Article 1, sec 8, cl 3 (commerce clause), & c1. 18 (necessary and proper clause); section 1 of the 14th Amendment (due process and equal protection clauses), and section 5 of the 14th Amendment (enforcement). In addition, Article 1, sec 8, & cl. 16:

By Mr. SMITH of Texas:

H.R. 2655.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this legislation is based is found in Article I, Section 8, Clause 9; Article III, Section 1, Clause 1; and Article III, Section 2, Clause 2 of the Constitution, which grant Congress authority over federal courts.

By Mr. CHAFFETZ:

H.R. 2656.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clauses 1, 3, and 18. By Mr. CHAFFETZ:

H.R. 2657.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 2

By Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania: H.R. 2658.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18; and including, but not solely limited to the 14th Amendment.

By Ms. BONAMICI:

H.R. 2659.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. RUSH:

H.R. 2660.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Commerce Clause-Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution, which gives Congress the power "to regulate commerce with foreign nations, among the several states, and with Indian Tribes.

By Mr. McCARTHY of California:

H.R. 2661.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 12,13,18.

By Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania: H.R. 2662.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18; and including, but not solely limited to the 14th Amendment.

By Mr. BURGESS:

H.R. 2663

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The attached bill is constitutional under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3: "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes" as well as Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: "The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States."

By Mr. CARNEY:

H.R. 2664.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

The Congress shall have Power \* \* \* To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power \* \* \* To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

H.R. 2665.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clauses 1 and 18 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BARTON:

H.R. 2666.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution. By Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas:

H.R. 2667.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. YOUNG of Indiana:

H.R. 2668.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

U.S. Const. art. I. Sec. 8.

By Mr. CARDENAS:

H.R. 2669.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1.

All legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mr. CARTWRIGHT:

H.R. 2670.

Congress has the power to enact this legis-

lation pursuant to the following: Article I, Section 4: "The times, places and manner of holding elections for Senators and Representatives, shall be prescribed in each state by the legislature thereof; but the Congress may at any time by law make or alter such regulations, except as to the places of choosing Senators.'

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3: gives Congress the power "to regulate commerce with foreign nations, and among the several states, and with the Indian tribes.'

Amendment XVI: The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes on incomes, from whatever source derived, without apportionment among the several States, and without regard to any census or enumeration.

By Mr. NUNES:

H.R. 2671.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 2672.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 8. Clause 3

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 2673.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. BUCHANAN:

H.R. 2674.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress as enumerated in Article I Section 7 and 8, Article III Section 1 and 2, and Article V of the United States Constitution.

By Mrs. BUSTOS:

H.R. 2675.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitu-

By Mrs. CAPPS:

H.R. 2676.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. COFFMAN:

H.R. 2677.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I. Section 6

The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States.

By Mr. GARCIA:

H.R. 2678.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 7 of the United States Constitution, which reads:

"The Congress shall have Power . . . To establish Post Offices and post Roads'

Article 1. Section 8. Clause 18 of the United States Constitution, which reads:

"The Congress shall have Power . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. GARDNER:

H.R. 2679.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 2680.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 17 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings

By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 2681.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 17 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution

To exercise exclusive Legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten Miles square) as may, by Cession of particular States, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the Seat of the Government of the United States, and to exercise like Authority over all Places purchased by the Consent of the Legislature of the State in which the Same shall be, for the Erection of Forts, Magazines, Arsenals, dock-Yards, and other needful Buildings

By Mr. GRAVES of Georgia:

H.R. 2682.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 9, Clause 7—"No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by

By Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas:

H B. 2683

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

The Congress shall have Power to lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States: but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

## By Mr. LYNCH:

H.R. 2684.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 By Mr. McNERNEY:

H.R. 2685.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:
Article I, section 8 of the United States

Constitution.

By Mr. SCHRADER:

H.R. 2686.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under:

U.S. Const. art. 1, §1; and U.S. Const. art. 1, §8, cl. 18.

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

12: H.R. Mr. SCHNEIDER and DUCKWORTH.

H.R. 24: Mr. MARCHANT.

H.R. 164: Ms. DELBENE. H.R. 176: Mr. MULLIN and Mr. PALAZZO. H.R. 278: Mr. POCAN.

H.R. 282: Mr. GOWDY. H.R. 303: Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 310: Mrs. KIRKPATRICK and Mr. SCHNEI-

H.R. 351: Mr. Smith of Nebraska.

H.R. 506: Ms. LINDA T. SÁNCHEZ of California.

H.R. 508: Mr. MURPHY of Florida.

H.R. 515: Mr. BARBER.

H.R. 521: Mr. LOEBSACK. H.R. 556: Mr. SCHOCK.

H.R. 578: Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois.

