

the more than 7,000 identified rare diseases have at least one treatment option approved by the Food and Drug Administration: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the Senate—

(1) affirms the importance of the Orphan Drug Act;

(2) applauds the significant, life-saving accomplishments of the Orphan Drug Act during the course of the 35-year history of the Act, including the tremendous growth in research and development of new therapies for rare diseases and the resulting number of therapies approved by the Food and Drug Administration for people living with rare diseases;

(3) recognizes that significant research and development efforts and related investments are needed to develop therapies to treat and cure thousands of rare diseases for which no treatment options are currently available; and

(4) recognizes the need to continue supporting public investment, and encouraging private investment, in research and development of new therapies for rare diseases.

#### SENATE RESOLUTION 691—RE-AFFIRMING THE CENTRALITY OF PRESS FREEDOM AND FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION TO DEMOCRACY IN THE UNITED STATES AND TO INTERNATIONAL PEACE AND STABILITY

Mr. MERKLEY (for himself, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. WYDEN, and Ms. SMITH) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary:

S. RES. 691

Whereas the First Amendment to the Constitution of the United States enshrines press freedom as a foundational element of the democracy of the United States when it declares, “Congress shall make no law . . . abridging the freedom of speech, or of the press”;

Whereas Thomas Jefferson famously and wisely wrote in 1787, “were it left to me to decide whether we should have a government without newspapers or newspapers without a government, I should not hesitate a moment to prefer the latter”, underscoring the enduring importance of independent and professional journalism as a check on government authority in every society;

Whereas Article 19 of the United Nations Universal Declaration of Human Rights, adopted December 10, 1948, by the United Nations General Assembly, enshrines press freedom as a vital aspect of universal human rights;

Whereas the use of threatening rhetoric by President Donald J. Trump, including false declarations that the media are “the enemy of the American people”, and the repeated disparagements of specific journalists and outlets by President Trump have undermined public trust in fact-based journalism;

Whereas, on November 7, 2018, in the first press conference by President Trump after the 2018 elections, President Trump accused Yamiche Alcindor of PBS Newshour of asking a “racist question” when Yamiche Alcindor asked about the support that the President receives from white nationalists;

Whereas the White House has withdrawn the press credentials of CNN White House reporter Jim Acosta in clear retaliation for questioning of the President by Jim Acosta;

Whereas White House Press Secretary Sarah Huckabee Sanders falsely claimed, and distributed a doctored video purporting

to show, that Jim Acosta placed “his hands on a young woman” as the basis for the withdrawal of press credentials from Jim Acosta;

Whereas, on November 9, 2018, President Trump threatened to revoke the press credentials of other journalists as well;

Whereas, on October 18, 2018, President Trump praised Congressman Greg Gianforte for the misdemeanor assault charges to which the Congressman pled guilty for physically assaulting a reporter on the eve of a special election in 2017;

Whereas independent survey research has recently found that the trust of the people of the United States in professional media outlets remains strong despite repeated attacks by the President;

Whereas the respected nonprofit organization Committee to Protect Journalism reports that, as of November 15, 2018, 45 journalists have been killed around the globe in 2018 while doing their jobs;

Whereas Myanmar journalists Wa Lone and Kyaw Soe Oo, while working for Reuters, a highly reputable worldwide news gathering organization, were unjustly convicted and sentenced to 7 years of imprisonment for their reporting on the August 2017 campaign by Burmese security forces to assault, kill, rape, and burn the villages of the Rohingya people and to force the Rohingya people to flee from Myanmar to Bangladesh, which led approximately 700,000 Rohingya people to flee their homeland;

Whereas more and more leaders in other countries are emulating attacks that President Trump has made on professional journalism and investigative journalism, leading to corruption and repression;

Whereas credible reports indicate that Saudi Arabia targeted Washington Post columnist Jamal Khashoggi because of his critiques of the Government of Saudi Arabia and his push for a free press in the Middle East;

Whereas credible reports indicate that agents of Saudi Arabia brutally tortured and killed Jamal Khashoggi within the Saudi Arabian consulate in Istanbul when he came to pick up a legal document necessary for his planned marriage;

