

By Mr. FATTAH:

H.R. 2437. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Housing and Urban Development to establish a national program to create jobs and increase economic development by promoting cooperative development; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. ISSA (for himself, Mr. MEADOWS, Mr. NUNNELEE, and Mr. ENYART):

H.R. 2438. A bill to require an adequate process in preplanned lethal operations that deliberately target citizens of the United States or citizens of strategic treaty allies of the United States, to limit the use of cluster munitions generally, including when likely to unintentionally harm such citizens, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committees on the Judiciary, Intelligence (Permanent Select), and Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. KUSTER (for herself and Mrs. HARTZLER):

H.R. 2439. A bill to promote permanent families for children, privacy and safety for unwed mothers, responsible fatherhood, and security for adoptive parents by establishing a National Responsible Father Registry and encouraging States to enter into agreements to contribute the information contained in the State's Responsible Father Registry to the National Responsible Father Registry, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE (for herself, Mr. MORAN, Ms. CLARKE, Mr. LEWIS, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. BASS, Mr. RANGEL, and Mr. CICILLINE):

H.R. 2440. A bill to require the Attorney General to disclose each decision, order, or opinion of a Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court that includes significant legal interpretation of section 501 or 702 of the Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act of 1978 unless such disclosure is not in the national security interest of the United States and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Intelligence (Permanent Select), for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. LUMMIS (for herself and Ms. TSONGAS):

H.R. 2441. A bill to amend the Small Business Act to permit agencies to count certain contracts toward contracting goals; to the Committee on Small Business.

By Mr. MCDERMOTT:

H.R. 2442. A bill to extend Federal recognition to the Duwamish Tribe, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. MESSER (for himself, Mr. ROKITA, and Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana):

H.R. 2443. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exempt certain educational institutions from the employer health insurance mandate; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. TONKO (for himself and Ms. SPEIER):

H.R. 2444. A bill to implement common sense controls on the taxpayer-funded salaries of government contractors by limiting reimbursement for excessive compensation; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provi-

sions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WILLIAMS:

H.R. 2445. A bill to repeal the corporate average fuel economy standards; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

### CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. RAHALL:

H.R. 2428.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 and Clause 18 of the Constitution.

By Mr. BRADY OF TEXAS:

H.R. 2429.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Mr. PASCRELL:

H.R. 2430.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. IV, Section 3, clause 2: "The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States. . . ."

Art. I, Section 8, clause 18: "The Congress shall have Power. . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. HALL:

H.R. 2431.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3—To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes; and

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18—To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. NOLAN:

H.R. 2432.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress's constitutional power over the nation's Armed Forces arguably provides ample authority to legislate with respect to how they may be employed. Under Article I, Section 8, Congress has the power "To lay and collect Taxes . . . to . . . pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence," "To raise and support Armies," "To provide and Maintain a Navy," "To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces," and "To declare War, grant letters of Marque and Reprisal, and make Rules concerning Captures on Land and Water," as well as "To provide for calling forth the Militia to execute the Laws of the Union, suppress Insurrections and repel Invasions" and "To provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining, the Militia, and for governing such Part of them as may be employed in the Service of the United States." Further, Congress is empowered "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing

Powers . . ." as well as "all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

Congress has virtually plenary constitutional power over appropriations, one that is not qualified with reference to its powers in Section 8. Article I, Section 9 provides that "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law."

By Ms. DEGETTE:

H.R. 2433.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

H.R. 2434.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Commerce clause of the Constitution and Amendment 4 of the Constitution under the Bill of Rights.

By Mr. CAPUANO:

H.R. 2435.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8, clause 1 (relating to the general welfare of the United States); and

Article I, section 8, clause 3 (relating to the power to regulate interstate commerce).

By Ms. CHU:

H.R. 2436.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Pursuant to Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. FATTAH:

H.R. 2437.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I Section 8 Clause 3 of the United States Constitution, which states the United States Congress shall have power "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes".

