

she pays off her bills. She is barely making it, getting a little bit behind week after week, month after month, then she gets that check of—I don't know how much Juanalicia Duran gets, but on average she gets a check for a little over \$2,000. It helps her to pay her bills and maybe get a little bit ahead.

Rosa Olea of Toledo works as a manager of a fast food restaurant and makes \$9.35 an hour. Imagine that—a manager of a restaurant making \$9.35 an hour. She said her family struggles to pay bills. The EITC has been a life-saver since she found out about it through her local VITA center.

There are thousands of stories like this, and we hear hundreds and sometimes thousands of them from Ohioans.

In last week's State of the Union Address, President Obama laid out plans to reform the Tax Code by making the current earned-income tax credit and child tax credit permanent by expanding credit for middle-class families to raise children and save for retirement. Some in this town responded—not surprisingly—by saying that reforming the Tax Code starts with cutting taxes for big business. Think about that.

Most of the time, I hear people in this town—people with good titles, paid well, dressed well, getting a good government pension and health care benefits—say that the first thing we need to do with tax reform is lower the corporate tax rate. It is all about trickle-down economics. You cut taxes on big companies, you cut taxes on the wealthy, and maybe it will trickle down and help workers and families.

Well, the experience of the last 25 years doesn't really say that. The one time we tried trickle-down for a decade—from 2000 to 2010—we had no net private sector job gain in this country. Zero. But when we tried focusing on the middle class and growing the economy from the middle out during the Clinton years, we had a 22-million—it may have been almost 23 million—private sector net increase in jobs. And since the auto rescue, when we have focused on the middle class for the last 5 or 6 years by building the economy out, we have had job growth for 56 or 57 months in a row.

If we are going to reform the Tax Code, we need to draw a line in the sand: No tax breaks for corporations without tax breaks first for working families.

There is one glaring hole with the earned-income tax credit. Under current law, workers without children who are making minimum wage barely receive any EITC. Childless workers under 25 don't qualify at all. That makes young people and workers without children the only group who can be taxed deeper into poverty.

My State of the Union guest was Jason Jacobs, a Cincinnati resident and paraprofessional. He is a college graduate. He went to Ohio University. He has a degree to teach. He has not found a full-time teaching job. He is a

paraprofessional in the West Clermont School District who works with special needs students and does the kinds of things people should be rewarded for. Last year he made less than \$16,000. I believe he is paid hourly. He is obviously not paid in the summer. He is not paid on nonschool days. Because he doesn't have children, he will miss out on this critical tax credit.

That is why my legislation, the Working Families Tax Relief Act, will nearly triple the size of the earned-income tax credit for workers without children, expand access to young workers, and will make permanent enhancements to the EITC to 2017.

We know what this will do. We know that children from low-income families where the families are eligible and qualify and earn the EITC—and I say earned the earned-income tax credit. That is why it is called earned—because these are always working families who are playing by the rules, doing the right thing, and taking responsibility. We know that children from families who have earned the EITC have higher test scores, higher high school graduation rates, and higher college attendance rates. Expanding EITC means more people attending college and more people getting GEDs. It means working more hours and higher salaries. Why wouldn't we invest in the earned-income tax credit? It means stronger communities.

If we fail to act to renew the provisions that expire in 2017, 50 million Americans would lose all or part of the EITC and CTC—50 million Americans who are doing the right thing. They are working hard and taking responsibility for their lives. We would just give up on them? We would be glad to do corporate tax breaks, but we would give up on the 50 million working Americans?

Sixteen million of them—including 8 million children, if we don't renew—will be pushed into poverty or deeper into the poverty they are already in. It is the worst kind of class warfare aimed at working families. These workers need help to get out of poverty, not to be taxed into it.

Renewing the expanded EITC will help so many people in this country. It is not just the right thing to do; it is the smart thing to do because it will bring more wealth to our communities. They will spend the money locally. It will help small businesses, and it will make a big difference in a lot of lives.

