

Mr. Speaker, listening to the previous speakers, I knew General Doolittle. He wasn't an ace, but he should have been.

I would like to start by thanking my friend and colleague from Washington State (Mr. HECK) for his leadership on this bill. I also want to thank Chairman HENSARLING of the Financial Services Committee and the House leadership for bringing H.R. 685, the American Fighter Aces Congressional Gold Medal Act, to the floor.

This bill, which already has the support of 312 Members of this body, honors an elite group of American fighter pilots known as fighter aces with Congress' highest recognition, the Congressional Gold Medal.

Additionally, I want to thank the American Fighter Aces Association, specifically Mr. Gregg Wagner, for his advocacy and for the association's efforts in recognizing this influential group of American fighter pilots.

Aces are U.S. fighter pilots credited with destroying five or more confirmed enemy aircraft in aerial combat. More than 60,000 U.S. military fighter pilots have taken to the air. However, less than 1,500 have been honored with the coveted status of fighter ace.

During my 29 years of service in the U.S. Air Force I was credited with one confirmed MiG kill, one probable, and one damaged. I personally am not an ace, Mr. Speaker. However, having personally met and flown with some of those guys, I can speak to the sacrifice, risk, and contribution these fighter pilots make in protecting our freedoms.

Allow me to share a little bit about the lives of two aces whom I personally knew. One is an American hero, dear friend, and fellow POW we lost last year, Brigadier General Robbie Risner.

Robbie flew more than 100 combat missions over North Korea and became the 20th fighter ace of the Korean war. He shot down eight Russian-built MiGs and received the Silver Star for a life-threatening midair maneuver to steer a fellow pilot to safety.

During the Vietnam war, he led the first flight of Operation Rolling Thunder, a high-intensity aerial bombing of North Vietnam, for which he received the Air Force Cross and was featured on the cover of Time magazine for his bravery, valor, and accomplishments.

The other is an American patriot and good friend who went home to meet our Lord and Savior in 2009, Colonel Hal Fischer.

Hal served in the military for 30 years and also became an ace during the Korean war, with 10 confirmed aerial victories. I was in that same wing.

While rising through the ranks to colonel, he flew 200 missions in Vietnam and 175 missions in Korea. On April 7, 1953, he entered into a fierce dogfight with North Korean MiG-15s near the Yalu River, where his F-86 Sabre jet was shot down.

Forced to eject, Fischer parachuted into enemy territory and was quickly taken by Chinese soldiers as a prisoner

of war. After being tortured and kept in dark, damp cells with no bed for 2 years, he was released and returned to Active Duty 2 months later.

This is just a glimpse into the lives and heroic acts fighter aces performed during every mission. American fighter aces have led distinguished careers in the military, education, private enterprise, and politics. This elite group has carried out their duties with honor, integrity, dignity and respect.

They are the best of the best, the cream of the crop in air-to-air combat. They have engaged the enemy time and time again over the South Pacific, Europe, and East Asia—and won. They contributed to the aerial supremacy of the United States. They have shortened wars and saved lives. Yet they have never been rightfully honored—at least not until now. I am honored to say that today we have an opportunity to change that.

Today is the day these American patriots will receive a special homage, the highest possible honor Congress can bestow: the Congressional Gold Medal.

Sadly, of the 1,500 U.S. fighter aces this bill recognizes, only a few hundred remain with us today. While we have lost many American fighter aces, this Gold Medal is an important step in honoring and remembering their exemplary service to our country.

As we ponder the blessings of service and sacrifice of those who wear the uniform, especially with Memorial Day just around the corner, we can only humbly acknowledge that we are the land of the free because of the brave. These men are shining examples of everything great that America stands for.

Mr. Speaker, I cannot think of a more appropriate way to honor the heroism, duty, service, courage, and sacrifice of American fighter aces than in the week before Memorial Day. The Congressional Gold Medal is the highest honor that Congress can bestow, and I can think of no group more deserving than this elite group of fighter pilots. I thank you for joining me in that effort.

I urge all my colleagues to support this important piece of legislation.

Mr. HECK of Washington. Mr. Speaker, I yield back the balance of my time.

Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan. Mr. Speaker, I, too, want to join all my colleagues in thanking our colleague from Texas for underscoring this important legislation and for his service.

With that, I yield back the balance of my time.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Michigan (Mr. HUIZENGA) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, H.R. 685, as amended.

The question was taken.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. In the opinion of the Chair, two-thirds being in the affirmative, the ayes have it.

Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas. Mr. Speaker, on that I demand the yeas and nays.

The yeas and nays were ordered.

## RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until approximately 6:30 p.m. today.

Accordingly (at 5 o'clock and 58 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess.

□ 1830

## AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Mr. WOMACK) at 6 o'clock and 30 minutes p.m.

## ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, proceedings will resume on motions to suspend the rules previously postponed.

Votes will be taken in the following order:

H.R. 2203, by the yeas and nays;

H.R. 685, by the yeas and nays.

The first electronic vote will be conducted as a 15-minute vote. The remaining electronic vote will be conducted as a 5-minute vote.

## AWARDING CONGRESSIONAL GOLD MEDAL TO JACK NICKLAUS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 2203) to provide for the award of a gold medal on behalf of Congress to Jack Nicklaus, in recognition of his service to the Nation in promoting excellence, good sportsmanship, and philanthropy, as amended, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Michigan (Mr. HUIZENGA) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 371, nays 10, not voting 50, as follows:

[Roll No. 218]

YEAS—371

Aderholt	Blumenauer	Carson (IN)
Amodei	Bonamici	Carter
Bachmann	Boustany	Cartwright
Bachus	Brady (PA)	Castor (FL)
Barber	Braley (IA)	Castro (TX)
Barletta	Brooks (AL)	Chabot
Barr	Brooks (IN)	Chu
Barrow (GA)	Brown (FL)	Cicilline
Barton	Brownley (CA)	Clarke (NY)
Bass	Buchanan	Clay
Beatty	Bucshon	Cleaver
Becerra	Burgess	Clyburn
Benishek	Bustos	Coble
Bentivolio	Butterfield	Coffman
Bera (CA)	Byrne	Cohen
Billirakis	Camp	Collins (GA)
Bishop (GA)	Campbell	Collins (NY)
Bishop (NY)	Capps	Conaway
Bishop (UT)	Capuano	Connolly
Black	Cardenas	Conyers
Blackburn	Carney	Cook

