million are on the brink of famine. More than a million suffer from cholera. And the ongoing military operations are bringing us no closer to a resolution. The only way out of this mess is for parties to sit down and work toward a political solution.

The United States can and should play a role pushing for that solution, pushing parties to make a commitment to negotiations. This measure, introduced by Mr. KHANNA, will help us do exactly that.

Let me explain why this is so important and why I support passing this resolution right now.

In the last few years, the Saudi-led coalition has carried out 18,000 airstrikes. A full one-third of those strikes hit nonmilitary targets. This is absolutely reckless.

I am not naive, Madam Chair. I know we have critical strategic interests in that region. The Houthis are a problem. They get support from Iran. They launch missiles into Saudi territory and international waterways, threatening Saudi civilians. They are starving the Yemeni people, diverting assistance, and holding civilians hostage to their political demands. But we cannot just give the coalition a blank check when so many innocent lives are being lost. And if the administration won’t demand any sort of accountability from the Saudis and Emiratis, it is time for Congress to act.

I want to acknowledge my friend from Texas, the ranking member on the Foreign Affairs Committee, Mr. McCALL. I believe that he also wants to see Congress reclaim our prerogatives on foreign policy, though I understand we have an honest difference of opinion on the approach we are dealing with today.

I am glad that we moved this measure through regular order, that we had a hearing with experts and a markup, and that the gentleman from Texas and I could make our cases before the Rules Committee. It allowed me to hear the arguments from all perspectives on this issue.

I think, during this debate, we will hear my friends on the other side call this resolution misguided. I think because this resolution has to do with our security agreements with the Saudis and Emiratis, we will hear them question what impact this may have on other security agreements.

It is a fair question, to be honest. That is why this measure is tailored so specifically to deal with just this situation. This is not a broad, blanket policy that is going to tie the hands of the executive branch. There is no dangerous precedent being set here, just an attempt to stop a war that is costing far too many innocent lives.

I think we will hear my friends question whether this measure would even do anything because this measure withdraws American forces engaged in hostilities, and the Pentagon says “hostilities” only applies to situations where American troops are firing weapons at an enemy. I have two reactions to that.

First of all, this measure would specifically define “hostilities” to include aerial refueling of warplanes carrying out airstrikes against Houthi militants. Now, I understand the Defense