Whereas the Government of Saudi Arabia has engaged in a series of brazen lies and attempted cover-ups of the murder of Jamal Khashoggi; and

Whereas the public statements of President Trump have led many people to conclude that President Trump does not intend to hold senior Saudi Arabian officials accountable or to demand an independent and impartial investigation into the brutal death of Jamal Khashoggi: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the Senate—

(1) reaffirms the central role that independent and professional journalism plays in—

(A) strengthening democratic governance;

(B) upholding the rule of law;

(C) mitigating conflict; and

(D) informing public opinion in the United States and around the world;

(2) condemns the consistent use by President Trump of rhetoric meant to celebrate and publicize acts of violence and aggression against the press;

(3) concurs with the statement of CNN that the withdrawal of press credentials from Jim Acosta is “a threat to our democracy and the country deserves better”;

(4) supports an independent and impartial investigation by the United Nations Secretary-General into the death of Jamal Khashoggi, with the full cooperation of the United States Government; and

(5) expresses support for and solidarity with independent journalists around the globe working—

(A) to expose uncomfortable truths;

(B) to shine a light on systemic corruption; and

(C) to provide accountability in societies yearning for democracy and development.

#### SENATE RESOLUTION 692—RECOGNIZING NOVEMBER 24, 2018, AS “SMALL BUSINESS SATURDAY” AND CELEBRATING THE VITAL ROLE OF SMALL BUSINESSES, ALONG WITH THE EFFORTS OF THE SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, TO HELP PEOPLE IN THE UNITED STATES START, BUILD, AND GROW BUSINESSES

Mr. RISCH (for himself, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. BARRASSO, Mr. COONS, Mr. BOOZMAN, Mr. MARKEY, Mrs. CAPITO, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. ENZI, Mr. MANCHIN, Mrs. ERNST, Ms. HEITKAMP, Mr. HATCH, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. HOEVEN, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. INHOFE, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. KENNEDY, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. MORAN, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. ROBERTS, Ms. HARRIS, Mr. ROUNDS, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. RUBIO, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. SCOTT, Mr. UDALL, Mr. THUNE, Mr. TESTER, Ms. HASSAN, Mr. KING, Mr. DONNELLY, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mrs. MURRAY, Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, Mr. PORTMAN, Mr. ALEXANDER, Mr. DAINES, and Mr. PERDUE) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 692

Whereas, as of November 2018, there are more than 30,200,000 small businesses in the United States;

Whereas small businesses in the United States—

(1) represent 99.9 percent of all businesses in the United States;

(2) employ nearly 48 percent of private sector employees in the United States;

(3) constitute almost 2 of every 3 new jobs; and

(4) constitute 97.6 percent of firms that export goods; and

Whereas November 24, 2018, is an appropriate day to recognize “Small Business Saturday”: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the Senate joins the Small Business Administration in—

(1) supporting the designation of November 24, 2018, as “Small Business Saturday”;

(2) celebrating the entrepreneurial spirit of small business owners in the United States;

(3) recognizing the importance of creating policies that promote a business-friendly environment for small business owners that is free of unnecessary and burdensome regulations and red tape;

(4) supporting and encouraging young entrepreneurs to pursue passions and create more startup businesses; and

(5) celebrating the invaluable contribution that small businesses make to the United States as the backbone of the economy.

#### SENATE RESOLUTION 693—CELEBRATING OCTOBER 25, 2018, AS THE 30TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE PASSAGE OF THE WOMEN’S BUSINESS OWNERSHIP ACT OF 1988, WHILE COMMENDING THE UNIQUE ENTREPRENEURIAL SPIRIT SHARED BY WOMEN SMALL BUSINESS OWNERS OF THE UNITED STATES

Mr. RISCH (for himself, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. BOOZMAN, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mrs.