By Mr. ISSA:

H.R. 2438.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Because this bill regulates the use of military and paramilitary force by the United States, Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article 1, Section 8, Clause 14 of the United States Constitution which empowers Congress "To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces" and Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18, which empowers Congress to "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Ms. KUSTER:

H.R. 2439.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article, I, Section 8, Clause 1 (relating to the power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States) of the United States Constitution.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE:

H.R. 2440.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Commerce clause of the Constitution and Amendment 4 of the Constitution under the Bill of Rights.

By Mrs. LUMMIS:

H.R. 2441.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States.

And,

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. MCDERMOTT:

H.R. 2442.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8 Clause 3—To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes

By Mr. MESSER:

H.R. 2443.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1, which empowers Congress, in part, to “lay and collect Taxes” and “provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States. . .” The bill will exempt certain educational institutions from taxes imposed by public Law 111-148, as amended. Congress has the power to repeal such taxes and provide for the general welfare of those who have been and will be harmed by their imposition.

By Mr. TONKO:

H.R. 2444.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18.

By Mr. WILLIAMS:

H.R. 2445.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States

#### ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 171: Mr. PETERSON, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, and Mr. HASTINGS of Florida.

H.R. 272: Mr. NUNES and Mr. MCCARTHY of California.

H.R. 401: Mrs. WAGNER and Mr. PAYNE.

H.R. 509: Mr. PAYNE.

H.R. 510: Mr. PAYNE.

H.R. 511: Mr. PAYNE.

H.R. 523: Ms. SINEMA.

H.R. 526: Ms. MCCOLLUM.

H.R. 543: Mr. KILMER.

H.R. 574: Ms. FRANKEL of Florida.

H.R. 578: Mr. BISHOP of Utah.

H.R. 601: Mr. HOLT.

H.R. 633: Mr. OWENS.

H.R. 685: Mr. LATHAM, Mr. ISRAEL, and Mr. SCALISE.

H.R. 698: Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Ms. SHEA-PORTER, Ms. SPEIER, and Mr. HASTINGS of Florida.

H.R. 736: Ms. WILSON of Florida.

H.R. 744: Ms. FRANKEL of Florida.

H.R. 755: Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. ISRAEL, Mr. BISHOP of New York, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. BECERRA, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. LEWIS, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. PASTOR of Arizona, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. RICHMOND, Mr. RYAN of Ohio, Mr. SCHRADER, Mr. SERRANO, and Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi.

H.R. 792: Mr. GIBBS, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. PETERSON, Mr. FINCHER, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, and Mr. MURPHY of Florida.

H.R. 850: Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 855: Mr. BRALY of Iowa.

H.R. 891: Mr. RICHMOND.

H.R. 904: Ms. MENG.

H.R. 949: Ms. KAPTUR.

H.R. 980: Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California.

H.R. 1001: Mr. HUNTER, Mr. ROONEY, and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

H.R. 1020: Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas and Mr. LEWIS.

H.R. 1024: Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana.

H.R. 1129: Mr. BARR, Mrs. NOEM, and Mr. ROSKAM.

H.R. 1255: Mr. SIRES.

H.R. 1317: Mr. LANCE.

H.R. 1339: Ms. MATSUI and Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 1354: Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. FARR, and Mr. OWENS.

H.R. 1397: Ms. SLAUGHTER.

H.R. 1413: Mr. CASTRO of Texas.

H.R. 1431: Mr. HECK of Washington.

H.R. 1461: Ms. FOXX, Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas, Mr. HANNA and Mr. BRIDENSTINE.

H.R. 1473: Mrs. CAPITO and Mr. O'ROURKE.

H.R. 1494: Mr. KILMER and Mr. BENTIVOLIO.

H.R. 1508: Mr. MORAN and Ms. ESHOO.

H.R. 1698: Mr. ELLISON and Mr. HINOJOSA.

H.R. 1701: Mr. PRICE of Georgia.

H.R. 1717: Mr. GARDNER.

H.R. 1732: Mr. LATHAM.

H.R. 1761: Mr. KIND, Mr. PETRI, and Mr. BLUMENAUER.

