

and the TPP cheerleaders keep pushing new deals without addressing the modern forms of mercantilism.

#### NAME CALLING AS A SUBSTITUTE FOR CONSTITUTIONAL CONSISTENCY

Deprived of past economic success to base their argument upon, a recent Cato Institute article engages in grade school name calling against those on the right and the left who oppose fast-track trade authority and recycled trade deals like the TPP. The attempt at character assassination by association is an unfortunate substitute for real data.

Even as the economy suffers from over-financialization, deindustrialization, debt-driven consumption and asset bubbles, the Wall Street TPP cheerleaders advocate a solution in more flawed trade and global governance deals. Never mind that we now have the WTO and bilateral agreements with more countries than ever. Never mind that they predicted an economic nirvana that never materialized when promoting those prior agreements.

The medicine didn't work. So the solution is to take more medicine.

The Tea Party groups that oppose fast-track trade authority do so for core constitutional reasons as well. Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution gives Congress the authority to conduct trade policy. Congress, in the past, typically passed bills designating the countries to negotiate with and mandated the goals. Congress chose the countries to negotiate with, set goals, oversaw the negotiations, and did not pre-approve the final product before it was negotiated or concluded. The checks and balances system set up by our Founding Fathers was very intentional in dividing authority among the legislative, executive and judicial branches so the mistakes or abuse of power in one branch could be checked by another.

Today's fast-track trade authority not only suspends the "regular order" of Congress to approve an agreement, it pre-approves a trade deal before it is even negotiated. The so-called negotiating objectives in the fast-track bill are merely for show. They are mere friendly congressional suggestions that do not bind the executive branch and are often ignored. Congress never verifies that the president achieved the objectives.

A read of past fast-track legislation reveals many "negotiating objectives" that were neither attempted nor achieved by the executive branch negotiators. Yet, the president can and does sign the agreement before Congress views or votes on it.

Then, the president writes implementing legislation, which is Congress' job. Congress cannot, under fast track, amend the implementing legislation or the agreement but instead has only 45 days for committees to consider and vote, then 15 days for a floor vote. Only 20 hours of debate are allowed on a complex international document that runs to thousands of pages.

Modern fast track goes far deeper into Congress' constitutional authority than mere tariffs and quotas. The president becomes a super-Congress legislating through diplomacy in domestic policy areas. He can and does negotiate with other countries regarding immigration, financial services, tax, food and product safety rules, domestic procurement, labor standards and many other domestic issues. The final agreement may overturn past acts of Congress or include new standards previously considered but rejected by Congress.

If and when the deal is approved by Congress, the new rules are adjudicated by international tribunals that issue decisions which penalize the U.S. if we do not comply. Future Congresses are forever restricted from con-

sidering a wide range of policy changes to benefit our citizens, barred by global rules or the decisions of international tribunals.

The recent WTO ruling against American's country of origin labeling for food laws is only the most recent example. Americans did not think they agreed to a treaty that prohibited them from identifying where their food comes from.

Contrary to conventional wisdom, it's an open question as to whether a majority of economists or politicians would support modern trade and global governance deals if they actually read them. The debate becomes twisted into the low-brow rhetoric of free trade versus protectionism. Or by ideological name calling. Or by the identity politics of "this group could be working with that group, which is a very bad thing."

America became great by becoming an economic superpower. We innovated, we built supply chains based upon that innovation, we employed and paid people well, we created wealth, we built the first durable middle class in the world. That gave us cash to not only improve our standard of living, but also to build the world's dominant military. We thus became the sole global superpower.

Modern fast-track legislation began with the Trade Act of 1974. We have had 40 years of trade deficits shrinking our economy ever since. It has been a net detriment rather than a net benefit. It is time to focus upon true free trade with rules, reciprocity and results, while fighting the increasing scourge of global mercantilism. We must seek balanced trade flows over time rather than be condemned to serve as the global importer of last resort.

It is also time to preserve our constitutional system of checks and balances and refrain from giving more power to global institutions that displace our legislative and judicial branches.

Only then can America return to a more broadly shared prosperity.

Mr. SESSIONS. He says:

It is time to focus upon true free trade with rules, reciprocity and results, while fighting the increasing scourge of global mercantilism. We must seek balanced trade flows over time rather than be condemned to serve as the global importer of last resort.

He also said:

It is also time to preserve our constitutional system of checks and balances and refrain from giving more power to global institutions that displace our legislative and judicial branches.

I think that is good advice, too.

Again, what Mr. DiMico says is that while we remove trade barriers and open our markets to importing competition, our allies, even when they reduce their tariff barriers, don't reduce other institutional barriers.

They also utilize currency manipulation. This currency manipulation can provide a far more substantial advantage in trade than even a tariff does. Mr. Volcker—the former Federal Reserve Chairman under President Reagan and widely regarded as having done a magnificent job—said tariffs can be overcome in a matter of minutes by currency manipulation. Europe has seen its currency drop over 20 percent. Korea has moved its currency down. Japan has moved its down. China has ensured its yuan remains at a level below where it should be on economic terms. As a result, they have gained a trade advantage, and as a result, they

have decimated American industries, closed factories all over this country when they wouldn't have closed if they had a fair dollar-to-yuan currency relationship. They have been found to be manipulating their currency year after year. The Treasury makes it clear, but the Treasury has taken no action to do anything about it. As a result, good American people have lost jobs, had their factories closed and their towns and communities damaged economically by unfair trade. We have enough trouble competing in the world market. We don't need to have the unfair trade.

