

vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives."

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution provides Congress with the authority to "provide for the common Defense and general Welfare" of Americans.

In the Department of Education Organization Act (P.L. 96-88), Congress declared that "the establishment of a Department of Education is in the public interest, will promote the general welfare of the United States, will help ensure that education issues receive proper treatment at the Federal level, and will enable the Federal Government to coordinate its education activities more effectively." The Department of Education's mission is to "promote student achievement and preparation for global competitiveness by fostering educational excellence and ensuring equal access."

By Mr. CARTWRIGHT:

H.R. 5111.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. MASSIE:

H.R. 5112.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Second Amendment to the U.S. Constitution gives Congress the authority to enact legislation that ensures access to firearms.

By Ms. BARRAGÁN:

H.R. 5113.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the U.S. Constitution

"All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives."

By Ms. BONAMICI:

H.R. 5114.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. CARSON of Indiana:

H.R. 5115.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. CONAWAY:

H.R. 5116.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. CRIST:

H.R. 5117.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. CROWLEY:

H.R. 5118.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 Section 8 of Article 1:

The Congress shall have the power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts, and Excises, to pay the Debts, and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 5119.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GAETZ:

H.R. 5120.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clauses 1, 3, and 18 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. KELLY of Mississippi:

H.R. 5121.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clauses 12, 13, 14, 16, and 18 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. LAWSON of Florida:

H.R. 5122.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof

By Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico:

H.R. 5123.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Ms. MCCOLLUM:

H.R. 5124.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. MCEACHIN:

H.R. 5125.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mrs. MURPHY of Florida:

H.R. 5126.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 14: To make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: The Necessary and Proper Clause

By Mrs. NAPOLITANO:

H.R. 5127.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1, Clause 3, and Clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mr. O'HALLERAN:

H.R. 5128.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 5129.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Ms. TENNEY:

H.R. 5130.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN:

H.R. 5131.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania:

H.J. Res. 129.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8—"necessary and proper" clause.

By Mr. BUDD:

H.J. Res. 130.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 15: Ms. ROSEN.

H.R. 34: Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina.

H.R. 51: Mr. CLAY.

H.R. 113: Mr. TAYLOR.

H.R. 389: Mr. BERA.

H.R. 392: Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 525: Mr. MCGOVERN.

H.R. 592: Mr. PERLMUTTER and Mr. BUDD.

H.R. 754: Mr. KUSTOFF of Tennessee, Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, Mr. PERRY, and Mr. BUDD.

H.R. 785: Mr. HUNTER.

H.R. 816: Mr. TROTT.

H.R. 820: Mr. RATCLIFFE and Mr. LEWIS of Minnesota.

H.R. 846: Mr. DESANTIS.

H.R. 878: Mr. PEARCE.

H.R. 911: Mr. COLE.

H.R. 914: Mr. KHANNA and Mr. PALLONE.

H.R. 936: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.

H.R. 959: Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas.

H.R. 1002: Mr. WALBERG.

H.R. 1060: Ms. PINGREE.

H.R. 1120: Ms. WILSON of Florida.

H.R. 1134: Ms. FRANKEL of Florida and Mr. RUIZ.

H.R. 1150: Mr. ROSS.

H.R. 1200: Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia.

H.R. 1227: Mr. JOYCE of Ohio.

H.R. 1276: Mr. CONNOLLY.

H.R. 1278: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

H.R. 1295: Mrs. DINGELL, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. COFFMAN, and Mr. LANCE.

H.R. 1326: Mr. CORREA.

H.R. 1409: Mrs. LAWRENCE and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

H.R. 1434: Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.

H.R. 1444: Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana.

H.R. 1456: Mr. AL GREEN of Texas.

H.R. 1458: Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 1472: Mr. YARMUTH.

H.R. 1478: Mr. MAST and Mr. PETERS.

H.R. 1515: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 1552: Mrs. ROBY.

H.R. 1612: Ms. GABBARD.

H.R. 1683: Mr. KINZINGER and Mr. CARSON of Indiana.

H.R. 1784: Mr. CROWLEY.

H.R. 1802: Mr. PETERSON.

H.R. 1813: Mr. BABIN.

H.R. 1836: Mr. DOGGETT.

