

*Article I, Sec. 8, To make all Laws which shall be necessary and—proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.*

By Ms. FRANKEL of Florida:

H.R. 5589.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 (Clauses 1, 12, 13, and 14) of the United States Constitution, which grants Congress the power to lay and collect taxes for the purpose of spending; to raise and support armies; to provide and maintain a navy; and to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

By Ms. FUDGE:

H.R. 5590.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3, the Commerce Clause.

By Ms. FUDGE:

H.R. 5591.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 & 8 Clause 1

Article 1 & 8 Clause 3

Article 1 & 8 Clause 18

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 5592.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*The U.S. Constitution including Article I, Section 8.*

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 5593.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*The U.S. Constitution including Article I, Section 8.*

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 5594.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*The U.S. Constitution including Article 1, Section 8.*

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 5595.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*The U.S. Constitution including Article 1, Section 8.*

By Mr. GARCIA:

H.R. 5596.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution and Article 1, section 8, clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 5597.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under the 10th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively." The power to completely control what school children eat for breakfast or lunch is not an enumerated power of Congress and therefore a decision best left to the States.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 5598.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2.

"The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State."

Currently, the federal government owns approximately 29 percent of all land in the

United States. The U.S. Constitution specifically addresses the relationship of the federal government to these lands. Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2—the Property Clause—gives Congress full authority over federal property including the National Park System. The U.S. Supreme Court has described Congress's power to legislate under this Clause as "without limitation." This bill falls squarely within the express Constitutional power set forth in the Property Clause.

By Mr. GRAVES of Missouri:

H.R. 5599.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, clause 1 (relating to the general welfare of the United States);

and

Article I, section 8, clause 3 (relating to the power to regulate interstate commerce); and

Article I, section 8, clause 18 (relating to all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing powers).

By Mr. GRAVES of Missouri:

H.R. 5600.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 1 (relating to the general welfare of the United States); and

Article 1, section 8, clause 3 (relating to the power to regulate interstate commerce); and

Article 1, section 8, clause 18 (relating to all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing powers).

By Mr. GRAYSON:

H.R. 5601.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. HAHN:

H.R. 5602.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

According to Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: of the United States Constitution, seen below, this bill falls within the Constitutional Authority of the United States Congress.

Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. HALL:

H.R. 5603.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2, relating to the power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States.

By Mr. HALL:

H.R. 5604.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. HOLDING:

H.R. 5605.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Per Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mr. HONDA:

H.R. 5606.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mr. HONDA:

H.R. 5607.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mr. HORSFORD:

H.R. 5608.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section. 8. Clause, 18. and

Article. IV. Section. 3. Clause. 2.

By Mr. HUNTER:

H.R. 5609.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 and Clause 18

By Mr. HURT:

H.R. 5610.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. ISRAEL:

H.R. 5611.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ISRAEL:

H.R. 5612.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ISRAEL:

H.R. 5613.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio:

H.R. 5614.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution.

By Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 5615.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Ms. KAPTUR:

H.R. 5616.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 5617.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 8 and

Amendment XIV Sections 1 and 5

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 5618.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 5619.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 6

The Congress shall have Power ... To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 5620.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States, which grants

Congress the power to provide for the common Defence of the United States.

By Mr. LANGEVIN:

H.R. 5621.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States grant Congress the authority to enact this bill.

By Mr. LANGEVIN:

H.R. 5622.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 7, and Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. LEWIS:

H.R. 5623.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I of the United States Constitution and its subsequent amendments, and further clarified and interpreted by the Supreme Court of the United States.

By Mr. LOWENTHAL:

H.R. 5624.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Spending Authorization

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

Necessary and Proper Regulations to Effectuate Powers

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

The Congress shall have Power \*\*\* To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico:

H.R. 5625.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico:

H.R. 5626.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. MAFFEI:

H.R. 5627.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. MEADOWS:

H.R. 5628.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"The Congress shall have the Power To ...make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof." - Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. MEEHAN:

H.R. 5629.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, clause 1; and Article I, section 8, clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. MURPHY of Florida:

H.R. 5630.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Article 1 Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. MURPHY of Florida:

H.R. 5631.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 section 8 Constitution of the United States, which states the Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States.

By Mr. NEUGEBAUER:

H.R. 5632.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, clause 1 (relating to the general welfare of the United States); and Article I, section 8, clause 3 (relating to the power to regulate interstate commerce).

By Mr. PASCRELL:

H.R. 5633.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. PETERS of California:

H.R. 5634.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of US Constitution.

By Mr. PETERS of California:

H.R. 5635.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of US Constitution.

By Mr. PETERS of California:

H.R. 5636.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of US Constitution

By Mr. PETERS of California:

H.R. 5637.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of US Constitution

By Mr. PETRI:

H.R. 5638.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, specifically Clause 1, Clause 3, and Clause 18.

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 5639.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I; Section 8; Clause 1 of the Constitution states The Congress shall have Power To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 5640.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mr. PRICE of North Carolina:

H.R. 5641.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congressional power to provide for public financing of campaigns arises under the General Welfare Clause, Art. I, Sec. 8, of the Constitution.

In *Buckley v. Valeo*, 424 U.S. 1, 91 (1976), the Supreme Court upheld the congressional power to enact public financing of presidential elections under this Clause. The Supreme Court stated with regard to the provisions in the Federal Election Campaign Act Amendments of 1974 establishing a presidential public financing system, "In this case, Congress was legislating for the 'gen-

eral welfare'—to reduce the deleterious influence of large contributions on our political process, to facilitate communication by candidates with the electorate, and to free candidates from the rigors of fundraising."

By Mr. REED:

H.R. 5642.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. REED:

H.R. 5643.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1—promoting the general welfare.

By Mr. REED:

H.R. 5644.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. REICHERT:

H.R. 5645.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"Article I, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Mr. REICHERT:

H.R. 5646.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution, specifically clause 1 (relating to providing for the general welfare of the United States) and clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Congress), and Article IV, section 3, clause 2 (relating to the power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States)."

By Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN:

H.R. 5647.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN:

H.R. 5648.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN:

H.R. 5649.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution

By Mr. ROSS:

H.R. 5650.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 5651.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution provides Congress "power to lay and collect taxes."

By Mr. RUIZ:

H.R. 5652.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution, to make all laws necessary and proper to carry out the powers of Congress.

By Mr. SALMON:

H.R. 5653.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States of America.