

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to provide for the general welfare of the United States, as enumerated in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution, and to regulate commerce as enumerated in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. CARTWRIGHT:

H.R. 3897.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 (relating to the power of Congress to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.)

By Mr. GRAYSON:

H.R. 3898.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. SENSENBRENNER:

H.R. 3899.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Fifteenth Amendment, Section 2

Section 1: The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.

Section 2: The Congress shall have power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

By Mr. McCAUL:

H.R. 3900.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Sec. 8.

By Mr. ROYCE:

H.R. 3901.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 ("The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States"), 3 ("To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes"), and 18 ("To make all Laws which shall be necessary and power for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof").

By Mr. SCHIFF:

H.R. 3902.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact the Child Protection Improvements Act pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 18, the Necessary and Proper Clause. The Necessary and Proper Clause supports the expansion of congressional authority beyond the explicit authorities that are directly discernible from the text. Additionally, the Preamble to the Constitution provides support of the authority to enact legislation to promote the General Welfare.

By Mr. BURGESS:

H.R. 3903.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The attached bill is constitutional under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3: "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes" as well as Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: "The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and

Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Mr. BARROW of Georgia:

H.R. 3904.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mrs. BEATTY:

H.R. 3905.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution.

By Mr. BRALEY of Iowa:

H.R. 3906.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 3907.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clauses 1 and 3 of Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 3908.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clauses 1 and 3 of Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 3909.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 under the United States Constitution

By Mr. COHEN:

H.R. 3910.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, section 8, clause 3 (relating to the power to interstate commerce).

By Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 3911.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Civil Rights Enforcement: Fourteenth Amendment, Sections 1 and 5—Section 1: All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws. Section 5: The Congress shall have power to enforce, by appropriate legislation, the provisions of this article. Spending Authorization: Article I, Section 8, Clause 1—The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defense and general Welfare of the United States.

By Ms. DELBENE:

H.R. 3912.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. DUFFY:

H.R. 3913.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. FOSTER:

H.R. 3914.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, "The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts, and Excises, to pay Debts and provides for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States."

By Mr. GRAYSON:

H.R. 3915.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 3916.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 3917.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 1 (relating to providing for the general welfare of the United States)

Article I Section 8 Clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Congress)

Article IV Section 3 Clause 2 (relating to the power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States)

By Mr. KILMER:

H.R. 3918.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18

By Ms. NORTON:

H.R. 3919.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

clause 2 of section 3 of article IV of the Constitution.

By Mr. NUGENT:

H.R. 3920.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Commerce Clause in Article I, Section 8, Clause 3, and prohibition of unreasonable searches in Amendment IV of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. POLIS:

H.R. 3921.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 (relating to the power of Congress to provide for the general welfare of the United States) and Clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Congress)

By Mr. YARMUTH:

H.J. Res. 107.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 38: Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. PEARCE, and Mr. RICE of South Carolina.

H.R. 118: Ms. CHU.

H.R. 184: Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 352: Mr. STEWART.

H.R. 477: Mr. KING of Iowa.

H.R. 508: Ms. KUSTER.

H.R. 578: Mr. DESJARLAIS.

H.R. 720: Mrs. LOWEY.

H.R. 940: Mr. MCALLISTER.

H.R. 964: Mr. SWALWELL of California.

H.R. 973: Mr. LUETKEMEYER.

H.R. 1010: Ms. GABBARD and Mr. HORSFORD.

H.R. 1070: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia and Mr. DEUTCH.
 H.R. 1074: Mr. HONDA.
 H.R. 1250: Mr. SWALWELL of California.
 H.R. 1339: Mr. SCHRADER.
 H.R. 1355: Mr. STEWART.
 H.R. 1518: Mr. ROSKAM.
 H.R. 1528: Ms. VELÁZQUEZ and Mr. PAULSEN.
 H.R. 1666: Ms. MATSUI.
 H.R. 1726: Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Mrs. CAPPS, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. WALZ, and Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.
 H.R. 1731: Mr. CROWLEY.
 H.R. 1732: Mr. DEUTCH.
 H.R. 1750: Mr. TERRY, Mr. MCALLISTER, and Mr. POMPEO.
 H.R. 1761: Mr. CALVERT, Ms. LOFGREN, and Mrs. BACHMANN.
 H.R. 1852: Mr. GARRETT.
 H.R. 1918: Ms. BROWN of Florida and Mr. ENYART.
 H.R. 1972: Mr. COFFMAN.
 H.R. 1975: Ms. MENG and Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York.
 H.R. 2103: Mr. PAYNE and Mr. ANDREWS.
 H.R. 2247: Mrs. BACHMANN and Mr. SMITH of Missouri.
 H.R. 2288: Mrs. LOWEY and Mrs. NEGRETE MCLEOD.
 H.R. 2305: Mr. VAN HOLLEN.
 H.R. 2409: Mr. STEWART.
 H.R. 2502: Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. CUMMINGS, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico, and Ms. CASTOR of Florida.
 H.R. 2504: Mr. WALZ, Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico, Mrs. WALORSKI, and Mr. FORBES.
 H.R. 2536: Ms. KELLY of Illinois.
 H.R. 2602: Mr. KING of Iowa.
 H.R. 2839: Mr. SCOTT of Virginia and Mr. DELANEY.
 H.R. 2841: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Ms. PINGREE of Maine, and Mr. ENYART.
 H.R. 2847: Mr. DEFazio.
 H.R. 2854: Mr. WILLIAMS.
 H.R. 2866: Mr. LAMBORN.
 H.R. 2939: Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. KINZINGER of Illinois, Mr. MEEKS, and Ms. JACKSON LEE.