I thank the Chair for allowing me to share these remarks. I don't pretend to know all the answers. I try to be supportive of trade. I remain supportive of trade. But I think we need to listen to the American people a little bit. I don't think their concerns are unfounded. By a more than 2-to-1 margin, they say these trade agreements have advantaged our competitors rather than us.

It is time for us to make sure that if we do a trade agreement or trade promotion authority, the product that is going to be passed into law and become a worldwide trade agreement serves the American people's interests—somebody's interests other than some theoretician in a university, somebody's interests other than some foreign capital, somebody's interests other than the canyons of New York where capital is moved all over the world. Somebody needs to be looking out for the interests of the American people. We need to ask that question first.

I thank the Chair.

I yield the floor.

#### ADJOURNMENT UNTIL MONDAY, MAY 11, 2015, at 3 P.M.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned until 3 p.m., Monday, May 11, 2015.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 5:35 p.m., adjourned until Monday, May 11, 2015, at 3 p.m.

#### NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate:

##### DEPARTMENT OF STATE

JENNIFER ZIMDAHL GALT, OF COLORADO, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO MONGOLIA.

DAVID R. GILMOUR, OF TEXAS, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE TOGOLESE REPUBLIC.

JAMES DESMOND MELVILLE, JR., OF NEW JERSEY, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE REPUBLIC OF HAITI.

PETER F. MULREAN, OF MASSACHUSETTS, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE REPUBLIC OF HAITI.

EDWIN RICHARD NOLAN, JR., OF MASSACHUSETTS, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE REPUBLIC OF SURINAME.

# DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES

KAREN BOLLINGER DESALVO, OF LOUISIANA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, VICE HOWARD K. KOH, RESIGNED.

## FOREIGN SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED PERSONS OF THE UNITED STATES AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF THE CLASSES STATED.

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER OF CLASS THREE, CONSULAR OFFICER AND SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

ERIC DEL VALLE, OF NEW JERSEY  
LEILA DOULALI, OF VIRGINIA  
MING-HUN LIU, OF FLORIDA  
MAMESHO MACAULAY, OF MARYLAND  
JOHN SLATTERY, OF OHIO  
JAN SMID, OF MARYLAND  
RYAN TRUXTON, OF NEW JERSEY

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED PERSONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF THE CLASSES STATED.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE TO BE CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

DANIEL L. ANGERMILLER, OF ARIZONA  
MICHAEL P. ARDAIOU, OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
JESSICA NADINE ASFOUR, OF MAINE  
KATHERINE M. BALENSKY, OF VIRGINIA  
ETHAN MEHL BECK, OF FLORIDA  
ROMAN V. BELOKONEV, OF VIRGINIA  
DARREN A. BESSINGPAS, OF VIRGINIA  
CHARLES CARLOS BLAKE III, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

IVAN GOLDMAN BOEKELHEIDE, OF CALIFORNIA  
MATTHEW A. BOWEN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
SEAN ROBERT BRENNAN, OF NEW YORK  
JUSTIN L. BRYANT, OF VIRGINIA  
FIONA J. CANDLISH, OF VIRGINIA  
GRACE CORINA CARROLL, OF WASHINGTON  
JEREMY YUE-KEI CHAN, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
HSIAO CHING CHANG, OF CALIFORNIA  
KELLY JENEE COATES, OF MARYLAND  
CHRISTOPHER M. CONWELL, OF VIRGINIA  
SUSAN S. COPELAND, OF MISSISSIPPI  
JOHN DAVID CRAWFORD, OF VIRGINIA  
IDALIDES C. CUELLO, OF VIRGINIA  
PATRICK SHERIDAN CUNNINGHAM, OF ARIZONA  
CHRISTIAN PAUL DENCKLA, OF ILLINOIS  
BRIAN ALEXANDER DITO, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

LAUREN ROSE DORGAN, OF VIRGINIA  
DAVID C. DRYER, OF VIRGINIA  
SABINA DZANO, OF VIRGINIA  
KIMBERLY ANN EGGERTON, OF OHIO  
ERIC JOSEPH EGGLESTON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