CAPITO, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. CASSIDY, Ms. HEITKAMP, Ms. COLLINS, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. DAINES, Mr. MARKEY, Mrs. FISCHER, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. HATCH, Mr. COONS, Mr. HOEVEN, Ms. HARRIS, Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. ROUNDS, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. RUBIO, Mr. SCOTT, and Ms. HASSAN) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 693

Whereas, on October 25, 1988, President Ronald Reagan signed the Women's Business Ownership Act of 1988 (Public Law 100-533; 102 Stat. 2689) into law;

Whereas there are nearly 10,000,000 women-owned businesses in the United States;

Whereas women-owned businesses employ more than 8,400,000 people of the United States;

Whereas the number of women-owned businesses grew by 45 percent between 2007 and 2016;

Whereas women-owned businesses generate nearly \$1,500,000,000,000 in sales annually; and

Whereas the Women's Business Ownership Act of 1988 (Public Law 100-533; 102 Stat. 2689)—

(1) empowered women entrepreneurs to independently pursue access to capital;

(2) provided Federal assistance to women-owned small businesses through demonstration projects under the Small Business Administration, a precursor to the women's business center program established in 1997;

(3) established the National Women's Business Council; and

(4) required the Census Bureau to report on women-owned C corporations: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the Senate—

(1) recognizes the important contribution women entrepreneurs make to the economy of the United States;

(2) celebrates the unique entrepreneurial spirit of women small business owners in the United States;

(3) recognizes the importance of access to capital in the formation of small businesses; and

(4) commemorates the 30th anniversary of the passage of the Women's Business Ownership Act of 1988 (Public Law 100-533; 102 Stat. 2689).

**SENATE RESOLUTION 694—CONDEMNING THE HORRIFIC, ANTI-SEMITIC ATTACK AT A SYNAGOGUE IN PITTSBURGH, PENNSYLVANIA, EXPRESSING SUPPORT AND PRAYERS FOR ALL THOSE AFFECTED BY THE TRAGEDY, AND APPLAUDING THE DEDICATION AND BRAVERY OF LAW ENFORCEMENT AND EMERGENCY RESPONSE OFFICIALS IN RESPONDING TO THE ATTACK**

Mr. TOOMEY (for himself, Mr. CASEY, Mr. MCCONNELL, Mr. SCHUMER, Mr. ALEXANDER, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. BARASSO, Mr. BENNET, Mr. BLUMENTHAL, Mr. BLUNT, Mr. BOOKER, Mr. BOOZMAN, Mr. BROWN, Mr. BURR, Ms. CANTWELL, Mrs. CAPITO, Mr. CARDIN, Mr. CARPER, Mr. CASSIDY, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. COONS, Mr. CORKER, Mr. CORNYN, Ms. CORTEZ MASTO, Mr. COTTON, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. CRUZ, Mr. DAINES, Mr. DONNELLY, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. ENZI, Mrs. ERNST, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mrs.

FISCHER, Mr. FLAKE, Mr. GARDNER, Mrs. GILLIBRAND, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. GRASSLEY, Ms. HARRIS, Ms. HASSAN, Mr. HATCH, Mr. HEINRICH, Ms. HEITKAMP, Mr. HELLER, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. HOEVEN, Mrs. HYDE-SMITH, Mr. INHOFE, Mr. ISAKSON, Mr. JOHNSON, Mr. JONES, Mr. KAINE, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. KING, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Mr. KYL, Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. LEE, Mr. MANCHIN, Mr. MARKEY, Mrs. MCCASKILL, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mr. MERKLEY, Mr. MORAN, Ms. MURKOWSKI, Mr. MURPHY, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. NELSON, Mr. PAUL, Mr. PERDUE, Mr. PETERS, Mr. PORTMAN, Mr. REED, Mr. RISCH, Mr. ROBERTS, Mr. ROUNDS, Mr. RUBIO, Mr. SANDERS, Mr. SASSE, Mr. SCHATZ, Mr. SCOTT, Mrs. SHAHEEN, Mr. SHELBY, Ms. SMITH, Ms. STABENOW, Mr. SULLIVAN, Mr. TESTER, Mr. THUNE, Mr. TILLIS, Mr. UDALL, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. WARNER, Ms. WARREN, Mr. WHITEHOUSE, Mr. WICKER, Mr. WYDEN, and Mr. YOUNG) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 694