H.R. 1903: Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. GARAMENDI, and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 1928: Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas and Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 1953: Mr. PAYNE.

H.R. 1957: Ms. BASS and Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 2005: Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 2012: Mr. KHANNA.

H.R. 2050: Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 2150: Ms. ADAMS, Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas, Mr. GIBBS, Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico, Mr. EMMER, and Mr. GUTIÉRREZ.

H.R. 2174: Mr. MEADOWS and Mr. NORMAN.

H.R. 2278: Ms. DEGETTE.

H.R. 2285: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 2345: Mr. GALLEGIO.

H.R. 2380: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 2428: Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHY.

H.R. 2452: Mr. YARMUTH and Mr. BACON.

H.R. 2553: Mr. ROUZER, Mr. POSEY, Mr. HUIZENGA, Mr. MARINO, Mr. PEARCE, and Mr. ROSS.

H.R. 2561: Mr. BISHOP of Michigan and Mr. NORMAN.

H.R. 2598: Mr. SIRES, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. FOSTER, Mr. CUMMINGS, Mr. CRIST, Mr. PETERS, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Ms. BASS, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. CONNOLLY, Ms. PINGREE, Mr. DEFazio, Mr. BERA, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Ms. JAYAPAL, Mr. RYAN of Ohio, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. TSONGAS, and Mr. KIHUEN.

H.R. 2599: Mr. PAULSEN.

H.R. 2640: Mr. O'ROURKE, Mr. CICILLINE, and Miss RICE of New York.

H.R. 2652: Mr. PETERS.

H.R. 2723: Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee.

H.R. 2784: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 2827: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 2841: Mr. COHEN and Ms. JACKSON LEE.

H.R. 2851: Mr. UPTON.

H.R. 2895: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 2902: Mr. HASTINGS and Mr. KENNEDY.

H.R. 2913: Mr. RICHMOND, Mr. MAST, and Mr. SUOZZI.

H.R. 2952: Mr. CAPUANO.

H.R. 2987: Ms. ESTY of Connecticut.

H.R. 3144: Mr. GIANFORTE.

H.R. 3174: Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 3222: Mr. KIHUEN.

H.R. 3249: Mr. MACARTHUR.

H.R. 3252: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 3301: Mr. ROSS, Mr. TROTT, and Ms. FRANKEL of Florida.

H.R. 3349: Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 3378: Ms. ESHOO.

H.R. 3464: Ms. SANCHEZ, Mr. VISCLOSKEY, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. HANABUSA, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. KEATING, Mrs. DEMINGS, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. PASCRELL, and Miss RICE of New York.

H.R. 3520: Ms. BASS.

H.R. 3574: Mr. GRIJALVA and Mr. DESAULNIER.

H.R. 3586: Mr. ROKITA and Mr. HUNTER.

H.R. 3592: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 3605: Mr. KHANNA.

H.R. 3642: Mr. CAPUANO, Mr. VALADAO, and Mr. POSEY.

H.R. 3654: Mr. TONKO and Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas.

H.R. 3671: Mr. JEFFRIES and Ms. MAXINE WATERS of California.

H.R. 3692: Ms. CLARKE of New York.

H.R. 3709: Mr. CARBAJAL.

H.R. 3751: Mr. GALLAGHER.

H.R. 3767: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.

H.R. 3889: Mr. POE of Texas.

H.R. 3918: Mr. MEEHAN and Mr. BARLETTA.

H.R. 3938: Mr. CAPUANO.

H.R. 3975: Mr. POLIS.

H.R. 3999: Mr. MAST and Ms. DEGETTE.

H.R. 4022: Mr. GALLEG0, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mrs. LOVE, and Ms. SPEIER.

H.R. 4057: Mr. RUIZ and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 4097: Mr. LEVIN.

H.R. 4099: Mr. CAPUANO, Ms. TENNEY, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. POCAN, and Mr. WALBERG.

H.R. 4107: Mrs. DINGELL and Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 4177: Mr. WEBSTER of Florida.

H.R. 4180: Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 4198: Mr. HASTINGS.

H.R. 4202: Ms. BASS and Mr. FASO.

H.R. 4222: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 4229: Mr. POCAN and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.

H.R. 4234: Mr. POLIS.

