

her vision. She advocated for international support for the plight of dissidents and human rights activists suffering repression in the Soviet Bloc. In the tradition of Alexander Solzhenitsyn, Lyudmila wrote extensively on her country, publishing two important works: "The Thaw Generation. Coming of Age in the Post-Stalin Era" and "Soviet Dissent." She also worked for Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty during this period.

Once she was able to return to Russia after the fall of the Soviet Union, Lyudmila dove right back into her work, scrutinizing the human rights record of Boris Yeltsin and resisting the sharp turn away from democracy under Vladimir Putin. As the space for civil society voices contracted inside Russia, Lyudmila was a clear and dogged advocate for freedom, a voice for the universal declaration of human rights and a voice for a better Russia. Despite this closing space, she expended enormous energy on mentoring and organizing a new generation of Russian human rights defenders to carry the torch. During this period, she would travel to Washington and was a true force of nature. She always had a few young activists in tow to make sure they were connected with key policymakers in DC. By doing so, she made clear to us in Washington that not all was lost inside Russia, that a tenacious new generation of activists was willing to take this baton of freedom and run the next leg of the race, and that they deserved our respect, attention, and support.

Finally, courage—Lyudmila did not have to do this work. This calling subjected her and her family to pressure and repression by different regimes over the years. It subjected her to 16 years in exile from her homeland. After so much hard work during the Soviet era, she could have settled into retirement, leaving the toils of civil society development and human rights defense to a new generation, but as repression grew under Putin, Lyudmila would continue the work undaunted. Well into her 70s and 80s, she would continue to organize. She would continue to travel to foreign capitals, only to face increased scrutiny at home. She would attend rallies in Moscow, sometimes in the dead of winter, under great physical threat. She would be arrested. She faced these challenges with remarkable composure and grace. Those images of Lyudmila during a Moscow street protest one New Year's Eve, dressed as a Russian holiday character, the Snow Maiden, in a powder blue coat as she stood up to thuggish Russian Government security forces, was a sight to behold. Her undaunted courage during this later period of her life was a true inspiration to so many of us around the world.

It is tragic that Lyudmila did not live to see her vision for Russia realized. It is tragic that the Russian people have been robbed of the opportunity to live in a democratic country.

It is tragic that the Putin regime continues to impose corruption and repression on a people who deserve so much better. Lyudmila understood what that "better" looks like and had a vision for her country: a governing system with true checks and balances; a country with a responsive government, held accountable to the people; a country where a strong civil society understood that it had a very important role and stake in the country's well-being. In her own way, Lyudmila symbolized that check and balance. She symbolized what a vibrant civil society in Russia could be if only taken to scale. She symbolized a place where Russia lived up to international human rights commitments, not as an answer to a foreign power, but because she saw fulfillment of these commitments as good for the citizenry and the country.

Our world is better because Lyudmila was here. Our world is better due to her vision, courage, and tenacity. We all have an obligation to carry on her work, not only in support for human rights in Russia, but in all those dark corners of the world where people are repressed by their governments. In the coming days, tributes like this will be heard around the world, extolling Lyudmila's many efforts and accomplishments in defense of liberty and human rights.

Lyudmila was a shining example to us all. Let us take this charge and be the embodiment of her life's work.

Rest in peace, Lyudmila.

TRIBUTE TO JANAK "HODGE" K. PATEL

Mr. DONNELLY. Mr. President, today, I wish to recognize and honor the extraordinary public service of Janak "Hodge" Kanti Patel, who has been my State director for the past 6 years in the U.S. Senate and my district director for the prior 6 years in the U.S. House of Representatives. Over 22 years in the House and Senate, Hodge has served the people of Indiana with a high level of integrity and professionalism, combined with a strong emphasis on constituent services and community engagement.

A longtime resident of South Bend, IN, Hodge attended St. John the Baptist Roman Catholic Church and School, St. Joseph's High School, Holy Cross College, St. Mary's College, and the University Notre Dame. While at Notre Dame, Hodge interned for then-Third Congressional District U.S. Congressman Tim Roemer and was hired upon graduation as a case manager, where he worked on military, veterans, and immigration case work until he was promoted to the role of field representative in that same office.