Cooper	Johnson, Sam	Peterson	Waxman	Williams	Woodall	Bridenstine	Gowdy	McGovern
Costa	Jolly	Petri	Webster (FL)	Wilson (FL)	Yarmuth	Brooks (AL)	Granger	McHenry
Cotton	Jordan	Pingree (ME)	Welch	Wilson (SC)	Yoder	Brooks (IN)	Granger	McKeon
Courtney	Joyce	Pitts	Wenstrup	Wittman	Young (AK)	Brown (FL)	Grayson	McKinley
Cramer	Kaptur	Pocan	Westmoreland	Wolf	Young (IN)	Brownley (CA)	Green, Al	McMorris
Crawford	Keating	Poe (TX)	Whitfield	Womack		Buchanan	Green, Gene	Rodgers
Crenshaw	Kelly (PA)	Polis				Bucshon	Griffin (AR)	McNerney
Crowley	Kennedy	Pompeo				Burgess	Griffith (VA)	Meadows
Cuellar	Kildee	Posey	Amash	Massie	Weber (TX)	Bustos	Grimm	Meehan
Culberson	Kilmer	Price (GA)	Bridenstine	Perry	Yoho	Butterfield	Guthrie	Meng
Daines	Kind	Price (NC)	Chaffetz	Ribble		Byrne	Hall	Messer
Davis (CA)	King (IA)	Quigley	Jones	Rice (SC)		Camp	Hanabusa	Mica
Davis, Rodney	King (NY)	Rahall				Campbell	Hanna	Michaud
DeFazio	Kinzinger (IL)	Rangel				Capps	Harper	Miller (FL)
DeGette	Kirkpatrick	Reed	Brady (TX)	Gosar	Meng	Capuano	Harris	Miller (MI)
DeLauro	Kline	Reichert	Broun (GA)	Graves (GA)	Miller, Gary	Cárdenas	Hastings (FL)	Miller, George
DelBene	Kuster	Renacci	Calvert	Grijalva	Noem	Carney	Hastings (WA)	Moore
Denham	LaMalfa	Richmond	Cantor	Gutiérrez	Pastor (AZ)	Carson (IN)	Heck (NV)	Mullin
Dent	Lamborn	Rigell	Capito	Hahn	Pelosi	Carter	Heck (WA)	Mulvaney
DeSantis	Lance	Roby	Cassidy	Hartzler	Pittenger	Cartwright	Hensarling	Murphy (FL)
DesJarlais	Langevin	Roe (TN)	Clark (MA)	Horsford	Rogers (KY)	Castor (FL)	Herrera Beutler	Murphy (PA)
Diaz-Balart	Lankford	Rogers (AL)	Cole	Hoyer	Rogers (MI)	Castro (TX)	Higgins	Napolitano
Dingell	Larsen (WA)	Rokita	Cummings	Israel	Rohrabacher	Chabot	Himes	Neal
Doggett	Larson (CT)	Rooney	Davis, Danny	Johnson (GA)	Royce	Chaffetz	Hinojosa	Negrete McLeod
Duckworth	Latham	Ros-Lehtinen	Delaney	Kelly (IL)	Ruppersberger	Chu	Holding	Neugebauer
Duncan (SC)	Latta	Roskam	Deutch	Kingston	Rush	Cicilline	Holt	Noem
Duncan (TN)	Lee (CA)	Ross	Doyle	Labrador	Sarbanes	Clark (MA)	Honda	Nolan
Ellison	Levin	Rothfus	Duffy	Marchant	Schwartz	Clarke (NY)	Horsford	Nugent
Ellmers	Lewis	Roybal-Allard	Edwards	McCollum	Van Hollen	Clay	Hudson	Nunes
Engel	Lipinski	Ruiz	Flores	McIntyre	Waters	Cleaver	Huelskamp	Nunnelee
Enyart	LoBiondo	Runyan	Gingrey (GA)	Meeks		Clyburn	Huffman	O'Rourke
Eshoo	Loeback	Ryan (OH)				Coble	Huizenga (MI)	Olson
Esty	Lofgren	Ryan (WI)				Coffman	Hultgren	Owens
Farenthold	Long	Salmon				Cohen	Hunter	Palazzo
Farr	Lowenthal	Sánchez, Linda T.				Collins (GA)	Hurt	Pallone
Fattah	Lowey	Sanchez, Loretta T.				Collins (NY)	Issa	Pascarell
Fincher	Lucas	Sanford				Conaway	Jackson Lee	Paulsen
Fitzpatrick	Luetkemeyer	Scalise				Connolly	Jeffries	Payne
Fleischmann	Lujan Grisham	Schakowsky				Conyers	Jenkins	Pearce
Fleming	(NM)	Schiff				Cook	Johnson (OH)	Perlmutter
Forbes	Luján, Ben Ray	Schneider				Cooper	Johnson, E. B.	Perry
Fortenberry	(NM)	Schock				Costa	Johnson, Sam	Peters (CA)
Foster	Lummis	Schrader				Cotton	Jolly	Peters (MI)
Fox	Lynch	Schweikert				Courtney	Jones	Peterson