H.R. 2959: Mr. BURGESS, Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina, Mr. WENSTRUP, Mr. OWENS, Mr. HARPER, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. NEUGEBAUER, Mr. DESJARLAIS, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, and Mr. SMITH of Missouri.
 H.R. 2998: Ms. FRANKEL of Florida.
 H.R. 3040: Mr. ELLISON and Mr. LARSON of Connecticut.
 H.R. 3081: Mrs. WAGNER.
 H.R. 3121: Mrs. ROBY and Mr. BENISHEK.
 H.R. 3133: Mr. WENSTRUP and Mr. REICHERT.
 H.R. 3179: Mr. MARCHANT.
 H.R. 3279: Mr. LUETKEMEYER.
 H.R. 3335: Mr. SOUTHERLAND.
 H.R. 3367: Mr. WOMACK.
 H.R. 3370: Mr. ENGEL.
 H.R. 3374: Mr. FOSTER.
 H.R. 3408: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.
 H.R. 3413: Mr. MCALLISTER.
 H.R. 3461: Mr. CICILLINE and Mr. SEAN PATRICK MALONEY of New York.
 H.R. 3467: Mr. NADLER.
 H.R. 3471: Mr. RUIZ, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, and Mrs. LOWEY.
 H.R. 3482: Mr. HINOJOSA, Mr. BISHOP of New York, and Mr. COHEN.
 H.R. 3486: Mr. PITTS.
 H.R. 3488: Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. KILMER, Mr. CAPUANO, Ms. SINEMA, and Mr. TIBERI.
 H.R. 3489: Mr. JOYCE.
 H.R. 3493: Mr. WALZ.
 H.R. 3516: Ms. BROWNLEY of California.
 H.R. 3518: Mrs. NEGRETE MCLEOD.
 H.R. 3529: Mr. COTTON.
 H.R. 3539: Mr. LUETKEMEYER.
 H.R. 3541: Mr. WOMACK.
 H.R. 3590: Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, Mr. DESJARLAIS, and Mr. KING of Iowa.
 H.R. 3601: Mr. LUETKEMEYER.
 H.R. 3658: Mr. KING of New York, Mr. LATTA, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. MEEHAN, Mr. LATHAM, Mr. WOMACK, Ms. TITUS, and Mr. BROUN of Georgia.
 H.R. 3676: Mr. WOMACK.
 H.R. 3693: Mr. OLSON and Mr. MASSIE.
 H.R. 3717: Mr. CALVERT and Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana.

H.R. 3721: Mr. BRALEY of Iowa.
 H.R. 3732: Mr. MESSER, Mr. MCKINLEY, Mr. RIBBLE, and Mr. MCHENRY.
 H.R. 3747: Mr. BISHOP of New York.
 H.R. 3771: Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. LOFGREN, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. HAHN, Mr. CÁRDENAS, Ms. GABBARD, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, and Ms. TITUS.
 H.R. 3776: Mr. YOUNG of Indiana.
 H.R. 3784: Mr. MULVANEY.
 H.R. 3788: Mr. GINGREY of Georgia and Mr. SOUTHERLAND.
 H.R. 3824: Mr. BARBER, Mr. CUELLAR, Ms. LOFGREN, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Ms. LORETTA SANCHEZ of California, Ms. ESTY, Mr. CARNEY, Mr. CASTRO of Texas, and Mr. GARAMENDI.
 H.R. 3829: Mr. LAMBORN, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. PEARCE, and Mrs. LUMMIS.
 H.R. 3852: Mr. GRIJALVA and Mr. RUSH.
 H.R. 3855: Mr. CONYERS, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. BURGESS, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. MCGOVERN.
 H.R. 3865: Mr. BRADY of Texas, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. BOUSTANY, Mr. GRAVES of Missouri, Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas, Ms. JENKINS, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. REED, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mrs. BLACK, Mr. PAULSEN, Mr. TIBERI, Mr. HARPER, Mr. YOUNG of Indiana, Mr. RENACCI, Mr. ROSKAM, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, Mr. NUNES, Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin, Mr. REICHERT, and Mr. SCHOCK.
 H.R. 3872: Mr. SIRES.
 H.R. 3878: Mr. BEN RAY LUJÁN of New Mexico, Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. SERRANO, and Mr. CARSON of Indiana.
 H.R. 3879: Mr. HORSFORD.
 H.R. 3880: Mr. WELCH.
 H.R. 3881: Mr. WELCH.
 H.R. 3882: Mr. WELCH.
 H.R. 3885: Mr. MCKINLEY and Mr. FITZPATRICK.
 H. Con. Res. 47: Ms. DELBENE.
 H. Res. 75: Mrs. BEATTY.
 H. Res. 356: Mr. KLINE.