While we work to renew and expand this program, I encourage Ohioans who may be eligible for the EITC to visit the IRS Web site [irs.gov](http://irs.gov) or call 1-800-906-9887 or find a local Volunteer Income Tax Assistance Center, VITA. It is a vital and free resource for working families.

To receive EITC, all you have to do is file your taxes. That is it. You have earned it; just ask for it. Spread the word about EITC. It is a bridge out of poverty and serves millions of American families across Ohio and across the Nation.

I yield the floor.

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ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10:30 A.M.  
TOMORROW

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned until 10:30 a.m. tomorrow.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 5:54 p.m., adjourned until Friday, January 30, 2015, at 10:30 a.m.

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NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

MANSON K. BROWN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF COMMERCE, VICE KATHRYN D. SULLIVAN, RESIGNED.

FEDERAL MARITIME COMMISSION

WILLIAM P. DOYLE, OF PENNSYLVANIA, TO BE A FEDERAL MARITIME COMMISSIONER FOR A TERM EXPIRING JUNE 30, 2018. (REAPPOINTMENT)

DEPARTMENT OF STATE

GENTRY O. SMITH, OF NORTH CAROLINA, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF FOREIGN MISSIONS, AND TO HAVE THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR DURING HIS TENURE OF SERVICE, VICE ERIC J. BOSWELL, RESIGNED.

INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND

JANET L. YELLEN, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE UNITED STATES ALTERNATE GOVERNOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL MONETARY FUND FOR A TERM OF FIVE YEARS, VICE BEN S. BERNANKE, TERM EXPIRED.

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 716:

*To be major*

KIRSTEN E. DELAMBO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADES INDICATED IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

SALVATORE PELLIGRA

*To be major*

REBECCA A. BIRD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED INDIVIDUAL FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

*To be major*

DELL P. DUNN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED INDIVIDUAL FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE REGULAR AIR FORCE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

*To be major*

LATRICE P. SEARSON-NORRIS

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS PERMANENT PROFESSOR AT THE UNITED STATES MILITARY ACADEMY IN THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 4333(B) AND 4336(A):

*To be colonel*

FRED J. BURPO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

PAUL A. BRISDON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY NURSE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 3064:

*To be major*

MIKELLE J. ADAMCZYK

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

ROBERT G. HALE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED INDIVIDUAL FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY DENTAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 3064:

*To be major*

JOHN M. GILLIS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE REGULAR ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

*To be major*

ANDRE M. TAKACS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT IN THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY MEDICAL CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 531 AND 3064:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

INES H. BERGER

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant commander*

RACHEL A. PASSMORE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED INDIVIDUALS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE REGULAR NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

*To be lieutenant commander*

JUSTIN R. MILLER

JAMES R. SAULLO

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant commander*

CANDIDA A. FERGUSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be commander*

TODD S. LEVANT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be commander*

JENNIFER L. BORSTELMANN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be captain*

ROBERT S. THOMPSON

## IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS RESERVE UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 1203:

*To be colonel*

MICHAEL J. CORRADO

JULIA S. HUNT

SCOTT A. MEEHAN

BRANDON W. SHEARER

ADAM T. STRICKLAND

CRAIG C. ULLMAN

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

RORY L. ALDRIDGE

RICHARD J. ALLAIN

JEREMY D. ANZEVINO

MICHAEL W. ARMISTEAD

JAMES W. BAUCH

BENJAMIN A. BEARD

RUSSELL W. BECKER

MICHAEL A. BECKHART

PAUL G. BEEMAN

MELANIE R. BELLCARTER

DAVID J. BENNETT

JEFFREY P. BENTZ

JASON B. BERG

CHRISTOPHER G. BLALOCK

MICHAEL P. BRENNAN

JEREMY D. BROCKMEIER

CHRISTOPHER P. BROWN

JONATHAN F. BROWN

WILLIAM P. BROWN, JR.

TATE A. BUNTZ

BRENDAN C. BURKS

KIRK J. BUSH

LEROY B. BUTLER

PATRICK B. BYRNE

PABLO J. CABRERA

FRANCISCO A. CACERES

JONATHAN L. CAMARILLO

KEVIN A. CAMPBELL

STEPHEN J. CARL, JR.

