purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Ms. CASTOR of Florida (for herself and Mr. SOTO):

H.R. 3390. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to reduce the interest rate caps for Federal Direct student loans, to eliminate loan origination fees on all Federal Direct student loans, and to provide for refinancing of Federal Direct student loans and Federal family education loans; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mr. HARRIS (for himself, Mr. BLU-MENAUER, Mr. GRIFFITH, and Ms. LOF-GREN):

H.R. 3391. A bill to amend the Controlled Substances Act to make marijuana accessible for use by qualified marijuana researchers for medical purposes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana:

H.R. 3392. A bill to provide for stability of title to certain land in the State of Louisiana, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. TED LIEU of California (for himself, Mr. Cartwright, and Ms. Kuster of New Hampshire):

H.R. 3393. A bill to increase cybersecurity education and job growth, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, Education and the Workforce, and Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. McMORRIS RODGERS (for herself, Mr. Carter of Georgia, Mr. HECK, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. KHANNA, Mr. LAMALFA. Mr. McGovern. Mr. O'HALLERAN, Mr. RASKIN, Mr. VELA, Mr. Young of Iowa, Mr. Capuano, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. CROWLEY, Mr. DENHAM, Mr. ESPAILLAT, Mr. FASO, Ms. Jenkins of Kansas, Mr. Kilmer, Mr. Moulton, Mr. Newhouse, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. COHEN, Mr. Conyers, Mr. Courtney, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. DELAURO, Defazio, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. LAR-SEN of Washington, Mr. Long, Mr. LUCAS, Mr. MARINO, Mr. MURPHY of Pennsylvania, Mr. Nolan, Ms. Ros-LEHTINEN, Mr. RUSH, Ms. SCHA-KOWSKY, Ms. SEWELL of Alabama, Ms. WILSON of Florida, Mr. SERRANO, Ms. TSONGAS, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts, Mr. COLE, Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky, and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut):

H.R. 3394. A bill to reauthorize section 340H of the Public Health Service Act to continue to encourage the expansion, maintenance, and establishment of approved graduate medical residency programs at qualified teaching health centers, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. MEEHAN (for himself and Mr. NORCROSS):

H.R. 3395. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow tax free distributions from section 529 college savings plans for certain expenses associated with registered apprenticeship programs; to the Committee on Ways and Means

By Mr. PAULSEN:

H.R. 3396. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to change the classification

of employers and employees for services providers; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. ROSEN (for herself, Mr. KNIGHT, Mr. EVANS, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. TONKO, Ms. HANABUSA, Mr. BEYER, Ms. ESTY of Connecticut, Mr. CRIST, Ms. SLAUGHTER, and Mr. SOTO):

H.R. 3397. A bill to direct the National Science Foundation to support STEM education research focused on early childhood; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska (for himself and Ms. GABBARD):

H.R. 3398. A bill to amend the Real ID Act of 2005 to permit Freely Associated States to meet identification requirements under such Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE (for herself, Mr. COHEN, Ms. HANABUSA, Mr. GUTIÉRREZ, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY Of New York, Mr. CASTRO Of Texas, Mr. TED LIEU Of California, Mr. CLEAVER, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Mr. LEWIS OF GEORGIA, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. RASKIN, Mrs. LAWRENCE, Ms. BASS, Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI, Mr. KILDEE, and Mr. BEYER):

H. Res. 474. A resolution expressing disapproval of any action by the President to remove the Special Counsel investigating Russian interference in the 2016 presidential election and opposition to the granting of pardons to any person for offenses against the United States arising out of Russia's activities to bring about the election Donald J. Trump as President of the United States; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. POLIQUIN (for himself and Mr. HECK):

H. Res. 475. A resolution expressing support for the designation of the month of September 2017 as "National Month for Renters"; to the Committee on Financial Services.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. FARENTHOLD:

H.R. 3377.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mrs. WALORSKI:

H.R. 3378.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. COFFMAN:

H.R. 3379.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I and the 16th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution.