In 2001, Hodge joined the staff of U.S. Senator Evan Bayh as his Northeast Indiana Regional Director, where he covered 21 counties and two offices: Fort Wayne and South Bend. Upon my election in 2006 to the U.S. House of Representatives, I invited Hodge to

join my team as district director. In his role, he helped establish three congressional offices and hired a highly dedicated team of nine staff members to help serve the more than 700,000 Hoosiers that I represented for three terms in Congress. Together we worked to establish an expanded VA community based outpatient clinic in downtown South Bend, a full service veterans healthcare clinic for St. Joseph County, as well as organized job fairs, job-seeker workshops, and access to capital events for small businesses across the Second Congressional District. Hodge also helped to organize more than 1 dozen constituent stakeholder advisory groups and oversaw our office's military service academy nominations process.

In 2012, when I was elected to the U.S. Senate, I once again asked Hodge to join me. As my State director, Hodge led my team in Indiana and played a vital role in hiring 20 staff members to help serve Hoosiers and established six Senate offices located in Evansville, Fort Wayne, Hammond, Indianapolis, Jeffersonville, and in my hometown of South Bend.

Over the last 6 years, Hodge oversaw our constituent services team that managed 12,000 cases and recovered \$12.6 million for Hoosiers. He also played an important role in working with our grants director to proactively seek out opportunities where we could enhance nonprofit organizations and local communities in their efforts to serve the public. Additionally, there were more than 100 projects around the state that Hodge and the Indiana State staff team worked on to ensure a favorable outcome. Finally, Hodge was also able to build coalitions and gain a high level of respect among his counterparts in Indiana on both sides of the aisle in both the House and Senate.

I am extremely proud to recognize Hodge Patel's 22 years of tireless commitment to public service on behalf of Hoosiers. I wish Hodge and his four children Harper, Dylan, Elliott and Quinn, as well as his partner, Ali Oesch, the best in their future endeavors outside of public service.

MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE

At 4:02 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mrs. Cole, one of its reading clerks, announced that pursuant to section 1501(c) of the FAA Reauthorization Act of 2018 (Public Law 115-254), and the order of the House of January 3, 2017, the Speaker appoints the following individual on the part of the House of Representatives to the Syria Study Group: Dr. Kimberly E. Kagan of Washington, DC.

ENROLLED BILLS SIGNED

At 5:39 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mr. Novotny, one of its reading clerks, announced that the Speaker has signed the following bills:

H.R. 1417. An act to amend the National Law Enforcement Museum Act to allow the

Museum to acquire, receive, possess, collect, ship, transport, import, and display firearms, and for other purposes.

H.R. 1861. An act to award a Congressional Gold Medal in honor of Lawrence Eugene "Larry" Doby in recognition of his achievements and contributions to American major league athletics, civil rights, and the Armed Forces during World War II.

H.R. 3398. An act to amend the Real ID Act of 2005 to permit Freely Associated States to meet identification requirements under such Act, and for other purposes.

H.R. 5238. An act to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 1234 Saint Johns Place in Brooklyn, New York, as the "Major Robert Odell Owens Post Office".

H.R. 6330. An act to amend the Small Business Act to modify the method for prescribing size standards for business concerns.

The enrolled bills were subsequently signed by the President pro tempore (Mr. HATCH).

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. JOHNSON, from the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs, with an amendment in the nature of a substitute:

S. 3191. A bill to provide for the expeditious disclosure of records related to civil rights cold cases, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 115-424).

EXECUTIVE REPORTS OF COMMITTEE

The following executive reports of nominations were submitted:

By Mr. INHOFE for the Committee on Armed Services.

*Thomas McCaffery, of California, to be an Assistant Secretary of Defense.

*Lisa M. Schenck, of Virginia, to be a Judge of the United States Court of Military Commission Review.

*William Bookless, of California, to be Principal Deputy Administrator, National Nuclear Security Administration.

Air Force nominations beginning with Col. David W. Abba and ending with Col. Steven P. Whitney, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 26, 2018.

Army nomination of Brig. Gen. Michael R. Berry, to be Major General.

Marine Corps nomination of Brig. Gen. Bradley S. James, to be Major General.

Air Force nomination of Maj. Gen. Duke Z. Richardson, to be Lieutenant General.

Army nominations beginning with Col. Kevin D. Admiral and ending with Col. Paul T. Stanton, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 29, 2018.

Army nomination of Maj. Gen. Terry R. Ferrell, to be Lieutenant General.

Army nomination of Col. Timothy D. Connelly, to be Brigadier General.

Army nomination of Col. Gerald R. Krimbill, to be Brigadier General.

Army nomination of Col. Stacy M. Babcock, to be Brigadier General.

Army nomination of Lt. Gen. Eric J. Wesley, to be Lieutenant General.

