Hotel in Washington, D.C., has hired a "director of diplomatic sales" to generate high-priced business among foreign leaders and diplomatic delegations, and:

Whereas, according to his 2016 candidate filing with the Federal Election Commission, the President has 564 financial positions in companies located in the United States and around the world, and;

Whereas, against the advice of ethics attorneys and the Office of Government Ethics, the President has refused to divest his ownership stake in his businesses, and;

Whereas, the Director of the non-partisan Office of Government Ethics said that the President's plan to transfer his business holdings to a trust managed by family members is "meaningless" and "does not meet the standards that . . . every President in the past four decades has met", and;

Whereas, in the United States' system of checks and balances, Congress has a responsibility to hold the executive branch of government to the highest standard of transparency to ensure the public interest is placed first and the Constitution is adhered to, and;

Whereas, the House Judiciary Committee has the first responsibility among the committees of the House to see that elements of our Constitution are adhered to and, in furtherance of that responsibility, Judiciary Committee members have historically utilized fact-finding and research prior to formal hearings, and:

Whereas, tax returns provide an important baseline disclosure because they contain highly instructive information including whether the filer paid taxes, what they own, what they have borrowed and from whom, whether they have made any charitable donations, and whether they have taken advantage of tax loopholes and that such information would be material to members of the Judiciary Committee as research is undertaken on whether President Trump is in violation of the Emoluments Clause of the Constitution and:

Whereas, disclosure of the President's tax returns would be an effective means for the President to provide evidence either refuting or confirming claims of violations of the Emoluments Clause, and:

Whereas, the President's tax returns are likely to be essential as members of the Judiciary Committee work to research potential violations of the Emoluments Clause, and;

Whereas, the chairmen of the Ways and Means Committee, Joint Committee on Taxation, and Senate Finance Committee have the authority to request the President's tax returns under section 6103 of the Tax Code, and this power is an essential tool in learning whether the President may be in violation of the Emoluments Clause, and:

Whereas, questions involving constitutional functions and the House's constitutionally granted powers have been recognized as valid questions of the privileges of the House.

Resolved, that the House of Representatives shall:

One, immediately request the tax return information of Donald J. Trump for tax years 2000 through 2015 for review by Congress, as part of a determination as to whether the President is in violation of the Foreign Emoluments Clause of the U.S. Constitution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under rule IX, a resolution offered from the floor by a Member other than the majority leader or the minority leader as a question of the privileges of the House has immediate precedence only at a time designated by the Chair within 2 legislative days after the resolution is properly noticed.

Pending that designation, the form of the resolution noticed by the gentlewoman from California will appear in the RECORD at this point.

The Chair will not at this point determine whether the resolution constitutes a question of privilege. That determination will be made at the time designated for consideration of the resolution.

PACIFIC NORTHWEST EARTH-QUAKE PREPAREDNESS ACT OF 2017

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Without objection, 5-minute voting will continue.

There was no objection.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 654) to direct the Administrator of the Federal Emergency Management Agency to carry out a plan for the purchase and installation of an earthquake early warning system for the Cascadia Subduction Zone, and for other purposes, as amended, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Pennsylvania (Mr. BARLETTA) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended.

This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 395, nays 11, not voting 23, as follows:

[Roll No. 196]

YEAS—395

Abraham Beyer Brat Bridenstine Adams Biggs Aguilar Bilirakis Brooks (AL) Bishop (GA) Brooks (IN) Allen Amodei Bishop (MI) Brown (MD) Arrington Bishop (UT) Brownley (CA) Babin Black Buck Blackburn Bucshon Bacon Banks (IN) Blum Budd Barletta Blumenauer Burgess Blunt Rochester Barr Bustos Barragán Bonamici Butterfield Barton **Bost** Byrne Boyle, Brendan Calvert Bass Beatty Capuano Brady (PA) Carbajal Bera. Bergman Carter (GA) Brady (TX)