H.R. 1771: Mr. BRIDENSTINE, Mr. UPTON, and Mr. BONNER.

H.R. 1779: Mr. FLEISCHMANN and Mr. OWENS.

H.R. 1786: Ms. GRANGER.

H.R. 1793: Mr. MORAN.

H.R. 1795: Ms. DELBENE, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Mr. ENYART, Mr. TURNER and Mr. POE of Texas.

H.R. 1798: Mr. HUFFMAN and Mr. HARRIS.

H.R. 1825: Mr. BENTIVOLIO and Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.

H.R. 1830: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 1838: Mr. ROE of Tennessee and Mr. PAULSEN.

H.R. 1857: Ms. PINGREE of Maine and Mr. MICHAUD.

H.R. 1908: Mr. POE of Texas and Mr. FARENTHOLD.

H.R. 1916: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 1966: Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. FATTAH, Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. WATT, Mr. CLAY, Mr. JEFFRIES, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. RICHMOND, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. RANGEL, Ms. EDWARDS, Mr. CLYBURN, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Ms. FUDGE, Ms. CLARKE, Ms. BASS, and Ms. MOORE.

H.R. 1975: Mr. SARBANES and Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York.

H.R. 2000: Mr. CICILLINE, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. LEWIS, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. PETERS of Michigan, Mrs. CAPPS, and Mr. MCDERMOTT.

H.R. 2009: Mr. FLEISCHMANN.

H.R. 2016: Mr. POSEY, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. MARKEY, and Ms. WASSERMAN SCHULTZ.

H.R. 2019: Mrs. ROBY, Mr. MCKINLEY, Mr. ISSA, Mr. DAINES, and Mr. LAMBORN.

H.R. 2022: Mr. AMODEI and Mr. ROSKAM.

H.R. 2023: Mr. HASTINGS of Florida, Mr. CONYERS, Mrs. CHRISTENSEN, and Mr. FARR.

H.R. 2026: Mr. GIBBS.

H.R. 2053: Mr. POMPEO.

H.R. 2060: Mr. CICILLINE.

H.R. 2064: Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. HORSFORD, and Mr. HECK of Washington.

H.R. 2094: Mr. MCKINLEY.

H.R. 2162: Mrs. LUMMIS.

H.R. 2218: Mr. SCHOCK, Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan, and Mr. DAINES.

H.R. 2237: Mr. HINOJOSA.

H.R. 2265: Mr. CHABOT, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, Mr. STEWART, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. COLE, Mr. PEARCE, Mr. WALBERG, Mr. MEADOWS, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. PITTS, and Mr. BARTON.

H.R. 2267: Mr. CASTRO of Texas.

H.R. 2273: Mr. PETRI and Mr. DUFFY.

H.R. 2300: Mr. HECK of Nevada.

H.R. 2308: Mr. ANDREWS.

H.R. 2328: Mr. POE of Texas and Mr. FORTENBERRY.

H.R. 2346: Mr. SALMON.

H.R. 2347: Mr. SALMON.

H.R. 2385: Mrs. BACHMANN.

H.R. 2389: Mr. HOLDING, Mr. MULVANEY, Mrs. BACHMANN, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. SMITH of New Jersey, Mr. DESANTIS, Mr. BENTIVOLIO, Mr. KINGSTON, Mr. POSEY, Mr. HUELSKAMP, and Mr. BISHOP of Utah.

H.R. 2403: Mr. KINGSTON and Mr. PITTS.

H.R. 2422: Mr. TAKANO.

H. Res. 30: Ms. SCHWARTZ.

H. Res. 35: Mr. LOBIONDO, Mr. BRIDENSTINE, Mr. WENSTRUP, Mr. WALBERG, and Mr. WILSON of South Carolina.

H. Res. 187: Mr. SHERMAN.

H. Res. 213: Ms. BROWN of Florida and Ms. MENG.

H. Res. 268: Mrs. BEATTY and Mr. DANNY K. DAVIS of Illinois.