Frankel (FL)	Maffei	Scott (VA)				Cramer	Jordan	Petri
Franks (AZ)	Maloney,	Scott, Austin				Crawford	Joyce	Pingree (ME)
Frelinghuysen	Carolyn	Scott, David				Crenshaw	Kaptur	Pitts
Fudge	Maloney, Sean	Sensenbrenner				Crowley	Keating	Pocan
Gabbard	Marino	Serrano				Cuellar	Kelly (PA)	Poe (TX)
Gallego	Matheson	Sessions				Culberson	Kennedy	Polis
Garamendi	Matsui	Sewell (AL)				Daines	Kildee	Pompeo
Garcia	McAllister	Shea-Porter				Davis (CA)	Kilmer	Posey
Gardner	McCarthy (CA)	Sherman				Davis, Rodney	Kind	Price (GA)
Garrett	McCarthy (NY)	Shimkus				DeFazio	King (IA)	Price (NC)
Gerlach	McCaul	Shuster				DeGette	King (NY)	Quigley
Gibbs	McClintock	Simpson				DeLauro	Kinzinger (IL)	Rahall
Gibson	McDermott	Sinema				DelBene	Kirkpatrick	Rangel
Gohmert	McGovern	Sires				Denham	Kline	Reed
Goodlatte	McHenry	Slaughter				Dent	Kuster	Reichert
Gowdy	McKeon	Smith (MO)				DeSantis	LaMalfa	Renacci
Granger	McKinley	Smith (NE)				DesJarlais	Lamborn	Ribble
Graves (MO)	McMorris	Smith (NJ)				Diaz-Balart	Lance	Rice (SC)
Grayson	Rodgers	Smith (TX)				Dingell	Langevin	Richmond
Green, Al	McNerney	Smith (WA)				Doggett	Lankford	Rigell
Green, Gene	Meadows	Southerland				Duckworth	Larsen (WA)	Roby
Griffin (AR)	Meehan	Speier				Duncan (SC)	Larson (CT)	Roe (TN)
Griffith (VA)	Messer	Stewart				Duncan (TN)	Latham	Rogers (AL)
Grimm	Mica	Stivers				Ellison	Latta	Rokita
Guthrie	Michaud	Stockman				Ellmers	Lee (CA)	Rooney
Hall	Miller (FL)	Stutzman				Engel	Levin	Ros-Lehtinen
Hanabusa	Miller (MI)	Swallow (CA)				Enyart	Lipinski	Roskam
Hanna	Miller, George	Takano				Eshoo	LoBiondo	Ross
Harper	Moore	Terry				Esty	Loeback	Rothfus
Harris	Moran	Thompson (CA)				Farenthold	Lofgren	Roybal-Allard
Hastings (FL)	Mullin	Thompson (MS)				Farr	Long	Ruiz
Hastings (WA)	Mulvaney	Thompson (PA)				Fattah	Lowenthal	Runyan
Heck (NV)	Murphy (FL)	Thornberry				Fincher	Lowey	Ryan (OH)
Heck (WA)	Murphy (PA)	Tiberi				Fitzpatrick	Lucas	Ryan (WI)
Hensarling	Nadler	Tierney				Fleischmann	Luetkemeyer	Salmon
Herrera Beutler	Napolitano	Tipton				Fleming	Lujan Grisham	Sánchez, Linda T.
Higgins	Neal	Titus				Forbes	(NM)	Sanchez, Loretta
Himes	Negrete McLeod	Tonko				Fortenberry	Luján, Ben Ray	Sanford
Hinojosa	Neugebauer	Tsongas				Foster	(NM)	Scalise
Holding	Nolan	Turner				Fox	Lummis	Schakowsky
Holt	Nugent	Upton				Frankel (FL)	Maffei	Schiff
Honda	Nunes	Valadao				Franks (AZ)	Maloney,	Schneider
Hudson	Nunnelee	Vargas				Frelinghuysen	Carolyn	Schock
Huelskamp	O'Rourke	Veasey				Fudge	Maloney, Sean	Schrader
Huffman	Olson	Vela				Gabbard	Marino	Schweikert
Huizenga (MI)	Owens	Velázquez				Gallego	Matheson	Scott (VA)
Hultgren	Palazzo	Visclosky				Garamendi	Matsui	Scott, Austin
Hunter	Pallone	Wagner				Garcia	McAllister	Scott, David
Hurt	Pascarell	Walberg				Gardner	McCarthy (CA)	Sensenbrenner
Issa	Paulsen	Walorski				Garrett	McCarthy (NY)	Sessions
Jackson Lee	Payne	Walz				Gerlach	McCaul	Sewell (AL)
Jeffries	Pearce	Wasserman				Gibbs	Peters (CA)	Shea-Porter
Jenkins	Perlmutter	Schultz				Gibson	Peters (MI)	Sherman
Johnson (OH)						Gohmert		
Johnson, E. B.						Goodlatte		