JESSICA A. FARNHAM, OF VIRGINIA  
ANATOLE PAYKIN, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
SCOTT M. FICKLIN, OF IDAHO  
JOHN ROBERT FORCE, OF CALIFORNIA  
ERIC DAVID FOY, OF VIRGINIA  
AMPARO GARCIA, OF TEXAS  
DB GATES, OF WASHINGTON  
GREGORIO W. GONZALES, OF TEXAS  
ALEXANDER JAMES GOULD, OF VIRGINIA  
BAMBI LYNN GRANGER, OF VIRGINIA  
ISABEL I. GRIEBER, OF VIRGINIA  
ADAM J. GROSS, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
JEFFREY RICHARD HALE, OF CALIFORNIA  
KATHERINE HALVORSON, OF VIRGINIA  
ZACHARY K. HANSON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
SUSAN CAROL HAWKS, OF VIRGINIA  
BARRY B. HINTZ, OF NEW YORK  
KEVIN T. JENKINS, OF VIRGINIA  
MICHAEL C. JESADA, OF VIRGINIA  
RYAN TRAVIS KELLEY, OF VIRGINIA  
KATHARINE L. KELLEY, OF VIRGINIA  
TIMOTHY MICHAEL KLUCK, OF NEW JERSEY  
ROBERT P. KNUTH, OF VIRGINIA  
KYLE WILLIAM KONRAD, OF VIRGINIA  
LAUREN ASHLEY KRETZ, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
JULIANNE SPROUGHT LANGER, OF MINNESOTA  
MAXWELL RUSSELL LARSEN, OF MARYLAND  
JASON ROBERT LEMONCELLI, OF VIRGINIA  
BRYAN C. LUPTON, OF VIRGINIA  
ADAM MCGOWAN MARLOWE, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

JUAN A. MARTINEZ, JR., OF VIRGINIA  
KATELYN PATRICIA MCMAHON, OF VIRGINIA  
GEOFFREY W. MOORE, OF VIRGINIA  
EDWARD P. MULLIN, OF VIRGINIA  
KEAVY C. NAHAN, OF TEXAS  
SUZANNE AN. OHANESIAN, OF VIRGINIA  
KEVIN S. OLSON, OF VIRGINIA  
JOHN PAUL ORAK, OF VIRGINIA  
MARIDELA MARGARITA ORTIZ, OF TEXAS  
MARK WILLIAM PIFHER, OF VIRGINIA  
JESSICA NATALIE POWERS-HEAVEN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
CARLA A. RIGA, OF VIRGINIA  
AICHA NASSER ROBINSON, OF VIRGINIA  
JAMES KENNETH ROGERS, OF ARIZONA  
TIMOTHY C. SARRAILLE, OF NEW YORK  
MICHAEL A. SEAN, OF VIRGINIA  
AMISHA SHAH, OF ILLINOIS  
MATTHEW STEPHEN SIMON BARTHOLOMAUS, OF WASHINGTON  
KIWOO R. SONG, OF VIRGINIA

THOMAS P. SPARE, OF VIRGINIA  
ADAM SEAN STARR-KING, OF FLORIDA  
HANS-MICHAEL W. SUMNER, OF VIRGINIA  
BRITTANY DANIELLE THOMPSON, OF VIRGINIA  
AARON D. TIFFANY, OF WASHINGTON  
JONATHAN ALEX TOLAND, OF VIRGINIA  
PHILLIP J. VALDIVIA, OF CALIFORNIA  
WILLIAM L. VALENTE, OF VIRGINIA  
DIMITRI VARMASIS, OF NEW MEXICO  
JOSE MARIA VEGA, OF VIRGINIA  
DEREK T. VONDERHEIDE, OF INDIANA  
JESSE M. WALD, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
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MONIKA L. WARGO, OF VIRGINIA  
GREGORY DAVID WATSON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
HEATHER WIGGINS, OF VIRGINIA  
CASSANDRA ROCHELLE WRIGHT, OF VIRGINIA  
CATHERINE R. YANCOVITZ, OF VIRGINIA  
WALID ZAFAR, OF VIRGINIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR PROMOTION INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

TANIA CHOMIAK-SALVI, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
DAVID S. ELMO, OF NEW YORK  
JONATHAN DAVID FRITZ, OF FLORIDA  
STUART MACKENZIE HATCHER, OF VIRGINIA  
PATRICIA A. MILLER, OF MARYLAND  
LAURA MERRITT STONE, OF CALIFORNIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED PERSONS OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF THE CLASSES STATED.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE TO BE A SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

BRUCE MATTHEWS, OF CALIFORNIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE TO BE CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

AMI J. ABOU-BAKR, OF IDAHO  
GEORGE E. ADAIR, OF VIRGINIA  
VANESSA LAILANI ADAMS, OF CALIFORNIA  
IKE H. ADIGWE, OF VIRGINIA  
ALYCE S. AHN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
MARVIN E. ALFARO, OF NEW YORK  
ERNESTO L. ALFONSO, OF FLORIDA  
LOUIS ALVARADO, OF VIRGINIA  
LISA NICOLE ANDONOVSKA, OF VIRGINIA  
TERESA ANDRE, OF VIRGINIA  
NAOMI ANISMAN, OF NEW YORK  
WILLIE J. ARMSTRONG, OF CALIFORNIA  
VANESSA LYNN ARNESS, OF VIRGINIA  
ERICA MARIE AUGUSTENBORG, OF VIRGINIA  
ALEXANDER CARROLL AUGUSTINE-MARCEIL, OF VIRGINIA