H.R. 4240: Mr. LANCE, Mr. CRIST, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. NORCROSS, Ms. LEE, Ms. BLUNT ROCHESTER, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. MAXINE WATERS of California, Ms. BASS, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Ms. JUDY CHU of California, Ms. SANCHEZ, Ms. GABBARD, Mr. MAST, Mr. SOTO, Mr. DONOVAN, Mr. KIHUEN, Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. LAWSON of Florida, Mr. GOMEZ, Mr. O'HALLERAN, Mr. CORREA, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Ms. MENG, Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. EVANS, Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.

H.R. 4275: Ms. STEFANIK.

H.R. 4327: Mrs. HANDEL, Mr. ALLEN, and Mr. HUNTER.

H.R. 4342: Mr. SIRES and Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 4343: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 4344: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 4345: Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. YOUNG of Iowa, and Mr. GAETZ.

H.R. 4392: Mr. PERLMUTTER.

H.R. 4445: Mr. PETERSON.

H.R. 4471: Mr. MACARTHUR.

H.R. 4490: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 4548: Mr. BROWN of Maryland and Mr. YARMUTH.

H.R. 4575: Mr. ROE of Tennessee, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. AMODEI, and Mr. BARR.

H.R. 4635: Mr. RUTHERFORD.

H.R. 4673: Mr. SMITH of Washington and Mr. VALADAO.

H.R. 4677: Mr. ESPAILLAT.

H.R. 4706: Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 4747: Mr. POSEY, Mr. FASO, Mr. GAETZ, and Mr. RATCLIFFE.

H.R. 4766: Ms. SLAUGHTER.

H.R. 4770: Mr. TROTT and Mr. THOMAS J. ROONEY of Florida.

H.R. 4775: Mr. SABLON and Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 4811: Mr. COLE, Mr. MAST, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. CURBELO of Florida, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, and Ms. STEFANIK.

H.R. 4827: Ms. LOFGREN and Mr. NORCROSS.

H.R. 4829: Ms. STEFANIK and Mr. KHANNA.

H.R. 4830: Mr. BARR.

H.R. 4831: Mr. BLUM and Mr. FASO.

H.R. 4846: Ms. NORTON.

H.R. 4859: Ms. LOFGREN.

H.R. 4881: Mr. BLUM.

H.R. 4904: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 4912: Mr. DEFazio.

H.R. 4916: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 4922: Mr. CARSON of Indiana.

H.R. 4942: Mr. BISHOP of Michigan.

H.R. 4949: Ms. PLASKETT.

H.R. 4957: Ms. KUSTER of New Hampshire.

H.R. 4973: Mr. DAVIDSON.

H.R. 5001: Mr. YARMUTH and Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H.R. 5006: Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia.

H.R. 5012: Mr. TAYLOR.

H.R. 5022: Mr. POLIS.

H.R. 5041: Ms. STEFANIK.

H.R. 5071: Mr. LOEBSACK.

H.R. 5074: Mr. KATKO and Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana.

H.R. 5087: Mr. GOTTHEIMER, Mr. COOPER, and Mrs. DINGELL.

H.R. 5090: Ms. TSONGAS, Mr. DESAULNIER, and Mr. DENT.

H.J. Res. 1: Mr. LATTA.

H.J. Res. 2: Mr. LATTA.

H.J. Res. 122: Mr. FLEISCHMANN, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. HARPER, Mr. GOWDY, Mr. HOLINGSWORTH, and Mr. ROUZER.

H. Con. Res. 49: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN.

H. Con. Res. 66: Ms. JACKSON LEE.

H. Con. Res. 105: Mr. HUNTER.

H. Res. 157: Mrs. COMSTOCK.

H. Res. 188: Mr. PETERSON.

H. Res. 274: Mr. KHANNA, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. PANETTA, Mr. MESSER, Mr. GROTHMAN, and Mr. CAPUANO.

H. Res. 621: Mr. DESAULNIER and Mr. CAPUANO.

H. Res. 673: Mr. GROTHMAN.

H. Res. 730: Mr. PERLMUTTER.

H. Res. 738: Mr. GOMEZ.

H. Res. 746: Mrs. WATSON COLEMAN, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Ms. LOFGREN, Mr. PALONE, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, and Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas.