

Federal credit programs such as loans, loan guarantees, and insurance are purported to be authorized under the Constitution as "necessary and proper" (U.S. Const. art. I, §8, cl. 18) extensions of Congress's powers "To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to . . . provide for the . . . general Welfare of the United States" (U.S. Const. art. I, §8, cl. 1) or "to regulate Commerce . . . among the several States" (U.S. Const. art. I, §8, cl. 3).

Some provisions in this bill repeal existing sections of statute. Congress has the implied power to repeal laws that exceed its constitutional authority as well as laws within its constitutional authority.

The bankruptcy reforms requested from committees of jurisdiction are authorized by Congress's power "To establish . . . uniform Laws on the subject of Bankruptcies throughout the United States" (U.S. Const. art. I, §8, cl. 4).

By Mr. ANDREWS:

H.R. 3551.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. ANDREWS:

H.R. 3552.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania:

H.R. 3553.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BRALEY of Iowa:

H.R. 3554.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. BUSTOS:

H.R. 3555.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. ELLMERS:

H.R. 3556.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The authority to enact this bill is derived from, but may not be limited to, Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

"To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;"

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 3557.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Amendment IV: The right of the people to be secure in their persons, houses, papers, and effects, against unreasonable searches and seizures, shall not be violated, and no Warrants shall issue, but upon probable cause, supported by Oath or affirmation, and particularly describing the place to be searched, and the persons or things to be seized.

By Mr. GRAVES of Georgia:

H.R. 3558.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to exercise authority to regulate trade with foreign nations pursuant to Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution."

By Mr. HONDA:

H.R. 3559.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mr. HORSFORD:

H.R. 3560.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Spending Clause: Article I, sec. 8, cl. 1.

By Mr. KINGSTON:

H.R. 3561.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2

The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

By Mr. KINGSTON:

H.R. 3562.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1, 3, and 18:

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes;

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. LANGEVIN:

H.R. 3563.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Mr. BEN RAY LUJÁN of New Mexico:

H.R. 3564.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. MCKINLEY:

H.R. 3565.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

According to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution: The Congress shall have power to enact this legislation to regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes.

By Ms. MOORE:

H.R. 3566.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. SCHRADER:

H.R. 3567.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under:

U.S. Const. art. 1, §1; and
U.S. Const. art. 1, §8, cl. 1.

By Ms. TITUS:

H.R. 3568.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. WALZ:

H.R. 3569.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 1: All persons born or naturalized in the United States, and subject to the jurisdiction thereof, are citizens of the United States and the State wherein they reside. No State shall make or enforce any law which shall abridge the privileges or immunities of citizens of the United States; nor shall any State deprive any person of life, liberty, or property, without due process of law; nor deny to any person within its jurisdiction the equal protection of the laws.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 24: Mr. PITTENGER.

H.R. 50: Mr. QUIGLEY.

H.R. 207: Mr. DAINES.

H.R. 241: Mrs. NOEM.

H.R. 503: Mr. GIBSON, Mr. AMODEI, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. HECK of Nevada, Mr. POMPEO, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. COFFMAN, Mrs. ROBY, Mr. GUTHRIE, Mr. OLSON, Mr. CRAWFORD, Mr. FINCHER, and Mr. SABLAN.

H.R. 610: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 647: Mr. DAINES, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. BURGESS, and Mr. THORNBERRY.

H.R. 664: Mr. HOLT and Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 685: Mr. CAMP, Mr. WAXMAN, and Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H.R. 721: Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ, Mr. MESSER, Ms. SEWELL of Alabama, and Mr. THOMPSON of California.

H.R. 915: Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. TSONGAS, Mr. CHAFFETZ, Mr. RUIZ, Ms. FRANKEL of Florida, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Mr. GARCIA, and Ms. TITUS.

H.R. 919: Mr. SIRES.

H.R. 924: Ms. ESHOO.

H.R. 938: Mr. YOHIO and Mr. COBLE.

H.R. 946: Mr. FLEISCHMANN.

H.R. 1010: Mr. HIMES.

H.R. 1024: Mr. POSEY.

H.R. 1098: Mrs. CHRISTENSEN.

H.R. 1146: Mr. ROSKAM.

H.R. 1179: Mr. MATHESON.