NICHOLAS D. AUSTIN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
BENJAMIN R. AVENIA-TAPPER, OF VERMONT  
YVONNE C. BADGER, OF CALIFORNIA  
CAROLINE BAKER, OF FLORIDA  
CHARLES M. BALCK, OF VIRGINIA  
AGNES M. BAPTISTE, OF MARYLAND  
DAVID PAUL BARGUENO, OF VIRGINIA  
AARON BARRARD-LUCE, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
JEFFREY RICHARD BARRETT, OF VIRGINIA  
JILL Y. BARWIG, OF COLORADO  
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PAUL W. BAUER, OF NEW JERSEY  
GREGORY W. BAUS, OF VIRGINIA  
JAMES C. BAYNE, OF VIRGINIA  
KRISTINA ELENA BEARD, OF FLORIDA  
COLLIN D. BELL, OF NEW YORK  
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ROBERT A. BLANCO, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
MARIA KIRSTEN BLEES, OF WASHINGTON  
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PATRICK ANIM BOATENG II, OF MARYLAND  
ANDREW BENJAMIN BOCKUS, OF VIRGINIA  
FREDERICK BOLAGEER, JR., OF NEW YORK  
DAVID P. BOLES, OF VIRGINIA  
JENNIFER BETH BOOKBINDER, OF VIRGINIA  
ERIC BORGMAN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
LEAH ANGELLE BOYER, OF LOUISIANA  
ELIZABETH A. BRENNAN, OF VIRGINIA  
GARY M. BRENNIS, OF CALIFORNIA  
NORY S. BRITO, OF FLORIDA  
JOHN J. BRITTAIN, OF VIRGINIA  
ANDREW L. BROWN, OF OHIO  
APRIL N. BROWN, OF VIRGINIA  
JANNE E. BROWN, OF NEW YORK  
JUAN CARLOS BROWN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
TIFFANY J. BUFORD, OF TEXAS  
DARIA BUIE, OF MARYLAND  
JOSHUA DAVID BULL, OF GEORGIA  
COSTON L. BUES, OF MARYLAND  
JOSEF BURTON, OF OREGON  
ELIJAH BUSH, OF VIRGINIA  
ANDREW RYAN BYRLEY, OF INDIANA  
KAREN J. CALDERON, OF VIRGINIA  
NICOLE LEAH CALLAM, OF MINNESOTA  
JEFFREY CAMPBELL, OF MINNESOTA  
THERESA H. CANAVAN, OF VIRGINIA  
GABRIELA SOFIA CANAVATI, OF TEXAS  
ALLISON M. CARRAGHER, OF FLORIDA  
BRYAN SCOTT CARROLL, OF WASHINGTON