## NAYS—10

## NOT VOTING—50

□ 1856

Messrs. RICE of South Carolina and WEBER of Texas changed their vote from “yea” to “nay.”

Mr. ELLISON changed his vote from “nay” to “yea.”

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the bill, as amended, was passed.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

Stated against:

Ms. MENG. Mr. Speaker, on rollcall No. 218, had I been present, I would have voted “yes.”

## AMERICAN FIGHTER ACES CONGRESSIONAL GOLD MEDAL ACT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The unfinished business is the vote on the motion to suspend the rules and pass the bill (H.R. 685) to award a Congressional Gold Medal to the American Fighter Aces, collectively, in recognition of their heroic military service and defense of our country's freedom throughout the history of aviation warfare, as amended, on which the yeas and nays were ordered.

The Clerk read the title of the bill.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by the gentleman from Michigan (Mr. HUIZENGA) that the House suspend the rules and pass the bill, as amended.

This is a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—yeas 381, nays 0, not voting 50, as follows:

[Roll No. 219]

YEAS—381

Aderholt	Barton	Bishop (NY)
Amash	Bass	Bishop (UT)
Amodei	Beatty	Black
Bachmann	Becerra	Blackburn
Bachus	Benish	Blumenauer
Barber	Bentivoglio	Bonamici
Barletta	Berra (CA)	Boustany
Barr	Bilirakis	Brady (PA)
Barrow (GA)	Bishop (GA)	Braley (IA)

