

My friend, the Republican Senator from West Virginia, has said: "As a person who represents an almost all-rural State . . . I'm concerned about how we are going to be able to incent the private dollars to go to the less-populated, less-economically developed areas of our country, because the investments are just as important."

The bottom line is this, an investment bank infrastructure plan like the one the President is proposing is a sure loser in Congress. A Goldman Sachs infrastructure plan just will not work, except for a few. It would turn over a public good to the whims of private finance, who will not build infrastructure where America needs it. They will build it where they can make a buck, and that means tolls paid by working Americans and middle-class Americans. That means rural areas will not get the support they need. That means any project that can't generate user fees or taxes—like repairing our schools or water sewer systems—will not get done.

There is no free lunch. When the private sector wants to finance infrastructure, they naturally—that is our free enterprise system—want to get repaid, but who is going to repay them? The average American: the truckdriver who is scratching out a living, the salesman or saleswoman who is scratching out a living, the family who is going on vacation and has to stop every 30 miles for another big toll, the small business that depends on roads to get the goods to and from that business location.

If the President truly wants to rebuild our Nation's infrastructure, he has to approach this issue in a bipartisan way. There are several Republicans who don't want the Federal Government to spend any more money on infrastructure, but the majority of Senators of both parties probably do. The President needs to sit down with Democrats and work something out if he wants to get something done. He hasn't sat down with Democrats. He doesn't seem to want to. There are even reports that the President is considering doing infrastructure on reconciliation. That means just Republican votes, a huge mistake.

Republicans have been tied in a knot here in Washington. The President has been tied here in a knot in Washington because he insists on going at it alone.

Look at the entire Trump administration agenda. President Trump ran against both the Democratic and Republican establishments—a populist, if you will, but he has thrown his lot, since he has become President, with hard-right conservatives and is now pursuing an agenda entirely through the partisan process Republicans once decried—healthcare, reconciliation; taxes, the same. Now infrastructure? The one area where we kept the President out of it, the appropriations process worked swimmingly well. Leader MCCONNELL and I, Senators COCHRAN and LEAHY, and the House Members got together in a bipartisan way and we

worked it out. We each thought we had some victories. It worked, but I had to stand at this desk and tell our Republican colleagues to keep the President out of it because it will bullocks everything up. Fortunately, they did. Maybe we can do that again.

I would say to the President: Mr. President, you can spend your entire first-term agenda trying to jam through partisan bills. That would be a shame because America needs to get moving again. On infrastructure, this is an issue where we really have some common ground. That is why Senate Democrats put forward a trillion-dollar infrastructure plan that would create millions of jobs and actually fix our crumbling roads and bridges, invest in every corner of America, with particular attention to rural America.

We stand ready and willing to work with the President on that plan or something similar that actually achieves what he promised on the campaign trail.

#### HEALTHCARE LEGISLATION

Mr. SCHUMER. Mr. President, another matter: healthcare. According to reports, Republican Senators were planning to use the State work period last week to rewrite their healthcare bill. Well, now we are back in session, and unfortunately my friends on the other side of the aisle don't seem to be any closer to having a bill. If they do have one, they are hiding it and going down the same path as House Republicans—drafting a bill that will impact tens of millions in secret, no transparency, no committee hearings, no debate.

Even with all this secrecy, more and more Republicans seem increasingly pessimistic about finding a Republican-only bill that can get 50 votes in the Senate. Over the weekend, the senior Republican Senator from North Carolina, Mr. BURR, said: "I don't see a comprehensive health-care plan this year."

Just yesterday, Senator THUNE, a member of the Republican leadership, said the Republicans may rush a healthcare bill to the floor before they know if it has the support of their caucus.

Well, my friends on the other side of the aisle are learning how difficult it is to refigure our healthcare system under a process with only votes from one party—the so-called reconciliation process—and do it in a way that actually improves our healthcare, not devastate it, as the House bill would.

I hope my Republican friends will realize the only way we will get votes necessary to pass a healthcare bill is to drop repeal and work with Democrats to improve our healthcare system, not to sabotage it. We stand ready and willing to work with our Republican colleagues to further stabilize the insurance markets, build on the progress we have made in healthcare. In fact, we are running out of time before the 2018 rates are locked in.