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OLIVER S. CASS, OF NEW YORK  
KYLE R. CASSILY, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
WILLIAM PATRICK CHAMBERS, OF VIRGINIA  
AMIT SINGH CHANDA, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
BRIAN C. CHANDLER, OF NEW YORK  
ANTHONY CHANG, OF CALIFORNIA  
TERESA CHANG, OF CALIFORNIA  
XUAN CHAU, OF VIRGINIA  
RONGJIE CHEN, OF ILLINOIS  
JEUNG HWA CHOE, OF TEXAS  
GARY K. CHOW, OF CALIFORNIA  
JULIAN B. CIAMPA, OF COLORADO  
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HAZEL M. CIPOLLE, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
JAMES PATRICK CLARKSON, OF UTAH  
JAMES OZZIE COKER II, OF TEXAS  
RANDY E. COLE, JR., OF PENNSYLVANIA  
CHERYL R. COLLINS, OF VIRGINIA  
GARETH R. COLLINS, OF ILLINOIS  
RYANN M. COLLINS, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
JESSICA COPELAND, OF COLORADO  
MATTHEW E. CORCORAN, OF WISCONSIN  
JORGE CORDOVA, OF FLORIDA  
LESTER L. CORNELISON II, OF INDIANA  
BRIANA C. CORSO, OF CALIFORNIA  
NATHANIEL Q. COX, OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
ROBIN JEAN CRAM, OF OHIO  
NATHANIEL DOUGLAS CROOK, OF VIRGINIA  
DANIEL CULLOP, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
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BROOKE CHELSEY DAVIS, OF VIRGINIA  
EVAN LAMAR DAVIS, OF OHIO  
TAYLOR DEWEY, OF VIRGINIA  
KALI JANINE DEWITT, OF INDIANA  
CHRISTY L. DIAZ, OF CALIFORNIA  
JASON A. DILKS, OF TEXAS  
JOSEPH DIRENZO, OF VIRGINIA  
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MICHAEL C. DONAHUE, OF VIRGINIA  
THOMAS A. DOUGLAS, OF VIRGINIA  
ERIKA L. DOVE, OF VIRGINIA  
KAREEM JULES DRIGHT, OF CALIFORNIA  
ANDREW DUBINSKY, OF VIRGINIA  
YUZZY GAINA DUBUISSON, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
CLAIRE DUFFETT, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
JOSHUA EARLEY, OF TEXAS  
EDWARD H. EBERT, OF NEVADA  
CHRISTOPHER L. EDDIE, OF TEXAS  
JILL K. EARN, OF MARYLAND  
MICHAEL ELKIN, OF FLORIDA  
EMILY GRACE ENRIGHT, OF VIRGINIA  
PETER JAMES EPTON, OF ALASKA  
KIMBERLY MICHELLE EVERETT, OF ALABAMA  
MATHEW M. FALKOFF, OF CALIFORNIA  
NATHANIEL FARRAR, OF FLORIDA  
JUSTIN HOWARD FAULKNER, OF INDIANA  
ASHLEY M. FAY, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
COREY STANICH FEINSTEIN, OF CALIFORNIA  
CHRISTOPHER S. FIELDS, OF VIRGINIA  
KRISTA KAY FISHER, OF VIRGINIA  
KYLE ALEXANDER FISHMAN, OF FLORIDA  
KRISTIN R. FITZGERALD, OF VIRGINIA  
KYLE WILLIAM FONAY, OF VIRGINIA  
LINCOLN FRAGER, OF COLORADO  
KATHRYN LYNETTE FRANKO, OF NEW YORK  
ERIC R. FREDERICK, OF ARIZONA  
JOHN TAYLOR FREELAND, OF VIRGINIA  
ANDREW R. FREEMAN, OF TENNESSEE  
TARYN A. FRENCH, OF TEXAS  
RYAN FUGIT, OF VIRGINIA  
OLIVER W. GAINES, OF TEXAS  
ADELITO NICHOLAS GALE, OF VIRGINIA  
SEAN C. GALE, OF VIRGINIA  
DAVID ALAN GALLS, OF WASHINGTON  
BRADLEY GARDNER, OF CALIFORNIA  
DANIELLA A. GAYAPERSAD-CHAN, OF MARYLAND  
JEANNE CHADWICK GEARS, OF VIRGINIA  
SARAH ALLISON GEISLER, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
CHRISTOPHER P. GEURTSSEN, OF TENNESSEE  
NARDOS GHEBREGZIABHER, OF COLORADO  
KATHRYN GLUCKMAN, OF FLORIDA  
RYAN A. GONG, OF NEW YORK  
JESSE GOLLAND, OF COLORADO  
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PIERRE A. GORHAM, OF MARYLAND  
ROBERT GRASSO, OF NEVADA  
ROBERT D. GREENE, OF CALIFORNIA  
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JOHN LESLIE HALEY, OF OKLAHOMA  
SHEENA R. HALL, OF INDIANA  
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CLARE J. HATFIELD, OF VIRGINIA  
STEPHEN A. HAWLEY, OF VIRGINIA  
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PATRICK JOSEPH HEALEY, OF VIRGINIA  
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WILLIAM HARVEY HINE-RAMSEBERGER, OF COLORADO  
ERIKA RUTH HOLMES, OF VERMONT  
KALISHA HOLMES, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
KAYLA HOWE, OF IOWA  
MARTHA A. HOWELL, OF VIRGINIA  
TODD R. HUGHES, OF FLORIDA