Army nomination of Maj. Gen. Andrew P. Poppas, to be Lieutenant General.

Navy nomination of Rear Adm. Robert D. Sharp, to be Vice Admiral.

Mr. INHOFE. Mr. President, for the Committee on Armed Services I report

favorably the following nomination lists which were printed in the RECORDS on the dates indicated, and ask unanimous consent, to save the expense of reprinting on the Executive Calendar that these nominations lie at the Secretary's desk for the information of Senators.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Air Force nomination of Luke M. Sauter, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Tasha L. Pravecek, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Brian J. Neff, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Cory A. Cooper, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Joel A. Sloan, to be Colonel.

Air Force nominations beginning with Jamie J. Johnson and ending with Renee M. Summers, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 26, 2018.

Air Force nomination of Timothy B. Murphy, to be Colonel.

Air Force nomination of Andrew M. Deramus, to be Major.

Air Force nomination of Brianne D. Newman, to be Major.

Air Force nominations beginning with Mohan S. Akella and ending with William E. Zutell III, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 29, 2018.

Air Force nominations beginning with Jennifer L. Gurganus and ending with April H. Clemmensen, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 29, 2018.

Army nominations beginning with Jason A. Ferguson and ending with Samuel M. Siegal, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 14, 2018.

Army nomination of Christopher G. Neeley, to be major.

Army nominations beginning with Samuel J. Hibronpadilla and ending with Scott D. Ingalsbe, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 14, 2018.

Army nomination of Jeremy W. Lewis, to be Major.

Army nomination of David R. Dinklocker, to be Major.

Army nomination of Loren C. Duwel, to be Colonel.

Army nomination of Renereose V. Hinkle, to be Major.

Army nomination of Sarah L. Fortier, to be Major.

Army nomination of David A. Neveau, to be Major.

Army nomination of Kyle B. Hurst, to be Major.

Army nominations beginning with Raymond R. Adams III and ending with Matthew E. Wright, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 29, 2018.

Army nomination of Paul M. Fugere, to be lieutenant Colonel.

Army nomination of Clarence K. Graham, to be Lieutenant Colonel.

Army nomination of Jackson A. Kurtzman, to be Colonel.

Army nomination of Jeremy T. Tennent, to be Major.

Army nomination of Jonathan D. Thompson, to be Major.

Marine Corps nominations beginning with Robert A. Green, Jr. and ending with Jesus S. Mendez, which nominations were received by the Senate and appeared in the Congressional Record on November 29, 2018.

Navy nomination of Thomas J. Zerr, to be Captain.

Navy nomination of Shelton L. Lyons II, to be Captain.

*Nomination was reported with recommendation that it be confirmed subject to the nominee's commitment to respond to requests to appear and testify before any duly constituted committee of the Senate.

(Nominations without an asterisk were reported with the recommendation that they be confirmed.)

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. PERDUE:

S. 3732. A bill to amend the Commodity Exchange Act to prohibit the Commodity Futures Trading Commission from compelling a person to produce or furnish algorithmic trading source code or similar intellectual property to that agency unless the agency first issues a subpoena; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. PERDUE:

S. 3733. A bill to prohibit the Securities and Exchange Commission from compelling a person to produce or furnish algorithmic trading source code or similar intellectual property to the Commission unless the Commission first issues a subpoena, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. JONES (for himself, Mr. COTTON, and Mr. MERKLEY):

S. 3734. A bill to amend the Truth in Lending Act to prohibit the distribution of any check or other negotiable instrument as part of a solicitation by a creditor for an extension of credit, to limit the liability of consumers in conjunction with such solicitations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. CRUZ:

S. 3735. A bill to protect freedom of speech in America's electoral process and ensure transparency in campaign finance; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. FLAKE:

S. 3736. A bill to amend Rule 611 of the Federal Rules of Evidence to prohibit cross-examination by the accused of minor victims of sexual assault; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. COONS (for himself, Mr. TILLIS, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. YOUNG, Mr. MARKEY, and Mr. RUBIO):

S. Res. 718. A resolution establishing the John S. McCain III Human Rights Commission; to the Committee on Rules and Administration.

By Mr. BLUMENTHAL (for himself, Mr. MURPHY, Mr. COONS, Mr. REED, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Ms. HASSAN, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. CASEY, Ms. CANTWELL, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. BROWN, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MERKLEY, and Ms. HIRONO):

S. Con. Res. 59. A concurrent resolution recognizing the need to improve physical access to many federally funded facilities for