H.R. 594: Ms. Lee of California. H.R. 630: Mr. Foster. H.R. 647: Mr. DeFazio, Mr. Griffin of Arkansas, and Mrs. Ellmers.

H.R. 664: Mr. COHEN.

H.R. 685: Mr. KIND and Mr. WILLIAMS.

H.R. 702: Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 713: Mr. PAULSEN.

H.R. 721: Mr. CONAWAY and Mr. HINOJOSA.

H.R. 724: Mr. FARENTHOLD. H.R. 725: Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York.

H.R. 764: Mrs. NAPOLITANO.

H.R. 800: Mr. Cartwright and Mr. Poe of Texas.

H.R. 806: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 831: Mr. Webster of Florida.

H.R. 846: Mr. Griffith of Virginia, Mr.

Kennedy, and Mr. Duncan of South Carolina. H.R. 847: Mr. Delaney. H.R. 942: Mr. Perlmutter, Mr. Doggett,

and Mr. MURPHY of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 955: Mr. COHEN. H.R. 956: Mr. BLUMENAUER and Mr. Ross.

H.R. 958: Ms. Brown of Florida.

H.R. 1014: Mr. CULBERSON and Mr. WEST-MORELAND.

H.R. 1015: Mr. ISRAEL, Mr. COHEN, and Mrs. BEATTY.

H.R. 1030: Mr. CARTWRIGHT. H.R. 1101: Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia.

H.R. 1173: Mr. Petri.

H.R. 1179: Mr. BARR and Mr. DOGGETT. H.R. 1180: Mr. VEASEY, Mrs. NAPOLITANO,

and Mr. LYNCH.

H.R. 1226: Mr. Labrador.

H.R. 1229: Mr. LOWENTHAL and Ms. DELAURO.

H.R. 1252: Mr. Fleischmann, Mr. Paulsen, and Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 1254: Mr. KINGSTON.

H.R. 1276: Mr. Walz, Mr. McDermott, Mr. MORAN and Mr. VEASEY.

H.R. 1288: Mr. Moran, Mr. Franks of Arizona, and Ms. TSONGAS.

H.R. 1309: Mr. PETRI.
H.R. 1315: Mr. COHEN.
H.R. 1339: Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois.
H.R. 1362: Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas.
H.R. 1364: Mr. COURTNEY and Ms. ESTY.

H.R. 1416: Mr. CLAY, Ms. CLARKE, and Mr. BILIBAKIS

H.R. 1428: Mr. BARTON, Mr. GRIJALVA, and Mr. Valadao.

H.R. 1466: Mr. Loebsack. H.R. 1502: Mr. Price of Georgia. H.R. 1507: Ms. Duckworth. H.R. 1518: Ms. Delbene.

H.R. 1565: Mr. HOLT.

H.R. 1588: Mr. CARTWRIGHT. H.R. 1595: Ms. MATSUI.

H.R. 1609: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 1661: Ms. Moore.

H.R. 1666: Mr. Danny K. Davis of Illinois.

H.R. 1692: Mr. KENNEDY. H.R. 1696: Mr. OWENS and Mr. DEFAZIO.

H.R. 1705: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 1735: Mr. WITTMAN. H.R. 1748: Mrs. BEATTY.

H.R. 1761: Mr. Peters of Michigan and Mr. WALDEN.

H.R. 1771: Mr. Young of Alaska. H.R. 1779: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania,

Mr. MULLIN, and Mr. GOODLATTE.

H.R. 1785: Ms. DELBENE.

H.R. 1807: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 1825: Mr. JOYCE and Mr. BROOKS of Alabama.

H.R. 1827: Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 1830: Ms. Ros-Lehtinen and Mr. Cart-

H.R. 1835: Ms. Tsongas

H.R. 1845: Mr. McGovern. H.R. 1856: Mr. Peters of California. H.R. 1869: Mr. Peters of California and Mr.

RIIIZ H.R. 1891: Ms. Shea-Porter, Mr. Collins of

New York, and Mr. DELANEY. H.R. 1908: Mr. MILLER of Florida.

H.R. 1921: Mr. PALLONE.

H.R. 1985: Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan. H.R. 1991: Mr. WALBERG.

H.R. 2009: Mr. PAULSEN, Mr. KLINE, Mr. JORDAN, Mr. TIPTON, and Mr. SCHWEIKERT.

H.R. 2019: Mr. Poe of Texas, Mr. Valadao, Mr. Joyce, Mr. Cramer, Mr. Duncan of South Carolina, Mr. ADERHOLT, Mr. THOMPson of Pennsylvania, Mr. Young of Alaska, Mr. DesJarlais, Mr. Calvert, and Mr. BARR.

H.R. 2022: Mr. MEEHAN and Mr. BRADY of Texas.