By Ms. VELÁZQUEZ:

H.R. 3380.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States; . . .

By Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois: H.R.~3381.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the Constitution and its subsequent amendments and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Ms. CLARK of Massachusetts: H.R. 3382.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. ESTES of Kansas:

H.R. 3383.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, specifically Clause 1 (relating to providing for the general welfare of the United States) and Clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Congress), and Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 (relating to the power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States).

By Mrs. HARTZLER:

H.R. 3384.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I: Section 8: Clause 3 The United States Congress shall have power "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes."

By Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 3385.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution, to "provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States."

By Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 3386.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution, to "provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States."

By Mr. HARPER:

H.R. 3387.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 3388.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

By Ms. BARRAGÁN:

H.R. 3389.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. CASTOR of Florida:

H.R. 3390.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. HARRIS:

H.R. 3391.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. JOHNSON of Louisiana:

H.R. 3392.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4, Section 3, clause 2
By Mr. TED LIEU of California:

H.R. 3393.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution. By Mrs. McMorris Rodgers:

H.R. 3394.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

To regulate Commerce as enumerated by Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitu-

By Mr. MEEHAN:

H.R. 3395.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8:

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States.

By Mr. PAULSEN:

H.R. 3396.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. ROSEN:

H.R. 3397.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 8 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 3398.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8. Clause 18 and Article 4. Section 3, Clause 2.

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions, as follows:

H.R. 36: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 37: Mr. HARPER.

H.R. 44: Ms. Gabbard and Mrs. Walorski.

H.R. 52: Mr. CLAY. H.R. 112: Mr. LAWSON of Florida and Mr.

GAETZ. H.R. 126: Mr. Pocan.

H.R. 149: Ms. Clarke of New York, Mr. RUSH, and Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 150: Mr. GONZALEZ of Texas.

H.R. 256: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 350: Mr. Poliquin and Mr. Francis ROONEY of Florida.

H.R. 380: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 432: Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.

H.R. 444: Ms. Slaughter and Mr. Soto.

H.R. 465: Mr. DAVIDSON.

H.R. 490: Mr. GALLAGHER.

H.R. 564: Mr. WOODALL.

H.R. 692: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 718: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 754: Mrs. Love, Mr. Cartwright, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. HILL, Mr. SIRES, Mr. HASTINGS, Mr. SERRANO, and Miss RICE of New York.

H.R. 771: Ms. Rosen.

H.R. 772: Mr. ROUZER.

H.R. 785: Mr. FLEISCHMANN and Mr. CRAWFORD.

H.R. 820: Mr. CAPUANO and Mr. LONG.

H.R. 825: Mr. Curbelo of Florida.

H.R. 846: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 849: Mr. Johnson of Louisiana.

H.R. 850: Mr. Graves of Missouri, Mr. Lam-BORN, and Mrs. WAGNER.

H.R. 873: Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mr. ABRAHAM, and Ms. HERRERA BEUTLER.

H.R. 918: Ms. ESTY of Connecticut.

H.R. 986: Mr. VALADAO.

H.R. 997: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 1002: Mr. Bost.

H.R. 1057: Mrs. ROBY, Mr. HOLDING, and Mr. ROTHFUS.

H.R. 1094: Mr. COOPER.

H.R. 1124: Mr. FLORES and Mr. POLIQUIN.

H.R. 1133: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 1136: Mr. Collins of Georgia.

H.R. 1227: Mr. Khanna. H.R. 1264: Mr. RATCLIFFE.

H.R. 1267: Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas.

H.R. 1281: Mr. SIRES and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.

H.R. 1291: Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 1298: Mr. WALZ.

H.R. 1300: Mr. HIGGINS of New York.

H.R. 1307: Mr. CARBAJAL and Mr. LARSEN of Washington.

H.R. 1339: Mr. WALBERG.

H.R. 1360: Mr. SMITH of Texas.

H.R. 1400: Mr. Ferguson.