H.R. 1209: Mrs. BUSTOS, Mr. BARLETTA, Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania, Mr. DENT, Mr. UPTON, Mr. GUTHRIE, Ms. LINDA T. SANCHEZ of California, Mr. MURPHY of Pennsylvania, Ms. JENKINS, Mr. ROONEY, Mr. PETERSON, Mrs. BEATTY, Mr. JORDAN, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. LARSEN of Washington, Mr. LATHAM, Mr. RENACCI, Mr. SHIMKUS, Mr. LOBIONDO, Mr. PERRY, Mr. SMITH of Nebraska, Mr. McDERMOTT, and Mr. DIAZ-BALART.

H.R. 1310: Ms. GRANGER.

H.R. 1318: Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 1339: Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico.

H.R. 1354: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. COURTNEY, and Ms. FRANKEL of Florida.

H.R. 1474: Mr. CONYERS.

H.R. 1507: Mr. BENISHEK, Mr. VELA, and Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 1509: Ms. TITUS.

H.R. 1528: Mr. RANGEL, Mr. MORAN, Mr. MCINTYRE, and Mr. NADLER.

H.R. 1563: Mr. JOYCE and Mr. COLLINS of New York.

H.R. 1701: Mr. BROUN of Georgia and Mr. WESTMORELAND.

H.R. 1732: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 1750: Mrs. HARTZLER, Mr. GIBSON, Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, Mr. COLLINS of Georgia, Mr. MARCHANT, Mr. FLEISCHMANN, and Mr. RUSH.

H.R. 1763: Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. NORTON, and Mr. HANNA.
 H.R. 1795: Mr. SHERMAN.
 H.R. 1814: Mr. MICA, Mr. TIERNEY, Mr. BENISHEK, Mr. POSEY, Mr. MATHESON, and Mr. BISHOP of Utah.
 H.R. 1869: Mr. RENACCI and Mr. TIPTON.
 H.R. 1905: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.
 H.R. 1918: Mr. KINZINGER of Illinois.
 H.R. 2012: Mr. MORAN and Ms. LOFGREN.
 H.R. 2016: Mr. BURGESS.
 H.R. 2066: Mr. DEFazio.
 H.R. 2085: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.
 H.R. 2146: Mrs. LOWEY.
 H.R. 2199: Mr. WHITFIELD.
 H.R. 2237: Ms. NORTON and Mr. CAPUANO.
 H.R. 2285: Ms. MCCOLLUM.
 H.R. 2288: Mr. RUNYAN.
 H.R. 2362: Mr. LEWIS and Mr. CONYERS.
 H.R. 2376: Mr. MEEHAN.
 H.R. 2377: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN and Mr. RUNYAN.
 H.R. 2430: Mr. NADLER.
 H.R. 2510: Mr. BEN RAY LUJÁN of New Mexico and Mr. WELCH.
 H.R. 2560: Mr. CAPUANO.
 H.R. 2575: Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky, Mr. ROHRBACHER, Mr. HECK of Nevada, Mrs. ROBY, Mr. CRENSHAW, and Mr. MCCAUL.
 H.R. 2591: Mr. QUIGLEY and Mr. COOK.
 H.R. 2638: Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas and Mr. SCHOCK.
 H.R. 2672: Mr. HINOJOSA.
 H.R. 2691: Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York.
 H.R. 2697: Mr. SCOTT of Virginia and Mr. POLIS.
 H.R. 2738: Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York.
 H.R. 2866: Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York, Mrs. BACHMANN, Mr. STIVERS, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. TIBERI, Mr. ADERHOLT, Mrs. CAPPS, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. SENSENBRENNER, Mr. YARMUTH, Mr. GOWDY, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. WAXMAN, and Mr. SMITH of New Jersey.
 H.R. 2906: Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. STIVERS, and Mr. FORTENBERRY.
 H.R. 2918: Mr. RUNYAN.
 H.R. 2928: Mr. SCOTT of Virginia.
 H.R. 2935: Mr. CRENSHAW.
 H.R. 2939: Ms. FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. BISHOP of New York, Mr. PITTENGER, and Ms. TSONGAS.