H.R. 2023: Mr. COHEN and Mr. CARTWRIGHT. H.R. 2026: Mr. McIntyre, Mr. Meadows, and Mr. TIPTON.

H.R. 2053: Mr. GOWDY and Mr. KINGSTON. H.R. 2061: Mr. FARENTHOLD and Mr. Polis. H.R. 2066: Mr. PERLMUTTER and Mr. GRIF-

FIN of Arkansas.

H.R. 2094: Mr. WHITFIELD. H.R. 2119: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 2123: Mr. HARPER.

H.R. 2131: Mr. ROONEY.

H.R. 2141: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 2177: Mr. COHEN. H.R. 2222: Mr. KINGSTON.

H.R. 2229: Mr. NADLER.

H.R. 2241: Mr. CARTWRIGHT.

H.R. 2248: Mr. MICHAUD. H.R. 2250: Mr. DELANEY and Mr. GARDNER.

H.R. 2273: Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 2278: Mr. Sessions. H.R. 2296: Ms. HANABUSA.

H.R. 2305: Mr. LATHAM.

H.R. 2347: Mr. Petri.

H.R. 2350: Mr. ISRAEL, Ms. FUDGE, Mr. ELLI-SON, and Mr. COHEN. H.R. 2366: Mr. YOHO, Mr. ENYART, and Mr.

Young of Florida. H.R. 2377: Mr. ROONEY, Ms. HANABUSA, and

Ms. Lofgren.

H.R. 2426: Mr. LANCE.

H.R. 2429: Mr. RENACCI, Mr. McCaul, Mr. WALDEN, Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. Luetkemeyer, Mr. Reed, Mr. Denham, Mr. REICHERT, Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky, Mr. FINCHER, Mr. LONG, Mr. MATHESON, Mrs. MIL-LER of Michigan, and Mr. ROTHFUS.

H.R. 2445: Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. McCAUL, and Ms. Granger.

H.R. 2449: Mr. Cook.

H.R. 2456: Mr. HUELSKAMP, Mr. KINGSTON, Mr. YOHO, and Mr. COLLINS of Georgia.

H.R. 2458: Mr. PITTS, Mr. NEUGEBAUER, Mr. JORDAN, Mr. MULVANEY, Mr. KING of Iowa, Mr. STOCKMAN, Mr. PITTENGER, Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. BURGESS, Mr. DESANTIS, Mr. BENTIVOLIO, Mr. DESJARLAIS, and Mr. Massie.

H.R. 2472: Mr. SCHOCK. H.R. 2473: Mr. SCHOCK. H.R. 2480: Mr. LOEBSACK.

H.R. 2501: Mr. SCHWEIKERT.

H.R. 2506: Mr. Nolan, Mr. Young of Indiana, and Mr. RIBBLE.

H.R. 2507: Mr. STOCKMAN. H.R. 2518: Mr. COOPER.

H.R. 2536: Mr. McGovern.

H.R. 2540: Mr. Tonko. H.R. 2541: Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. Amodei, Mr. Farenthold, and Mr. Wilson of South Carolina.

H.R. 2549: Mr. Polis.

H.R. 2553: Ms. Wilson of Florida, Mr. Ryan of Ohio, and Mr. Johnson of Georgia.

H.R. 2565: Ms. SINEMA, Mr. CALVERT, Mrs. Walorski, Mr. Stutzman, Mr. Ribble, Mr.

MULVANEY, and Mr. GOWDY. H.R. 2574: Mr. COHEN, Ms. CHU, Mr. WAX-MAN, Mr. McGovern, Mr. Welch, Mr. Price of North Carolina, Mr. Langevin, Ms. Titus, Ms. DELBENE, Ms. DELAURO, and Ms. JACK-SON LEE.

H.R. 2575: Mr. Coble.

H.R. 2578: Mr. Loebsack. H.R. 2586: Mr. Conyers, Mr. Ellison, Mr. POLIS, Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California, Mr. COOPER, Mr. YARMUTH, Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, Ms. PINGREE of Maine, Mr. CART-WRIGHT, and Mr. CLEAVER.

H.R. 2590: Mr. Schneider, Mr. Cooper, Mr. MORAN, Mr. RIBBLE, Mr. BLUMENAUER, and Mr. MURPHY of Florida.

H.R. 2607: Mr. COHEN, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, and Mr. Bonner.

H.R. 2632: Mr. Defazio, Mr. Cartwright. Mr. CARSON of Indiana, and Mr. COURTNEY. H.R. 2641: Mr. Bonner.

H.R. 2652: Ms. LEE of California and Mr. H.J. Res. 25: Ms. Kuster and Mr. Nadler.

H.J. Res. 40: Mr. SWALWELL of California. H.J. Res. 44: Mr. PAYNE. H.J. Res. 51: Mr. NUNNELEE and Mr. HUD-