Carter (TX) Cartwright Chabot Chaffetz Cheney Chu Judy Cicilline Clark (MA) Clarke (NY) Clav Cleaver Clyburn Coffman Cohen Cole Collins (GA) Collins (NY) Comer Comstock Conaway Connolly Convers Cook Cooper Correa Costa Costello (PA) Courtney Cramer Crawford Crist Crowley Cuellar Culberson Cummings Curbelo (FL) Davidson Davis (CA) Davis, Danny Davis, Rodney DeFazio DeGette Delaney DeLauro DelBene Demings Denham Dent DeSantis DeSaulnier Des Jarlais Deutch Diaz-Balart Dingell Doggett Donovan Dovle, Michael Duffy Duncan (TN) Dunn Ellison Emmer Engel Eshoo Espaillat Esty Evans Farenthold Faso Ferguson Fitzpatrick Fleischmann Flores Fortenberry Foster Foxx Frankel (FL) Franks (AZ) Frelinghuysen Fudge Gabbard Gallagher Gallego Garamendi Gibbs Gohmert Gonzalez (TX) Goodlatte Gottheimer Gowdy Granger Graves (GA) Graves (LA) Graves (MO) Green, Al

Grothman McMorris Rodgers Guthrie Hanabusa McNernev Harper Meehan Harris Meeks Hartzler Meng Hastings Messer Mitchell Heck Hensarling Moolenaar Herrera Beutler Mooney (WV) Hice, Jody B. Moore Higgins (LA) Moulton Higgins (NY) Mullin Murphy (FL) Hill Himes Murphy (PA) Hollingsworth Nadler Napolitano Hover Neal Hudson Huffman Newhouse Huizenga. Noem Nolan Hultgren Hurd Norcross Tega Nunes O'Halleran Jackson Lee Jayapal O'Rourke Jeffries Olson Jenkins (KS) Palazzo Jenkins (WV) Pallone Johnson (GA) Palmer Johnson (LA) Panetta Johnson (OH) Pascrell Paulsen Johnson, E. B. Johnson, Sam Payne Jordan Pearce Joyce (OH) Pelosi Kaptur Perlmutter Perrv Katko Keating Peters Kelly (IL) Peterson Kelly (MS) Pingree Kelly (PA) Pittenger Kennedy Pocan Poe (TX) Khanna. Kihuen Poliquin Polis Kildee Kilmer Posev Price (NC) Kind King (IA) Quigley King (NY) Raskin Kinzinger Ratcliffe Knight Reed Krishnamoorthi Reichert Kuster (NH) Renacci Kustoff (TN) Rice (NY) Labrador Richmond LaHood Roby LaMalfa Roe (TN) Lamborn Rogers (AL) Lance Rogers (KY) Langevin Rokita Rooney Francis Larsen (WA) Larson (CT) Rooney, Thomas Latta Rosen Lawrence Lawson (FL) Roskam Ross Rothfus Lee Levin Lewis (GA) Rouzer Lewis (MN) Roybal-Allard Lieu, Ted Royce (CA) Lipinski Ruiz LoBiondo Ruppersberger Loebsack Russell Rutherford Lofgren Long Sánchez Loudermilk Sarbanes Love Scalise Lowenthal Schakowsky Schiff Lowey Lucas Schneider Luetkemeyer Schrader Lujan Grisham, Schweikert Scott (VA) Luián, Ben Ray Scott, Austin Lynch Scott, David MacArthur Sensenbrenner Maloney, Sean Serrano Marchant Sessions Marshall Sewell (AL) Mast Shea-Porter Matsui Sherman McCarthy Shimkus McCaul Shuster McClintock Sinema McCollum Sires Smith (MO) McEachin McGovern Smith (NE)

McHenry

McKinley

Smith (NJ)

Smith (TX)

Green, Gene

Griffith

NAYS-11

Amash Hunter Meadows
Gaetz Jones Sanford
Garrett Massie Yoho
Gosar McSally

NOT VOTING-23

Aderholt Holding Rvan (OH) Buchanan Maloney. Simpson Cárdenas Carolyn B. Slaughter Carson (JN) Marino Suozzi Rice (SC) Castro (TX) Titus Rohrabacher Visclosky Duncan (SC) Grijalya. Ros-Lehtinen Wilson (FL) Gutiérrez Rush Yoder

□ 1913

Mr. SANFORD changed his vote from "yea" to "nay."

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill, as amended, was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

CELEBRATING 25 YEARS OF THE FOOD TRUST

(Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania. Mr. Speaker, I rise today as chairman of the Committee on Agriculture Subcommittee on Nutrition to honor The Food Trust on celebrating 25 years of helping improve food security in Pennsylvania.

The Food Trust is a nonprofit founded in 1992 in Philadelphia that works to develop a stable food supply in underserved communities, educate youth and family about healthy eating, and improve the connection between urban communities and regional farmers.