H.R. 2959: Mr. PITTENGER and Mr. POMPEO.
 H.R. 2998: Ms. MCCOLLUM.
 H.R. 3031: Mr. ENYART.
 H.R. 3040: Mr. SWALWELL of California, Ms. KAPTUR, and Mr. LYNCH.
 H.R. 3047: Mr. LOWENTHAL.
 H.R. 3094: Mrs. BUSTOS.
 H.R. 3135: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina and Mr. LANGEVIN.
 H.R. 3177: Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. SIREs, and Mrs. CHRISTENSEN.
 H.R. 3279: Mr. KINZINGER of Illinois.
 H.R. 3303: Mrs. ELLMERS and Mr. LATTA.
 H.R. 3305: Ms. SLAUGHTER and Mr. GOSAR.
 H.R. 3323: Mrs. CAPITO.
 H.R. 3327: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. KING of New York, Ms. MOORE, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Mr. RYAN of Ohio, and Mr. BISHOP of Georgia.
 H.R. 3335: Mr. NUNNELEE, Mr. LATTA, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. SALMON, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. OLSON, Mr. BRADY of Texas, Mr. FLORES, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. DESJARLAIS, Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina, and Mr. DAINES.
 H.R. 3360: Mr. RUSH and Mrs. LOWEY.
 H.R. 3361: Mr. NUGENT, Mr. LAMALFA, and Ms. BROWNLEY of California.
 H.R. 3367: Mr. GOSAR and Mr. RAHALL.
 H.R. 3370: Mr. WOLF, Ms. HANABUSA, Mr. NUNNELEE, and Mr. FRELINGHUYSEN.
 H.R. 3374: Mr. PETERS of Michigan and Mr. HINOJOSA.
 H.R. 3387: Mr. PETERS of California.
 H.R. 3408: Mr. ENYART, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. MEADOWS, Mr. POE of Texas, and Mr. PERRY.
 H.R. 3410: Mr. SALMON, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mr. DESANTIS, Mr. PITTS, Mr. PITTENGER, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mrs. BLACKBURN, and Mr. RUNYAN.
 H.R. 3413: Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. COBLE, Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois, and Mr. NUNNELEE.
 H.R. 3416: Mr. LATTA.
 H.R. 3419: Mr. JONES and Mr. GOSAR.
 H.R. 3429: Mr. LATTA.
 H.R. 3450: Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. FLEMING, Mr. PRICE of Georgia, Mr. BARTON, Mr. OLSON, Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina, Mr. PEARCE, and Mr. ROE of Tennessee.
 H.R. 3453: Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. TSONGAS, and Mr. HASTINGS of Florida.

H.R. 3465: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. COHEN, and Mr. QUIGLEY.
 H.R. 3474: Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. WITTMAN, and Mr. LAMALFA.
 H.R. 3479: Mr. HULTGREN and Ms. GRANGER.
 H.R. 3485: Mr. DESANTIS, Mr. BENTIVOLIO, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. LATTA, Mr. NUNNELEE, Mr. LANKFORD, and Mr. FLEISCHMANN.
 H.R. 3488: Mr. MICHAUD, Ms. ESTY, Mr. SIREs, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Ms. NORTON, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, Ms. HAHN, Mr. DINGELL, and Mr. COBLE.
 H.R. 3508: Mr. JONES.
 H.R. 3521: Mr. BILIRAKIS, Mr. RUNYAN, Mr. MICHAUD, Ms. BROWN of Florida, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Mrs. KIRKPATRICK, Mr. O'ROURKE, and Mr. BOUSTANY.
 H.R. 3530: Mr. FITZPATRICK.
 H.R. 3535: Ms. KELLY of Illinois, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Ms. KAPTUR, and Mr. HIGGINS.
 H.R. 3538: Mr. VARGAS, Mr. GARCIA, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas, Mr. LOEBSACK, Mr. NADLER, Mr. CROWLEY, Mr. JEFFRIES, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. POLIS, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, Mr. BEN RAY LUJÁN of New Mexico, and Mr. GRIJALVA.
 H.R. 3541: Mr. HULTGREN, Mr. MCCLINTOCK, Mr. SALMON, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. MASSIE, Mr. WEBER of Texas, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. FLEMING, Mr. ROKITA, Mr. COTTON, Mr. GOWDY, Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina, Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, Mr. TERRY, Mr. BRIDENSTINE, Mr. SOUTHERLAND, Mr. BACHUS, Mr. WESTMORELAND, and Mr. MCHENRY.
 H.J. Res. 43: Mr. LANGEVIN, Ms. BASS, Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California, and Mr. WATT.
 H. Con. Res. 52: Mr. SCHRADER.
 H. Res. 109: Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin.
 H. Res. 147: Mr. ROYCE.
 H. Res. 254: Mr. FARR.
 H. Res. 281: Mr. PALLONE and Mr. GOODLATTE.
 H. Res. 284: Mr. HINOJOSA.
 H. Res. 396: Mr. JOYCE.
 H. Res. 417: Mr. CARSON of Indiana and Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas.
 H. Res. 418: Mr. ENGEL and Mr. CROWLEY.