

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3, to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 5559.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Constitution of the United States provides clear authority for Congress to pass legislation regarding income taxes. Article I of the Constitution provides that "Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes . . ." (Section 8, Clause 1). Further clarifying Congressional power to enact an income tax, voters amended the Constitution by popular vote to provide that "Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived. . . ." (Sixteenth Amendment).

By Mr. BRALEY of Iowa:

H.R. 5560.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BUTTERFIELD:

H.R. 5561.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution, Congress has the power to collect taxes and expend funds to provide for the general welfare of the United States. Congress may also make laws that are necessary and proper for carrying into execution their powers enumerated under Article I.

By Mrs. CAPPS:

H.R. 5562.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 7 of the United States Constitution, which reads: "The Congress shall have Power . . . To establish Post Offices and post Roads"

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution, which reads: "The Congress shall have Power. . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. CÁRDENAS:

H.R. 5563.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1.

All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mr. CÁRDENAS:

H.R. 5564.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 1. All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mr. CARNEY:

H.R. 5565.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause I of the United States Constitution, the Taxing and Spending Clause: "The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States . . ."

By Mr. CARNEY:

H.R. 5566.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution, the Taxing and Spending Clause: "The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States . . ."

By Mr. CARNEY:

H.R. 5567.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause I of the United States Constitution, the Taxing and Spending Clause: "The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States . . ."

By Mr. CASTRO of Texas:

H.R. 5568.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Constitutional Authority—Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. I, Sec. 8, Clause 18)

THE U.S. CONSTITUTION ARTICLE I, SECTION 8: POWERS OF CONGRESS CLAUSE 18

The Congress shall have power . . . To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into execution the foregoing powers, and all other powers vested by this Constitution in the government of the United States, or in any department or officer thereof.

By Mr. CICILLINE:

H.R. 5569.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. CLYBURN:

H.R. 5570.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. CLYBURN:

H.R. 5571.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. CONYERS:

H.R. 5572.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. COOK:

H.R. 5573.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. CRAWFORD:

H.R. 5574.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the enumerated powers listed in Article 1, Section 8 Clause 15 which grants Congress the power to make rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces.

By Mr. CROWLEY:

H.R. 5575.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3: "The Congress shall have Power [ . . . ] To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States. . ."

By Mr. CROWLEY:

H.R. 5576.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 Section 8 of Article I:

The Congress shall have the power to Pay a collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts, and Excises, to pay the Debts, and provide for the common Defense a General Welfare of the

United States; but all Duties and Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

By Mrs. DAVIS of California:

H.R. 5577.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 5578.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of, and the Sixteenth Amendment to, the United States Constitution.

By Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 5579.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of, and the Sixteenth Amendment to, the United States Constitution.

By Ms. DeLAURO:

H.R. 5580.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. DeLAURO:

H.R. 5581.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution—The Commerce Clause

By Ms. DeLAURO:

H.R. 5582.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power \*\*\* To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Ms. DeLAURO:

H.R. 5583.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution, the Commerce Clause

By Ms. DeLBENE:

H.R. 5584.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States; . . .

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power . . . To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. DUFFY:

H.R. 5585.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8

By Mr. FARENTHOLD:

H.R. 5586.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 8 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 5587.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 5588.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*Article I, Sec. 8, To make all Laws which shall be necessary and—proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.*

By Ms. FRANKEL of Florida:

H.R. 5589.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 (Clauses 1, 12, 13, and 14) of the United States Constitution, which grants Congress the power to lay and collect taxes for the purpose of spending; to raise and support armies; to provide and maintain a navy; and to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

By Ms. FUDGE:

H.R. 5590.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 3, the Commerce Clause.

By Ms. FUDGE:

H.R. 5591.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 & 8 Clause 1

Article 1 & 8 Clause 3

Article 1 & 8 Clause 18

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 5592.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*The U.S. Constitution including Article I, Section 8.*

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 5593.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*The U.S. Constitution including Article I, Section 8.*

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 5594.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*The U.S. Constitution including Article 1, Section 8.*

By Ms. GABBARD:

H.R. 5595.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

*The U.S. Constitution including Article 1, Section 8.*

By Mr. GARCIA:

H.R. 5596.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution and Article 1, section 8, clause 18 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 5597.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under the 10th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, "The powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively." The power to completely control what school children eat for breakfast or lunch is not an enumerated power of Congress and therefore a decision best left to the States.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 5598.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2.

"The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State."

Currently, the federal government owns approximately 29 percent of all land in the

United States. The U.S. Constitution specifically addresses the relationship of the federal government to these lands. Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2—the Property Clause—gives Congress full authority over federal property including the National Park System. The U.S. Supreme Court has described Congress's power to legislate under this Clause as "without limitation." This bill falls squarely within the express Constitutional power set forth in the Property Clause.

By Mr. GRAVES of Missouri:

H.R. 5599.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, clause 1 (relating to the general welfare of the United States);

and

Article I, section 8, clause 3 (relating to the power to regulate interstate commerce); and

Article I, section 8, clause 18 (relating to all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing powers).

By Mr. GRAVES of Missouri:

H.R. 5600.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 1 (relating to the general welfare of the United States); and

Article 1, section 8, clause 3 (relating to the power to regulate interstate commerce); and

Article 1, section 8, clause 18 (relating to all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing powers).

By Mr. GRAYSON:

H.R. 5601.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Ms. HAHN:

H.R. 5602.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

According to Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: of the United States Constitution, seen below, this bill falls within the Constitutional Authority of the United States Congress.

Article 1: Section 8: Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. HALL:

H.R. 5603.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2, relating to the power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States.

By Mr. HALL:

H.R. 5604.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4, Section 3, Clause 2 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. HOLDING:

H.R. 5605.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Per Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mr. HONDA:

H.R. 5606.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mr. HONDA:

H.R. 5607.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution

By Mr. HORSFORD:

H.R. 5608.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section. 8. Clause, 18. and

Article. IV. Section. 3. Clause. 2.

By Mr. HUNTER:

H.R. 5609.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 and Clause 18

By Mr. HURT:

H.R. 5610.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. ISRAEL:

H.R. 5611.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ISRAEL:

H.R. 5612.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ISRAEL:

H.R. 5613.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio:

H.R. 5614.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution.

By Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas:

H.R. 5615.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Ms. KAPTUR:

H.R. 5616.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Article I Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 5617.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 8 and

Amendment XIV Sections 1 and 5

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 5618.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 5619.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 6

The Congress shall have Power ... To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. KING of New York:

H.R. 5620.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States, which grants