BRODIE R. CARMICHAEL  
EDWARD H. CARPENTER  
SEAN P. CARROLL  
DANIEL T. CELOTTO  
ADRIAN R. CHAMBERS  
MATTHEW C. CHAMBLISS  
MELISSA D. CHESTNUT

KEVIN M. CHUNN  
ERICK T. CLARK  
CRAIG M. CLARKSON II

WILLIAM G. CLESTER  
SCOTT A. CLIPPINGER

RIGOBERTO G. COLON  
RYAN B. COLVERT

STEPHEN J. CONLEY  
CHRISTOPHER F. CRIM

RICHARD J. CUSHING  
MATTHEW J. CUTLER

PETER E. DAHL  
JEFFREY S. DECKER

JACKSON T. DOAN  
AARON M. DOTY

DANIEL J. DROSTE  
JAYSON L. DURDEN

JASON D. EGAN  
PATRICK F. ELDREDGE

JOHN A. FALLON  
KARINA R. FITZGERALD

IAN C. FLETCHER  
JASON S. FREEBY

FRANKLIN H. FREEMAN  
CHARLES W. FRETWELL

SHAYNE M. FREY  
DANIEL J. GASKELL

JOHN M. GIANNELLA  
JOHN C. GIANOPOULOS

BRYANT O. GILCHRIST  
KENNETH K. GOEDECKE

PAUL J. GOGUEN  
RONNIE L. GOODE II

GREGORY P. GORDON  
WILLIAM A. GRANT III

ERIC L. GRIGGS  
KEVIN S. GRINDEL

JASON S. GUTTENBERG  
JOHN W. HALL

KEVIN J. HALPIN  
DOMINIC J. HARRIS

BENJAMIN B. HARRISON  
JOHN F. HAVENER III

JOHN K. HENDERSON  
RONNEY HERRERA

JEREMIE N. HESTER  
CORNELIUS D. HICKNEY

NATHAN J. HILL  
PAUL J. HILLIARD

RANDALL L. HORNER  
TIMOTHY F. HOUGH

DAVID M. HUDDOCK  
PAUL C. HUDSON

ANDRE M. INGRAM  
JOSEPH R. JACKSON

GALEN T. JAMES  
JOSEPH M. JENNINGS

ADAM L. JEPPE  
REX G. JONES, JR.

JAMES T. KAY  
MICHAEL P. KELLEY

GHYNO G. KELLMAN  
RORY D. KENT

ADAM M. KING  
DAVID W. LABALLE II

JASON C. LANG  
BRADLEY M. LEDBETTER

BRYAN D. LIESKE  
PATRICK S. LINDSTROM

JOSEPH M. LIZARRAGA  
TROY T. LOWE

MATTHEW D. LUNDGREEN  
SETH W. MACCUTCHEON

ALASDAIR B. MACKAY  
MARCUS J. MAINZ

NICOLE A. MANN  
NICHOLAS A. MARCIANO

OSCAR MARIN, JR.  
JOHN A. MARKSBURY

RICHARD M. MARTIN  
NICHOLAS A. MARTZ

PERRY D. MAURER, JR.  
TODD D. MCCARTHY

RYAN R. MCCASKILL  
DONALD M. MCCOWAN

THOMAS B. MCGEE  
BRETT T. MCGINLEY

BRETT W. MCGREGOR  
BRIAN D. MCLEAN

WINSTON G. MCMILLAN  
RUGSITHI D. MEEELARP

DOUGLAS R. MILLER  
RICHARD C. MITCHELL

WILLIAM J. MITCHELL  
EDDIE MOSS, JR.