H.R. 1406: Ms. Frankel of Florida, Mr. JOYCE of Ohio, Mr. MICHAEL F. DOYLE of Pennsylvania, Ms. McSally, and Mr. SERRANO.

H.R. 1436: Mr. Banks of Indiana.

H.R. 1444: Ms. Rosen.

H.R. 1470: Mr. Coffman.

H.R. 1494: Mr. UPTON, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. FERGUSON, Mr. FRELINGHUYSEN, Mrs. LOWEY, and Mr. Soto.

H.R. 1555: Ms. LOFGREN and Mr. LUCAS.

H.R. 1645: Mr. STIVERS.

H.R. 1650: Mr. Langevin.

H.R. 1676: Mr. CURBELO of Florida and Mr. QUIGLEY.

H.R. 1697: Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. BRADY of Texas, Mr. BUDD, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, and Mr.

H.R. 1698: Mr. JODY B. HICE of Georgia and Ms. Gabbard.

H.R. 1731: Mr. MARINO and Mr. GIBBS.

H.R. 1739: Mr. Khanna, Ms. Brownley of California, Mr. KIND, and Ms. MOORE.

H.R. 1795: Mr. LEWIS of Georgia and Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 1810: Mr. KHANNA.

H.R. 1825: Mr. Poliquin.

H.R. 1828: Mrs. NOEM.

H.R. 1846: Ms. Kuster of New Hampshire and Mr. McGovern.

H.R. 1861: Ms. VELÁZQUEZ.

H.R. 1868: Mr. TAKANO.

H.R. 1896: Mr. FORTENBERRY.

H.R. 1897: Mr. Fortenberry.

H.R. 1902: Mr. SABLAN. H.R. 1963: Mr. RASKIN.

H.R. 1999: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 2004: Mr. HIGGINS of Louisiana. H.R. 2016: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 2030: Mr. Gonzalez of Texas.

H.R. 2040: Mr. FERGUSON.

H.R. 2044: Mr. Loebsack.

H.R. 2051: Mr. RENACCI.

H.R. 2123: Mr. Jones.

H.R. 2158: Mr. Norcross.

H.R. 2193: Mr. MARSHALL and Ms. SÁNCHEZ.

H.R. 2234: Mr. Smith of Washington.

H.R. 2261: Mr. KHANNA.

H.R. 2276: Mrs. Blackburn.

H.R. 2286: Mr. Curbelo of Florida.

 $\rm H.R.$  2291: Mr. Kilmer.

H.R. 2298: Mr. Jenkins of West Virginia.

H.R. 2307: Ms. Moore.

H.R. 2315: Ms. VELÁZQUEZ and Ms. McCol-

H.R. 2318: Mr. Norcross.

H.R. 2326: Mr. Costello of Pennsylvania and Mr. Connolly.

H.R. 2327: Mr. CARTER of Georgia, Ms. LOF-GREN, Mr. MOULTON, Mr. ROSKAM, and Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 2340: Mr. Young of Alaska and Mr. PETERSON.

H.R. 2408: Mr. CURBELO of Florida and Ms. SLAUGHTER.

H.R. 2450: Mr. TIBERI.

H.R. 2465: Mr. Kennedy, Mrs. Napolitano, Mr. Rush, Ms. Matsui, and Mr. Courtney.

H.R. 2472: Mr. Soto, Mrs. McMorris Rod-GERS, and Mr. KHANNA.

H.R. 2491: Mr. Schneider. H.R. 2499: Mr. CUMMINGS.

H.R. 2501: Mr. GALLEGO.

H.R. 2526: Mr. Norcross. H.R. 2591: Mr. THOMAS J. ROONEY of Flor-

ida. H.R. 2617: Mr. RUTHERFORD.

H.R. 2641: Mr. MOONEY of West Virginia and Mr. Paulsen.

H.R. 2666: Mr. Schweikert and Ms. McSally.

H.R. 2670: Mr. Cummings.

H.R. 2683: Mr. Crist.