A number of Food Trust programs have become national models that have expanded beyond Philadelphia to other regions in need of healthy food access and nutrition education. The Food Trust provides nutrition education for youth and adults in Philadelphia and the wider region, serving more than 70.000 lower-income individuals.

It also increases access to nutritious food in underserved communities by operating a network of 22 farmers markets in lower-income city neighborhoods, which accept SNAP benefits for the use of onsite wireless card readers.

I commend The Food Trust for the fine work it does promoting food education and to ensure that no one goes hungry in America. Congratulations on 25 years.

CALLING FOR INDEPENDENT COM-MISSION TO INVESTIGATE AC-TIVITIES OF THE KREMLIN

(Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. KRISHNAMOORTHI. Mr. Speaker, as revelations of Russian interference in our democracy continue to emerge, the need for a full and transparent investigation by an independent commission could not be more clear. The reason is simple: We need badly to restore trust in our government.

Though the House and Senate Intelligence Committees have begun related inquiries, neither will have fully investigated the activities of the Kremlin or its agents. Not a single member of the administration has testified under oath about their contacts with Moscow. The inherent politicization of these committees has made it nearly impossible for any congressional body to render the nonpartisan, irrefutable answers the American people deserve.

As a member of the House Oversight Committee, I echo Senator JOHN McCain's call that Congress "no longer has the credibility to handle this alone." Now is the time for an independent commission to fully investigate the ties between the Kremlin and the White House, along with Russia's broader interference in our democracy.

VIETNAM VETERANS MEMORIAL

(Mr. BERGMAN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. BERGMAN. Mr. Speaker, 35 years ago yesterday, ground was broken on the Vietnam Veterans Memorial. Today, there are 58,272 names listed on that memorial. We still have work to do.

There are 1,615 names listed as MIA. As a Vietnam veteran, I want to call your attention to all of the men and women who served, the 2.7 million who served in Vietnam, a lot of whom are with us today, and a lot of those who will continue to celebrate the losses of our comrades.

Please remember that we all served honorably at the request of our government, and we will continue to serve as long as the cause is just.

CALLING FOR INDEPENDENT COM-MISSION TO INVESTIGATE RUS-SIAN ATTACKS ON OUR DEMOC-BACY

(Ms. KAPTUR asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Ms. KAPTUR. Mr. Speaker, over the weekend, courageous Russians took to the streets to protest the repressive Russian Government led by Vladimir

Putin. All of our major newspapers report the stories of these brave souls.

Their protests were met by brutal tactics of Putin's Russia, which bludgeons opposition, and, even worse, in the case of Denis Voronenkov, a former Russian member of parliament, who, on March 23, had spoken against Putin and Kremlin policies and was shot in broad daylight outside a hotel.

Ukraine's President Petro Poroshenko pointed the finger at Russian authorities, calling the assassination an act of state terrorism. Political assassinations are not new to Russia. Violent tactics are what we have come to expect from Putin's Russia.

As we follow the facts on the Trump administration's ties to Russia, I urge my colleagues to think of the violence and assault on our democratic values that happen daily at the hands of Putin's Russia.

As we learned last week, this includes Russia's attacks on our democracy here at home. Congress must leave no stone unturned and get to the bottom of these shady connections through empowering an independent commission.

America leads when it protects our basic values as the global champion for liberty and freedom throughout the world.

INF TREATY

(Mr. POE of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. POE of Texas. Mr. Speaker, recently, U.S. officials stated that Russia deployed a fully operational cruise missile. This is a violation of the arms control treaty between the United States and Russia.

The Intermediate-Range Nuclear Forces Treaty bans the U.S. and Russia from possessing, producing, or testing a ground-launched cruise missile with a range capability of 500 to 5,000 kilometers.

We have suspected Russia of violating the treaty in the past—for at least the last 10 years—but the last administration didn't pay much attention to it. He asked the State Department to gently ask the Russians to please come back into compliance, but that did not work. So last year, in the NDAA bill, Representative MIKE ROGERS and I sanctioned Russia for INF violations for the first time.

Now we have introduced H.R. 1182, preparing the United States to develop its own missiles. It is not in the United States' national security interest to abide by a treaty when we are the only ones abiding by it.

And that is just the way it is.

ABOUT GOVERNANCE

(Ms. JACKSON LEE asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.) $\,$

Ms. JACKSON LEE. Mr. Speaker, the question we raise this evening is about