SEAN P. MULLEN  
JENNIFER A. NASH

WILLIAM H. NASH  
DAVID M. O'BRIEN

ROGELIO S. OREGON  
JACK D. PEARCE

TRACY A. PERRY  
SOULYNAMMA D. PHARATHIKOUNE

TYLER L. PHIPPS  
ERIC J. PIFER

STEPHEN M. PIRROTTA  
BOLIVAR P. PLUAS

JOHN P. PRICE  
BRENT C. PURCELL

ALAN L. RAMSEY

JOSEPH W. RAY  
SCOTTIE S. REDDEN  
CHRISTOPHER J. REHWALDT  
GEORGE F. RENIERS  
MARCUS J. REYNOLDS

THOMAS E. RICHARDS III  
RODNEY C. RODRIGUEZ

CHRISTOPHER P. ROY  
JASON M. RUEDI

DEVIN A. RULLMAN  
CHRISTIAN S. RUWE

JEREMIAH SALAME

DANE A. SALM

BRADLEY J. SAMS

GLENN D. SAVAGE

MARK T. SCHNAKENBERG

DANIEL W. SCHNICK

PETER L. SCHNURR

TOD A. SCHROEDER

ALAN L. SCHULLER

STEVEN E. SCHULTZE

AARON J. SCHWARTZ

CASEY D. SHEA

THOMAS N. SIBLEY

THOMAS M. SIVERTS

JOSHUA M. SMITH

NOAH M. SPATARO

MICHAEL A. SPEARS

SCOTT A. STAHL

MATTHEW L. STEELE

JARED K. STONE

BRENDAN P. SULLIVAN

ALLEN E. SZCZEPEK, JR.

KOICHI TAKAGI

TIMOTHY S. TAYLOR

KOHTARO TERAHIRA

JEREMY W. THOMPSON

DUSTIN R. THORN

KEITH P. TIGHE

CHRISTOPHER B. TIMOTHY

KARL TINSON

CHRISTOPHER D. TOLLIVER

JASON C. TORBENSEN

RODNEY L. TOWERY

WYETH M. TOWLE

JASON K. TUBBS

BRIAN D. TURNER

JAMES R. VALLARIO

LARRY W. VINES

KRISTIAN A. VONHEIMBURG

JAMIE L. WAGNER

JONATHAN C. WAITE

RYAN B. WARD

KEITH P. WARREN

PERRY D. WATERS

MICHAEL B. WEBER

DAVID E. WESTIN

TAYLOR P. WHITE

DAVID A. WILEMON

BRUCE K. WILLIAMS III

ERIC J. WILLIAMSON

DANIEL R. WINKELER

SETH WOLCOTT

JOSEPH L. YOSKOVICH

MARK D. ZIMMER

## CONFIRMATIONS

Executive nominations confirmed by the Senate January 29, 2015:

## IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

## To be brigadier general

COLONEL TONY D. BAUERNFEIND

COLONEL VINCENT K. BECKLUND

COLONEL STEVEN J. BLEYMAIER

COLONEL RICHARD A. COE

COLONEL WILLIAM T. COOLEY

COLONEL BARRY R. CORNISH

COLONEL CHRISTOPHER E. CRAIG

COLONEL ANDREW A. CROFT

COLONEL ALLAN E. DAY

COLONEL TRENT H. EDWARDS

COLONEL ANDREW J. GEBARA

COLONEL GERALD V. GOODFELLOW

COLONEL JOHN R. GORDY II

COLONEL STACEY T. HAWKINS

COLONEL CAMERON G. HOLT

COLONEL KEVIN A. HUYCK

COLONEL JAMES A. JACOBSON

COLONEL DARREN V. JAMES

COLONEL DAVID J. JULAZADEH

COLONEL KEVIN B. KENNEDY

COLONEL CHAD T. MANSKE

COLONEL MICHAEL A. MINIHAN

COLONEL WAYNE R. MONTEITH

COLONEL DANIEL J. ORCUTT

COLONEL LENNY J. RICHOUX

COLONEL CARL E. SCHAEFER

COLONEL JOHN E. SHAW

COLONEL BRAD M. SULLIVAN

COLONEL BILLY D. THOMPSON

COLONEL PAUL A. WELCH

COLONEL WILLIAM P. WEST

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF RODRICK A. KOCH, TO BE LIEUTENANT COLONEL.

AIR FORCE NOMINATION OF JAMES F. RICHEY, TO BE LIEUTENANT COLONEL.