Most insurance companies are saying they are raising rates because of the uncertainty Republicans continue to inject into the market. The President has not come out permanently for cost-sharing, which would reduce premiums and keep people in the market. They just sort of do it one at a time, and that is going to make the markets worse.

The public already unfortunately will blame those in charge—our Republican friends and the President—for the mess, as much as they would like to look past—as much of our colleagues on the other side of the aisle want to point fingers. People want something done now. They don't want fingers of blame pointed back at what happened 5 years ago or 8 years ago.

We Democrats don't want to tear everything down and start over again. Let's keep all the progress—the 20 million more Americans insured, the kids who can stay on their parents' plan, the protections for folks with pre-existing conditions—and find ways to make even more progress on bringing down costs for consumers and improving the quality of care.

I yield the floor.

#### RESERVATION OF LEADER TIME

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the leadership time is reserved.

#### CONCLUSION OF MORNING BUSINESS

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Morning business is closed.

#### EXECUTIVE SESSION

#### EXECUTIVE CALENDAR

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate will proceed to executive session to resume consideration of the Elwood nomination, which the clerk will report.

The senior assistant legislative clerk read the nomination of Courtney Elwood, of Virginia, to be General Counsel of the Central Intelligence Agency.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The majority whip.

#### HEALTHCARE LEGISLATION

Mr. CORNYN. Mr. President, I came to the floor to talk about other matters, and I will get to those in a moment. I can't help but be struck by the Democratic leader's sudden interest in addressing healthcare reform.

It is a fact that even if Hillary Clinton were elected President of the United States, we would be revisiting the failed promises of the Affordable Care Act. For example, premiums, since 2013, have gone up 105 percent in the individual market. Those are people who don't have employer-provided coverage or aren't on Medicare or Medicaid. Small businesses and individuals who have to go out and purchase their

healthcare have seen premiums go up 105 percent.

We hear stories every day—and I will recount some of those from Texas—where people say they have zero choices. For example, in Iowa, we learned there are no insurance companies that are willing to sell health insurance on the individual market. That isn't because of anything that President Trump or the Republican majority have done. These are the failures of ObamaCare.

President Obama made extravagant promises about ObamaCare, none of which has really proven to be true. He said he would bring down premiums \$2,500 for a family of four. Well, these folks in the individual market have seen their premiums go up 105 percent since 2013. He said that if you like your policy, you could keep your policy. That proved not to be true because unless you bought the government-approved healthcare policy, insurance companies couldn't sell it on the exchanges. He said: If you like your doctor, you can keep your doctor.

But as people found out when their policies changed, frequently the doctors in the network they could see changed. People saw premiums go up. They lost coverage they liked, and they lost the doctor they had confidence in.

So the suggestion of the Democratic leader that somehow this current situation is a result of President Trump or congressional action is ludicrous. I think people understand that, but I just couldn't resist responding a little bit to what he had to say, because sometimes when people don't respond they assume there isn't a response, and clearly there is.

#### TRIBUTE TO TEXAS MILITARY ACADEMY APPOINTEES

Mr. President, it is good to be back at work here in Washington after a work week at home. I had the honor, starting on Memorial Day, of spending some time with Texas's newest recruits to our country's military academies.

Every year, now for the 11th year, I have had the privilege of hosting an academy sendoff ceremony in "Military City U.S.A.," my hometown of San Antonio. This annual gathering recognizes the bright young Texans who have accepted an appointment to one of the premier military academies that serve our Armed Forces, and I am always proud to celebrate the incredible achievement they have made so far in their young lives and encourage them as they begin a life of public service. It is truly inspirational, and it is my favorite event of the year.

This year about 272 young Texans have answered the call to get a service academy education and a career in military service. It is a good deal if you can qualify for it because basically you get a free ride to one of these premier service academies, and we train the next generation of military leaders, which is good for all of us.

My wife Sandy and I look forward to this event each year, and we find that

Memorial Day is a fitting time to send off these young men and women, while we at the same time remembering the ultimate sacrifice made by those who gave their lives answering that same call to service.