H.R. 2692: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 2705: Mr. CARTER of Georgia.

H.R. 2713: Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico.

H.R. 2719: Mr. Beyer, Ms. Wasserman SCHULTZ, Mr. HECK, Mr. CRIST, Mr. DEUTCH, and Mr. MOULTON.

H.R. 2723: Mr. Banks of Indiana, Mr. Lab-RADOR, Mr. LONG, Mr. McCaul, Mr. Lamborn, Mrs. NOEM, and Mrs. WAGNER.

H.R. 2740: Mr. McGovern, Ms. Bonamici, Ms. Kuster of New Hampshire, Mr. Budd, Mr. CLAY, Mr. BRADY of Texas, and Mr. McEachin

H.R. 2771: Mr. VALADAO.

H.R. 2790: Mr. Jones, Mr. Lowenthal, Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, and Mrs. MURPHY of Flor-

H.R. 2819: Mr. BRAT.

H.R. 2820: Mr. FITZPATRICK and Ms. STEFANIK.

H.R. 2821: Mr. BLUMENAUER. H.R. 2830: Mr. Lipinski, Mr. Faso, Mr. COFFMAN, and Mr. BEYER.

H.R. 2832: Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mr. WALKER, Mr. PITTENGER, and Mr. BANKS of Indiana.

H.R. 2851: Mr. GOTTHEIMER and Mr. FITZPATRICK.

H.R. 2856: Mr. BRADY of Texas.

H.R. 2864: Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. HILL, and Mr. Messer.

H.R. 2890: Mr. ROSKAM, Mr. KIND, and Mr. FOSTER.

H.R. 2899: Mr. CUMMINGS.

H.R. 2901: Mr. REICHERT.

H.R. 2902: Mr. BLUMENAUER and Mr. Polis.

H.R. 2903: Mr. Sото.

H.R. 2925: Mr. HUFFMAN.

H.R. 2933: Ms. WILSON of Florida, Ms. BONAMICI, and Mrs. BUSTOS.

H.R. 2936: Mr. VALADAO and Mr. WALDEN.

H.R. 2946: Mr. WALZ.

H.R. 2968: Mr. Blumenauer.

H.R. 2976: Ms. Judy Chu of California.

H.R. 2978: Mr. NEAL. H.R. 2996: Mr. SMITH of Texas, FARENTHOLD, Mr. Luetkemeyer, Mr. PITTENGER, Mr. GRAVES of Missouri, LAMBORN, Mr. BISHOP of Michigan, and Mrs.

WAGNER.

H.R. 2999: Mr. POCAN and Ms. ESHOO.

H.R. 3011: Mr. WITTMAN. H.R. 3024: Ms. Clark of Massachusetts.

H.R. 3035: Mr. HIMES and Mr. COURTNEY. H.R. 3048: Mr. Peterson.

H.R. 3053: Mr. Cohen and Mr. Rouzer.

H.R. 3055: Mr. LOUDERMILK. H.R. 3056: Mr. LOUDERMILK.

H.R. 3089: Mr. Blumenauer. H.R. 3100: Mr. O'HALLERAN, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. Crist, Mr. Costa, Mr. Lipinski, Mr. Bishop of Georgia, Mr. Correa, Mr. Gon-ZALEZ of Texas, Mrs. MURPHY of Florida, Mr. SCHNEIDER, and Mr. THOMPSON of California.

H.R. 3107: Mr. WITTMAN. H.R. 3110: Mr. Delaney, Mrs. Carolyn B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. SINEMA, and Mr.

CURBELO of Florida. H.R. 3111: Ms. BARRAGÁN, Mr. McGovern, and Ms. McCollum.

H.R. 3117: Mr. Johnson of Louisiana.

H.R. 3152: Mr. Scott of Virginia.

H.R. 3199: Mrs. DINGELL, Ms. CLARKE of New York, and Ms. JUDY CHU of California. H.R. 3205: Mr. O'ROURKE.

H.R. 2478: Mr. MCHENRY.