TIMOTHY J. HUIZAR, OF TEXAS  
 WILLIAM JOHN HUSSEY, OF TEXAS  
 D. SCOTT HUTCHISON, OF UTAH  
 JOSEPHINE HWANG, OF VIRGINIA  
 TET'YANA IVANISHENA, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 MATTHEW JAMRISKO, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 MICHELLE JANZEN, OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 FRANCES S. JEFFREY-COKER, OF MARYLAND  
 MATTHEW JENNINGS, OF TEXAS  
 MAN SIK JEON, OF VIRGINIA  
 KATHERINE JERNIGAN, OF TEXAS  
 JENNIFER ELIZABETH JOHNSON, OF COLORADO  
 MEGAN PATRICIA JOHNSON, OF NEBRASKA  
 NEAL H. JOHNSON, JR., OF MARYLAND  
 JOSEPH JONES, OF NEVADA  
 KAMEKO JONES, OF VIRGINIA  
 STEVEN GARETH JONES, OF FLORIDA  
 TIMOTHY K. JONES, OF VIRGINIA  
 ALENA VENICE JOSEPH, OF MARYLAND  
 JACHELLE R. JOSEPH, OF VIRGINIA  
 TYLER JOYNER, OF TEXAS  
 GENEVIEVE NATALIE JUDDSON-JOURDAIN, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
 BRIAN JUNGWUWATTANAPORN, OF NEW YORK  
 BENJAMIN ERIC KALT, OF ARIZONA  
 JACOB BRIAN KASPER, OF VIRGINIA  
 KEITH P. KELLY, OF VIRGINIA  
 AUDREY KERANEN, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
 BENJAMIN LEE KESSLER, OF CALIFORNIA  
 FAROUK KHAN, OF NEW YORK  
 SADAF KHAN, OF TEXAS  
 DAVID ANDREW KIERSKI, OF ILLINOIS  
 JONGMI ESTHER KIM WIODEK, OF VIRGINIA  
 JACQUELINE KINGFIELD, OF MARYLAND  
 NICHOLAS E. KNISKA, OF FLORIDA  
 CHARLES A. KOENINGER, OF VIRGINIA  
 WILSON M. KOROL, OF NEVADA  
 JOSEPH M. KRAFFT, OF CALIFORNIA  
 KARINA S. KRAJEC, OF OHIO  
 JESSICA KUHN, OF WASHINGTON  
 ZACHARY LANDAU, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 JOSEPH S. LANGDORF, OF VIRGINIA  
 F. CHRISTOPHER LANNING, OF NEW MEXICO  
 PETER S. LAU, OF WISCONSIN  
 LANCE LAUCHENGCO, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 DAVID LAWLER, OF NEW MEXICO  
 JESSICA LAZCANO, OF VIRGINIA  
 KAJAL A. LEARY, OF VIRGINIA  
 CARMEN GAYLE LECLAIR, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 CHE KWANG LEE, OF TEXAS  
 SUN J. LEE, OF CALIFORNIA  
 JEREMY LEWIS, OF VIRGINIA  
 TANIA A. LEWIS, OF VIRGINIA  
 MATTHEW LINCOLN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ROSE VELMA LINDGREN, OF VIRGINIA  
 BENJAMIN R. LINGEMAN, OF OHIO  
 KARL LOHSE, OF CALIFORNIA  
 ABEL TANGEMAN LOMAX, OF MINNESOTA  
 MATTHEW M. LOMBARDO, OF VIRGINIA  
 ANDREW ALEXANDER LOOMIS, OF TEXAS  
 LEANA M. LOPEZ, OF WASHINGTON  
 JEANNETTA LORETTA LOVE, OF ALABAMA  
 DAVID M. LOYA, OF NEW MEXICO  
 MATTHEW ELROY LUNN, OF FLORIDA  
 JOHN DAVID LYNCH, OF CALIFORNIA  
 MICHAEL L. LYONS, OF VIRGINIA  
 COLIN JUDE MACHADO, OF CALIFORNIA  
 LYNNE PATRICIA MADNICK, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 STEPHEN ANDREW MANNING, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 KRISTIAN R. MARGHERIO, OF VIRGINIA  
 JOSHUA A. MARKS, OF MARYLAND  
 ROSE ANN MARKS, OF FLORIDA  
 VENOY V. MATTAMANA, OF FLORIDA  
 MARY MATTHEWS, OF MINNESOTA  
 DAVID W. MAURO, OF TEXAS  
 HEATHER S. MAXWELL, OF VIRGINIA  
 KATHLEEN MAXWELL, OF NEW YORK  
 MATTHEW REED MAYBERRY, OF VIRGINIA  
 KEVIN MASON MCCOWN, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 WILLIAM I. MCCOY, OF VIRGINIA  
 KELLY MCCRAY, OF TENNESSEE  
 PATRICK M. MCERLEAN, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 BRIAN C. MCKEAN, OF FLORIDA  
 KEVIN T. MCNAMARA, OF NEW YORK  
 MELISSA G. MCPHERSON, OF VIRGINIA  
 JACKIE HART MEEKER, OF WYOMING  
 DEREK THOMAS MERCER, OF VIRGINIA  
 KARL EDSON MERCER III, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ERIC A. MERIDETH, OF VIRGINIA  
 JOSHUA I. MERTSCH, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
 ALICIA M. MESSMER, OF VIRGINIA  
 GEORGE MESTHOS, OF MARYLAND  
 KIRSTEN ANNE MICHENER, OF CALIFORNIA  
 LINDSAY JO MIESKO, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 CHRISTINE J. MILLER, OF VIRGINIA  
 CHRISTOPHER J. MILLER, OF MARYLAND  
 SHANE A. MILLER, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 ADNAN AZAM-ALI MIRZA, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ALISA MARIE MODICA, OF ILLINOIS  
 REBECCA MOLINOFF, OF OHIO  
 CHRISTOPHER LEE MOLITORIS, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ROSE MARIE MONACELLI, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