Whereas, on October 27, 2018, a mass shooting took place at the Tree of Life synagogue in the Squirrel Hill neighborhood of Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, where members of the Tree of Life, Dor Hadash, and New Light Jewish congregations were engaged in Shabbat morning services;

Whereas 11 innocent people were killed in the attack, and 6 others suffered injuries, including 4 law enforcement officers who responded to the attack;

Whereas the people of the United States are grateful for the swift action of law enforcement officers, emergency response teams, and medical professionals who responded to the attack;

Whereas the perpetrator of the attack espoused anti-Semitic views and targeted the people worshipping at the Tree of Life synagogue because of their religious beliefs;

Whereas the attack is believed to be the deadliest anti-Semitic attack in the history of the United States;

Whereas anti-Semitism is a pernicious and offensive form of prejudice that runs contrary to the values of the United States; and

Whereas the number of anti-Semitic incidents, including assaults, vandalism, and harassment, in the United States has increased every year since 2013, according to the Anti-Defamation League: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the Senate—

(1) condemns the horrific, anti-Semitic attack at the Tree of Life synagogue in Pittsburgh, Pennsylvania, on October 27, 2018, in which 11 innocent people were killed and 6 were injured;

(2) honors the memory of the victims who were killed and expresses the hope that their memory may be a blessing to their families and community;

(3) expresses hope for a full and speedy recovery and pledges continued support for the people who were injured in the attack;

(4) offers heartfelt condolences and deepest sympathies to the Tree of Life, Dor Hadash, and New Life Jewish congregations, the Pittsburgh Jewish community, and the families, friends, and loved ones affected by the tragedy;

(5) honors the selfless and dedicated service of the law enforcement and emergency response officials who responded to the attack and the medical professionals who provided and continue to provide care for the victims;

(6) condemns rising anti-Semitism and stands with the Jewish community in Pittsburgh, the United States, and around the world; and

(7) reaffirms the commitment of the United States—

(A) to condemn anti-Semitism in all its forms;

(B) to protect the right of the people of the United States to freely exercise their religious beliefs; and

(C) to ensure the safety and security of all people of the United States.

**SENATE RESOLUTION 695—DESIGNATING THE WEEK BEGINNING NOVEMBER 12, 2018, AS "NATIONAL APPRENTICESHIP WEEK"**

Mrs. MURRAY (for herself, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. HATCH, Mr. JONES, Mrs. CAPITO, Mr. COONS, Ms. SMITH, Ms. HASSAN, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. DUCKWORTH, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. KAINE, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Ms. BALDWIN, and Mr. HEINRICH) submitted the following resolution; which was considered and agreed to:

S. RES. 695

Whereas a highly skilled workforce is necessary to compete in the global economy and to support economic growth;

Whereas the national registered apprenticeship system established by the Act of August 16, 1937 (29 U.S.C. 50 et seq.) (commonly known as the "National Apprenticeship Act") (referred to in this preamble as the "national registered apprenticeship system"), which has existed for over 80 years—

(1) is an important pathway for workers of the United States;

(2) offers a combination of—

(A) academic and technical instruction; and

(B) paid, on-the-job, training;

(3) provides workers of the United States credentials that are nationally recognized and industry-recognized;

(4) leads to higher earnings for apprentices; and

(5) develops a highly skilled workforce for the United States;

Whereas registered apprenticeships—

(1) are becoming increasingly innovative and diverse in—

(A) design;

(B) partnerships;

(C) timeframes; and

(D) use of emerging educational and training concepts; and

(2) will continue to—

(A) evolve to meet emerging skill essentials and employer requirements; and

(B) maintain high standards for apprentices;

Whereas the national registered apprenticeship system provides education and training for apprentices in—

(1) high-growth sectors, including—

(A) information technology;

(B) financial services;

(C) advanced manufacturing; and

(D) health care; and

(2) traditional industries;

Whereas, according to the Department of Labor, the national registered apprenticeship system leverages approximately \$1,000,000,000 in private investment, which reflects the strong commitment of the sponsors of the national registered apprenticeship system;

Whereas an evaluation of registered apprenticeship programs in 10 States conducted by Mathematica Policy Research in 2012 found that—