Bridenstine	Brooks (AL)	Brooks (IN)	Brown (FL)	Brownley (CA)	Buchanan	Bucshon	Burgess	Bustos	Butterfield	Byrne	Camp	Campbell	Capps	Capuano	Cárdenas	Carney	Carson (IN)	Carter	Cartwright	Castor (FL)	Castro (TX)	Chabot	Chaffetz	Chu	Cicilline	Clark (MA)	Clarke (NY)	Clay	Cleaver	Clyburn	Coble	Coffman	Cohen	Collins (GA)	Collins (NY)	Conaway	Connolly	Conyers	Cook	Cooper	Costa	Cotton	Courtney	Cramer	Crawford	Crenshaw	Crowley	Cuellar	Culberson	Daines	Davis (CA)	Davis, Rodney	DeFazio	DeGette	DeLauro	DelBene	Denham	Dent	DeSantis	DesJarlais	Diaz-Balart	Dingell	Doggett	Duckworth	Duncan (SC)	Duncan (TN)	Ellison	Ellmers	Engel	Enyart	Eshoo	Esty	Farenthold	Farr	Fattah	Fincher	Fitzpatrick	Fleischmann	Fleming	Forbes	Fortenberry	Foster	Fox	Frankel (FL)	Franks (AZ)	Frelinghuysen	Fudge	Gabbard	Gallego	Garamendi	Garcia	Gardner	Garrett	Gerlach	Gibbs	Gibson	Gohmert	Goodlatte	Gowdy	Granger	Graves (MO)	Grayson	Green, Al	Green, Gene	Griffin (AR)	Griffith (VA)	Grimm	Guthrie	Hall	Hanabusa	Hanna	Harper	Harris	Hastings (FL)	Hastings (WA)	Heck (NV)	Heck (WA)	Hensarling	Herrera Beutler	Higgins	Himes	Hinojosa	Holding	Holt	Honda	Hudson	Huelskamp	Huffman	Huizenga (MI)	Hultgren	Hunter	Hurt	Issa	Jackson Lee	Jeffries	Jenkins	Johnson (OH)	Johnson, E. B.	Johnson, Sam	Jolly	Jones	Jordan	Joyce	Kaptur	Keating	Kelly (PA)	Kennedy	Kildee	Kilmer	Kind	King (IA)	King (NY)	Kinzinger (IL)	Kirkpatrick	Kline	Kuster	LaMalfa	Lamborn	Lance	Langevin	Lankford	Larsen (WA)	Larson (CT)	Latham	Latta	Lee (CA)	Levin	Lipinski	LoBiondo	Loeback	Lofgren	Long	Lowenthal	Lowey	Lucas	Luetkemeyer	Lujan Grisham	(NM)	Luján, Ben Ray	(NM)	Lummis	Lynch	Maffei	Maloney,	Carolyn	Maloney, Sean	Marino	Massie	Matheson	Matsui	McAllister	McCarthy (CA)	McCarthy (NY)	McCaul	McClintock	McDermott	McGovern	McHenry	McKeon	McKinley	McMorris	Rodgers	McNerney	Meadows	Meehan	Meng	Messer	Mica	Michaud	Miller (FL)	Miller (MI)	Miller, George	Moore	Mullin	Mulvaney	Murphy (FL)	Murphy (PA)	Napolitano	Neal	Negrete McLeod	Neugebauer	Noem	Nolan	Nugent	Nunes	Nunnelee	O'Rourke	Olson	Owens	Palazzo	Pallone	Pascarell	Paulsen	Payne	Perlmutter	Peters (CA)	Peters (MI)	Peterson	Petri	Pingree (ME)	Pitts	Pocan	Poe (TX)	Polis	Pompeo	Posey	Price (GA)	Price (NC)	Quigley	Rahall	Rangel	Reed	Reichert	Renacci	Rice (SC)	Richmond	Rigell	Roby	Roe (TN)	Rogers (AL)	Rokita	Rooney	Ros-Lehtinen	Roskam	Ross	Rothfus	Roybal-Allard	Ruiz	Runyan	Ryan (OH)	Ryan (WI)	Salmon	Sánchez, Linda T.	Sanchez, Loretta	Sanford	Scalise	Schakowsky	Schiff	Schneider	Schock	Schrader	Schweikert	Scott (VA)	Scott, Austin	Scott, David	Sensenbrenner	Sessions	Sewell (AL)	Shea-Porter	Sherman
-------------	-------------	-------------	------------	---------------	----------	---------	---------	--------	-------------	-------	------	----------	-------	---------	----------	--------	-------------	--------	------------	-------------	-------------	--------	----------	-----	-----------	------------	-------------	------	---------	---------	-------	---------	-------	--------------	--------------	---------	----------	---------	------	--------	-------	--------	----------	--------	----------	----------	---------	---------	-----------	--------	------------	---------------	---------	---------	---------	---------	--------	------	----------	------------	-------------	---------	---------	-----------	-------------	-------------	---------	---------	-------	--------	-------	------	------------	------	--------	---------	-------------	-------------	---------	--------	-------------	--------	-----	--------------	-------------	---------------	-------	---------	---------	-----------	--------	---------	---------	---------	-------	--------	---------	-----------	-------	---------	-------------	---------	-----------	-------------	--------------	---------------	-------	---------	------	----------	-------	--------	--------	---------------	---------------	-----------	-----------	------------	-----------------	---------	-------	----------	---------	------	-------	--------	-----------	---------	---------------	----------	--------	------	------	-------------	----------	---------	--------------	----------------	--------------	-------	-------	--------	-------	--------	---------	------------	---------	--------	--------	------	-----------	-----------	----------------	-------------	-------	--------	---------	---------	-------	----------	----------	-------------	-------------	--------	-------	----------	-------	----------	----------	---------	---------	------	-----------	-------	-------	-------------	---------------	------	----------------	------	--------	-------	--------	----------	---------	---------------	--------	--------	----------	--------	------------	---------------	---------------	--------	------------	-----------	----------	---------	--------	----------	----------	---------	----------	---------	--------	------	--------	------	---------	-------------	-------------	----------------	-------	--------	----------	-------------	-------------	------------	------	----------------	------------	------	-------	--------	-------	----------	----------	-------	-------	---------	---------	-----------	---------	-------	------------	-------------	-------------	----------	-------	--------------	-------	-------	----------	-------	--------	-------	------------	------------	---------	--------	--------	------	----------	---------	-----------	----------	--------	------	----------	-------------	--------	--------	--------------	--------	------	---------	---------------	------	--------	-----------	-----------	--------	-------------------	------------------	---------	---------	------------	--------	-----------	--------	----------	------------	------------	---------------	--------------	---------------	----------	-------------	-------------	---------