DANIEL EDWARD MONSON, OF VIRGINIA  
 CAROLINE KIM MONTTOYA, OF MARYLAND  
 AMBER N. MOORE, OF TEXAS  
 JAMES W. MOORE, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ANGELA M. MORA, OF TEXAS  
 JEFFREY W. MORENCY, OF VIRGINIA  
 FRANCES A. MORENO, OF TEXAS  
 NATALYA V. MORIN, OF FLORIDA  
 JAMES T. MOSHER, OF OHIO  
 KAREN Y. MOZINGO, OF VIRGINIA  
 DANIEL MUFFLEY, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 CLARE MURPHY, OF VIRGINIA  
 PATRICK R. MURPHY, OF WISCONSIN  
 AGNES NAM, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
 MICHAEL LOREN NEEDLE, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 PATRICK H. NEELEY, OF VIRGINIA  
 DOUGLAS J. NELSON, OF VIRGINIA  
 ERICA LEE NELSON, OF VIRGINIA  
 JAKE ROBERT NELSON, OF VIRGINIA  
 JONAH NEUMAN, OF NEW YORK  
 DAVID THOMAS NEWTON, OF ALABAMA  
 MIKE PHUONG ANH NGUYEN, OF CALIFORNIA  
 DANIEL THOMAS NIBARGER, OF VIRGINIA  
 LAGRETTA DORAN NICKLES, OF FLORIDA  
 MARI-JANA OBOROCEANU, OF FLORIDA  
 HARALD OLSEN, OF CONNECTICUT  
 ABIGAIL A. OLVERA, OF TEXAS  
 CAITLIN M. O'MALLEY, OF VIRGINIA  
 BESTY J. O'MEARA, OF VIRGINIA  
 DANIEL J. O'ROURKE, OF ILLINOIS  
 STEPHANIE NATALIE OVIEDO, OF PUERTO RICO  
 TIMOTRI A. OWENS, OF GEORGIA  
 EROL OZAKCAY, OF CALIFORNIA  
 AMY MARIE PADILLA, OF TENNESSEE  
 MORTON S. PARK, OF CALIFORNIA  
 DIANE PARR, OF VIRGINIA  
 LISA ANN PARRINGTON, OF FLORIDA  
 MIRANDA S. PATTERSON, OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 BRANDON PEART, OF UTAH  
 MOLLY MURPHY PEDERSEN, OF VIRGINIA  
 JOSHUA CHANDLER PEFFLEY, OF MINNESOTA  
 THOMAS A. PEPE III, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 ABDEL PERERA, OF FLORIDA  
 ERIN ELIZABETH PERETTI, OF VIRGINIA  
 RYAN PESECKAS, OF FLORIDA  
 KIRA MARIE PETERSON, OF MICHIGAN  
 TIMOTHY J. PETRO, OF VIRGINIA  
 KATHERINE PETTERSSON, OF NEW YORK  
 SUSAN PHEMISTER, OF NEW YORK  
 CHRISTINA ANGELINE PHILLIPS, OF LOUISIANA  
 GARVEY PIERRE, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 TIMOTHY J. PIRO, OF VIRGINIA  
 MARK PITUCH, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 BRIANT S. PLATT, OF UTAH  
 NEAL S. POSDAMER, OF VIRGINIA  
 THERESE M. POSTEL, OF NEW YORK  
 JESSE POTTER, OF WASHINGTON  
 MITCHELL H. PRAY, OF VIRGINIA  
 ASHLEY A. PRICE, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ANTHONY A. PRIDOTKAS, OF VIRGINIA  
 AYESHA QUIRKE, OF FLORIDA  
 TRUDE ENOLA RAIZEN, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
 RENATO RAMACIOTTI, OF TEXAS  
 MARJORIE JEANNE HABIT RAPP, OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 DAVID J. REDLINGER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ALLISON JEAN REEDY, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
 KIRBY SCOTT REILING, OF VIRGINIA  
 MICHAEL RIES, OF FLORIDA  
 RYAN RIKANSRUD, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 TIMOTHY KEVIN RILEY, OF VIRGINIA  
 ROGER RODRIGUEZ RIOS, OF CALIFORNIA  
 ANDREW J. RIPLINGER, OF ILLINOIS  
 MARINA RITSEMA, OF CONNECTICUT  
 MITCHELL J. RITSEMA, OF CONNECTICUT  
 PAUL ALEXANDER RIVERA, OF FLORIDA  
 MARK T. ROBINSON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ELIZABETH M. RODRIGUEZ, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 CHAD ROEDEMEIER, OF NEW YORK  
 SARAH ROHN, OF VIRGINIA  
 ANTONELLA P. ROMONA, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 DAVID B. ROSENBLUM, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 SHARON ANN RYAN, OF MISSOURI  
 NICHOLAS M. SAGNIMENI, OF VIRGINIA  
 TYLER SAMS, OF VIRGINIA  
 DANA SLADE SANDERS, OF WEST VIRGINIA  
 STEPHEN SANDERS, OF CALIFORNIA  
 NICOLE A. SATAR, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 NATHANIEL R. SAVIO, OF VIRGINIA  
 JOSHUA A. SAVITCH, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 BRYAN KENJI SCHELL, OF CALIFORNIA  
 DAVID MATTHEW SCHNEIDER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 PAUL SCOTT, OF ARIZONA  
 GOURI SEETHARAM, OF NEW YORK  
 NICHOLAS J. SESNAK, OF WASHINGTON  
 JESSE A. SHAW, OF CALIFORNIA  
 DANE ALAN SHELLEY, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 BRIAN D. SHERIDAN, OF VIRGINIA  
 MOON SHIN, OF VIRGINIA  
 STEPHANIE ALLISON SHOEMAKER, OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 REBECCA K. SIMON, OF VIRGINIA  
 STEPHEN M. SMALL, OF VIRGINIA  
 KRISTIN SMITH, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 MARK D. SMITH, OF MINNESOTA  
 AMY K. SNELLINGS, OF VIRGINIA  
 JAMES RICHARD SNODDY, OF VIRGINIA  
 JAMES THOMAS SNYDER, OF VIRGINIA