I try to recruit a top-tier speaker to these events, somebody who will challenge and inspire these young men and women, and this year was no exception. ADM William McRaven, the Chancellor of the University of Texas System, spoke to these incoming midshipmen about lessons he learned in public service and his 37 years in the U.S. Navy as a Navy SEAL.

He spoke candidly that this would be the greatest challenge of their young lives but also the most rewarding. He said it would be a decision they would never regret. He also spent some time—appropriately, on Memorial Day—talking about the heroes who have sacrificed all to serve the military in the greatest country in the world. So all in all, Memorial Day was a great day, and it was a great event for these young men and women.

#### DEPARTMENT OF VETERANS AFFAIRS ACCOUNTABILITY AND WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTION BILL

Mr. President, as we come back the week after Memorial Day, I know I am not the only one encouraged to find better and more effective ways to serve our country. Fortunately, this Chamber in the Senate will have a chance to do that. Soon we will vote on a bill that will reform the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, a Department riddled with inefficiencies and marked too often by scandal and corruption.

This is a huge government department. At last count, some 330,000 people worked for the Veterans' Administration and, unfortunately, we have all become familiar with the horror stories of fake scheduling, indicating that people actually were being seen who were not seen, huge wait times, and people literally dying as a result of not getting the treatment they earned by virtue of their service in the military through the Department of Veterans Affairs.

The legislation we will vote on is called the Department of Veterans Affairs Accountability and Whistleblower Protection Act. It will protect the Veterans' Administration employees who care deeply for veterans by protecting them as whistleblowers. It also provides managers with the tools they need to address poor performance and misconduct. To sum it up, this bill will make it easier for VA employees to be held accountable, and that is something the Veterans' Administration and our veterans desperately need, and it has for some time. It will make the VA work better for the men and women who have served us so well.

I should point out that at a time when I suspect people doubt whether there is any bipartisanship in the Congress or in Washington, this is a bipartisan piece of legislation. It was voted out of the Veterans' Affairs Committee

by a voice vote 2 weeks ago, which essentially is by unanimous consent.

It has growing support among groups focused on helping our returning warriors to get the treatment, care, and support they need. That is because the VA bill will do what it is supposed to do and, unfortunately, hasn't always done well, which is to serve our veterans.

Like all of us, I have the honor of meeting with our veterans regularly and working with them to help them succeed after giving so much of themselves to keep our country safe.

One other example of bipartisan legislation that was signed last week by the President of the United States is a bill called the American Law Enforcement Heroes Act, a bill that I introduced to help connect veterans to opportunities in law enforcement in their local communities. So it is another example—perhaps, not in the headlines. There is not a big partisan food fight over it. So maybe most people are not aware of it. But I think it is important to remind people that, amid all of the distractions they see in Washington and in the news, there is important work being done to benefit people who certainly deserve it, and that would be the case for our veterans.

I am thankful for the work of the chairman of the Senate Veterans' Affairs Committee, Senator ISAKSON, as well as the diligent and thoughtful work of the Senator from Florida, Mr. RUBIO, on this important veterans bill. I look forward to passing this bill soon.

Mr. President, I also look forward this afternoon to confirming the nominee for general counsel of the Central Intelligence Agency. Director Pompeo has been there for some time now, having been nominated by President Trump and confirmed. He is an outstanding choice to be the Director of the Central Intelligence Agency. Like every organization, it seems these days, the CIA needs a good lawyer to lead its effort to make sure that it conducts itself precisely in accordance with the rule of law.

Ms. Elwood is extraordinarily qualified. She served during the administration of President George W. Bush as Counselor to the Attorney General, Deputy Counsel to the Vice President, and Associate Counsel to the President. I am confident that she will serve as a sharp, independent mind to the CIA. I hope we will confirm Courtney Elwood soon, and I trust we will.

#### HEALTHCARE LEGISLATION

Finally, Mr. President, as we redouble our work on the failed ObamaCare law and seek to replace it with market-driven solutions so people can actually buy insurance they want at a price they can afford, I want to briefly remind my colleagues why we are fixing it. I alluded to that at the beginning, and I will close with a few more reminders.

Just last week it was reported that only three insurance companies that offered plans on the ObamaCare exchanges will return to the Houston