power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Con-

By Mr. ENGEL:

H.R. 647.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 1;

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1, Article I, Section 8, Clause 3; and Article I, Section 8, Clause 18.

By Mrs. LOWEY:

H.R. 648.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The principal constitutional authority for this legislation is clause 7 of section 9 of article I of the Constitution of the United States (the appropriation power), which states:

"No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law . . . . '

In addition, clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution (the spending power) provides:

"The Congress shall have the Power . . . to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United

Together, these specific constitutional provisions establish the congressional power of the purse, granting Congress the authority to appropriate funds, to determine their purpose, amount, and period of availability, and to set forth terms and conditions governing

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 649.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. LARSEN of Washington:

H.R. 650.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

As described in Article 1, Section 1 "all legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States. which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives."

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 651.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R.  $\check{6}52.$ 

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 653.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 18)

By Mr. BROWN of Maryland:

H.R. 654.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1, Sec. 8, Cl. 18)

By Ms. BROWNLEY of California:

H.R. 655.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Amendment XVI

By Mr. CORREA:

H.R. 656.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

(1) The U.S. Constitution including Article 1. Section 8.

By Mr. COX of California:

H.R. 657.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. DELAURO:

H.R. 658.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1. Section 8

By Mr. DEUTCH:

H.R. 659

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. FORTENBERRY:

H.R. 660.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. FOXX of North Carolina:

H.R. 661.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitu-

By Ms. FUDGE:

H.R. 662.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3 provides Congress with the power to "regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes."

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 663.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The United State Constitution including Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. GIBBS:

H.R. 664.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. GRIJALVA:

H.R. 665

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: U.S. Const. art. I. §§1 and 8.

By Mr. HASTINGS:

H.R. 666.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

United States Constitution Article I Section 8

By Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER:

H.R. 667.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mrs. KIRKPATRICK:

H.R. 668.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. TED LIEU of California:

H.R. 669.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8

By Mrs. KIRKPATRICK:

H.R. 670.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8. Clause 18

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 671.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Supreme Court's Commerce Clause precedents and under the Constitution's grants of powers to Congress under the Equal Protection, Due Process, and Enforcement Clauses of the Fourteenth Amendment.

By Mr. LOEBSACK:

H.R. 672.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mrs. LURIA:

H.R. 673.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8

By Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York:

H.R. 674.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United Stated Constitution

By Mr. NEGUSE:

H.R. 675.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. PANETTA:

H.R. 676

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 18

By Mr. POCAN:

H.R. 677.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. PRESSLEY:

H.R. 678.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution, Congress has the power "to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or any Department or Officer thereof"

By Miss RICE of New York:

H.R. 679. Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section VIII By Mr. RUPPERSBERGER:

H.R. 680. Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Ms. SÁNCHEZ:

H.R. 681. Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sec. 8, cl. 18.

By Ms. SÁNCHEZ:

H.R. 682. Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following:

Art. I, Sec. 8, cl. 18.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ: H.R. 683.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. VISCLOSKY:

H.R. 684.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 Section 8 of Article I of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. WALDEN:

H.R. 685.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article 1, Section 8

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN:

H.R. 686.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN:

H.R. 687.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 By Mr. ZELDIN:

H.R. 688.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 8: Mr. San Nicolas, Mr. Costa, Ms. Barragán, Mr. Clyburn, Mr. Cox of California, Mr. Doggett, Mr. Green of Texas, Mr. Meeks, Mr. Clay, Mr. Cleaver, Mr. Gomez, Ms. Jayapal, Ms. Kaptur, Mr. Ruiz, Mr. Castro of Texas, Mr. Loebsack, Mr. Delgado, and Mr. Case.

H.R. 31: Mr. VISCLOSKY and Mr. RUSH.

H.R. 38: Mrs. HARTZLER, Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia, Mr. NUNES, and Mrs. MILLER. H.R. 51: Mr. KIM and Ms. MUCARSEL-POW-ELL.

H.R. 58: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 92: Mr. KENNEDY, Ms. WILSON of Florida, and Ms. HILL of California.

H.R. 95: Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. STAUBER, Ms. TLAIB, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. CLAY, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Ms. BASS, Ms. HILL of California, Mr. SERRANO, and Ms. PLASKETT.

 $H.R.\ 117:\ Mrs.\ Watson\ Coleman\ and\ Mr.\ Khanna.$ 

H.R. 139: Mr. BACON.

 $\rm H.R.~141;~Mr.~Higgins~of~Louisiana~and~Mr.~Cole.$ 

H.R. 150: Mr. STAUBER and Mr. EMMER.

H.R. 154: Mr. LANGEVIN.

H.R. 155: Mr. GRIFFITH.

 $\rm H.R.~167;~Ms.~Jackson~Lee,~Mr.~Garamendi,~and~Mr.~Rouda.$ 

H.R. 169: Ms. Plaskett.

H.R. 172: Mr. Peterson.

H.R. 186: Ms. Norton, Ms. Clarke of New York, Mr. Soto, Mr. Gonzalez of Texas, Mr. Espaillat, Mr. Ryan, Ms. Jackson Lee, Mrs. Napolitano, Mr. Payne, Mr. Pallone, Mr. Bishop of Georgia, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Roybal-Allard, Mr. Hastings, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Mr. Sires, Ms. Wasserman Schultz,

Mr. Gallego, Ms. Brownley of California, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Sean Patrick Maloney of New York, Mr. Cárdenas, Ms. Gabbard, and Mr. Krishnamoorthi.

H.R. 219: Mr. HARRIS and Mr. JORDAN.

H.R. 243: Mr. McClintock.

H.R. 256: Mr. BIGGS.

 $\rm H.R.~257;~Ms.~STEFANIK,~Ms.~ESHOO,~Ms.~NORTON,~and~Mr.~BRINDISI.$ 

H.R. 263: Mr. ZELDIN, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. ESPAILLAT, and Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 273: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 278: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. GIBBS and Mr. RUTHERFORD

H.R. 294: Mr. RYAN and Mr. GARAMENDI. H.R. 295: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H.R. 296: Mr. MCHENRY.

H.R. 299: Mr. BUCHANAN, Mr. BABIN, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. GIBBS, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. COLE, Mr. GIANFORTE, Mr. THOMPSON OF Pennsylvania, Mr. KINZINGER, Mr. QUIGLEY, Ms. WATERS, Mr. THOMPSON OF California, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. WESTERMAN, and Mr. POSEY.

H.R. 301: Mr. GALLAGHER.

H.R. 309: Ms. JUDY CHU of California.

H.R. 310: Ms. Waters.

H.R. 312: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. NEAL, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Clark of Massachusetts, Mrs. Trahan, and Ms. Pingree.

H.R. 330: Mr. Cartwright, Mr. Khanna, Ms. Brownley of California, Mr. McGovern, Ms. Haaland, Mr. DeSaulnier, Mr. Nadler, and Mr. Blumenauer.

H.R. 361: Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 367: Mr. BERGMAN, Mr. PAPPAS, Mr. McEachin, Mr. Veasey, Mr. Graves of Louisiana, Mr. Cloud, Ms. Houlahan, Mr. Yarmuth, Mrs. Dingell, Mr. Gallagher, Mr. Pallone, Mr. Bera, Mr. King of New York, Ms. Pingree, and Mr. Bishop of Georgia.

H.R. 369: Mr. GREEN of Tennessee, Mr. HOLDING, and Mr. JORDAN.

H.R. 388: Mr. HILL of Arkansas

H.R. 415: Ms. MENG.

H.R. 473: Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 487: Mr. Griffith.

H.R. 497: Mr. Marshall, Mr. Luetke-Meyer, Mr. Abraham, Mr. Graves of Missouri, Mr. Katko, Mr. Quigley, Mr. Peterson, Mr. Cole, and Mr. Smith of Missouri.

H.R. 511: Mr. GRIJALVA and Ms. MUCARSEL-POWELL.

H.R. 512: Mr. TAYLOR and Mr. ROY.

H.R. 515: Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY OF New York and Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 516: Mr. BIGGS.

H.R. 546: Mr. GAETZ, Mr. POSEY, and Mr. GRIFFITH.

H.R. 549: Ms. SHALALA and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

H.R. 553: Ms. DEGETTE and Mr. MULLIN.

H.R. 558: Mr. CASE.

H.R. 584: Mr. GREEN of Texas, Mr. Cooper, and Ms. Castor of Florida.

H.R. 587: Mr. RESCHENTHALER, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Mr. Gosar, Mr. Connolly, Mr. Lamb, Mrs. Brooks of Indiana, and Ms. Johnson of Texas.

H.R. 590: Mr. Peters, Mr. Lipinski, and Mr. Lynch.

H.R. 592: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 603: Mr. GAETZ, Mr. BIGGS, Mr. GIBBS, Mr. GOSAR, and Mr. HUNTER.

H.R. 615: Ms. WILSON of Florida.

H.R. 616: Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. ABRAHAM, Mr. LATTA, Mr. ROY, and Mr. SHIMKUS.

H.R. 617: Mr. COLLINS of New York.

 $\rm H.R.~621;~Mr.~Long,~Mr.~Gohmert,~and~Mrs.~Wagner.$ 

H.J. Res. 2: Ms. HAALAND, Mr. SMITH of Washington, and Mr. BLUMENAUER.

H.J. Res. 18: Mr. TIMMONS.

H. Res. 12: Mr. GROTHMAN.

H. Res. 14: Mr. CARSON of Indiana and Ms. WILSON of Florida.

H. Res. 23: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Ms. Gabbard, and Ms. Schakowsky.

H. Res. 33: Mr. Thompson of Pennsylvania, Mr. Swalwell of California, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Mr. McEachin, Mr. Cooper, Mr. Serrano, Ms. Sewell of Alabama, Ms. Schakowsky, and Mr. Costa.

H. Res. 35: Mr. CARSON of Indiana.

H. Res. 47: Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia, and Mr. SCHWEIKERT.

H. Res. 49: Ms. MENG, Mr. CHABOT, and Mr. HICE of Georgia.

## CONGRESSIONAL EARMARKS, LIM-ITED TAX BENEFITS, OR LIM-ITED TARIFF BENEFITS

Under clause 9 of rule XXI, lists or statements on congressional earmarks, limited tax benefits, or limited tariff benefits were submitted as follows:

OFFERED BY MRS. LOWEY

H.R. 648, making appropriations for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2019, and for other purposes, does not contain any congressional earmark, limited tax benefits, or limited tariff benefits as defined in clause 9 of rule XXI.