STEPHANIE R. SOBEK, OF OHIO  
 STEVEN SOONG, OF VIRGINIA  
 CATHERINE S. SPEICH, OF TEXAS  
 MICHAEL SIDNEY STABLER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 INGRID H. STAUDENMEYER, OF VIRGINIA  
 PAUL A. STEMPPEL, OF MARYLAND  
 BRITTNEY CONNAE STEWART, OF TEXAS  
 MICHAEL C. STIEG, OF CALIFORNIA  
 VANESSA STOTTS, OF TEXAS  
 JAMES A. STRICKLAND, OF VIRGINIA  
 DAGMAR STRONG-WITTMANN, OF VIRGINIA  
 JAMES M. STUHLTRAGER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 GRETA MARIE STULTS, OF CALIFORNIA  
 MICHELLE SUAREZ, OF FLORIDA  
 JACK SWETLAND, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 JEFFREY TANG, OF MASSACHUSETTS  
 SHEILA S. TANG-RABENY, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 ALENA L. TAYLOR, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 SARAH M. TAYLOR, OF VIRGINIA  
 PETER JOHN THEIS, OF MINNESOTA  
 R. CHASE THOMPSON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 RONALD DANIEL THOMPSON, OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
 HEATHER R. THORNTON, OF VIRGINIA  
 JASON W. TILLEY, OF VIRGINIA  
 SHEREE D. TINDER, OF KANSAS  
 ASHELY MICHELLE STOVER TOKIC, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 JAMES D. TOMLINSON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 KRISTINA ERLEWINE TONN, OF OHIO  
 THOMAS TORRES, OF VIRGINIA  
 BRIAN M. TORRO, OF VIRGINIA  
 MARY KATHARINE AIMEE TRECHOCK, OF CALIFORNIA  
 ABIGAIL TRENHAILE, OF HAWAII  
 TRAVIS L. TUCKER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 CARYL MARIE TUMA, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
 KIMBERLY HERMINE MIHRAN TURLEY, OF VIRGINIA  
 DARRYL ALLEN TURNER, JR., OF ILLINOIS  
 KONRAD TURSKI, OF VIRGINIA  
 KEITH TYLECKI, OF VIRGINIA  
 ERIN CELESTE TYLER, OF VIRGINIA  
 ECHIKA UDIKA, OF MARYLAND  
 DANIEL VAN DYKEN, OF VIRGINIA  
 PATRICIA ANN VANDERWALL, OF FLORIDA  
 PETER VANDERWALL, OF FLORIDA  
 JESSICA TORRES VADA, OF FLORIDA  
 ZINA Z. VARELAS, OF VIRGINIA  
 MICHAEL A. VASIOFF, OF VIRGINIA  
 MARIBEL VASQUEZ, OF NEW YORK  
 ZAHEERA WAHID, OF NEVADA  
 PAULA S. WALKER, OF NORTH CAROLINA  
 BRETT WALKLEY, OF CALIFORNIA  
 LEIF WALLER, OF VIRGINIA  
 PHILIP A. WALLISCH, OF VIRGINIA  
 KENNETH K. WAN, OF CALIFORNIA  
 JACOB ANDREW WARDEN, OF NEW HAMPSHIRE  
 SARAH ELIZABETH WARDWELL, OF OREGON  
 COLLIN KENNETH WEBSTER, OF NEVADA  
 ELIZABETH SARA WEISMAN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 RAYMOND E. WELCH, JR., OF NEW YORK  
 MATTHEW JAMES WELSH, OF NEW YORK  
 BRYN WEST, OF TEXAS  
 MICHAEL WESTENDORP, OF MICHIGAN  
 JOHN NATHANAEEL WHEELER, OF ALASKA  
 BRYANT WHITFIELD, OF INDIANA  
 KELLEY M. WHITSON, OF MARYLAND  
 CHRISTOPHER LOUIS WIDEMER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 BENJAMIN JOSEPH WILLIAMS, OF CALIFORNIA  
 MARCUS TAMBOURA WILLIAMS, OF TEXAS  
 MICHAEL G. WLODEK, OF VIRGINIA  
 CASEY S. WOHLFEIL, OF VIRGINIA  
 COURTNEY ANNE WOLFF, OF NEVADA  
 GORDON TATE WOOD, OF FLORIDA  
 KELLY WOOD, OF TEXAS  
 TIM WORM, OF FLORIDA  
 CHRISTINE NING-CHIUN YARNG, OF TEXAS  
 KEREN YOHANNES, OF KENTUCKY  
 LYNDSEY KANANI YOSHINO, OF WISCONSIN  
 AMANDA K. YOUNG, OF VIRGINIA  
 ANGELA L. YOUNG, OF TEXAS  
 CHARLOTTE YOUNG-PADARE, OF SOUTH CAROLINA  
 CALVIN YIN-CHUNG YU, OF GEORGIA  
 EMILY YU, OF CALIFORNIA  
 SAMY ZAKA, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
 HALEH H. ZAREEL, OF VIRGINIA  
 BRIAN STEPHEN ZELAKIEWICZ, OF VIRGINIA

## WITHDRAWAL

Executive Message transmitted by the President to the Senate on May 7, 2015 withdrawing from further Senate consideration the following nomination:

JUAN M. GARCIA III, OF TEXAS, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, VICE JESSICA LYNN WRIGHT, RESIGNED, WHICH WAS SENT TO THE SENATE ON MARCH 19, 2015.