By Mr. WALZ (for himself, Mr. Peters of Michigan, Mr. Conyers, Ms. BROWN of Florida, Mr. CAPUANO, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. NORTON, LOEBSACK, Ms. LINDA T. SÁNCHEZ OF Mr.NADLER, SCHWARTZ, Ms. McCollum, Ms. Jack-SON LEE, Mr. RUSH, Mr. GRIJALVA, DEFAZIO, Mr. HIGGINS, Mr. TERRY, Mr. TONKO, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. DINGELL, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. TSONGAS, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Mr. Gibson, Mr. Nolan, Ms. Brownley of California, Mr. Tier-NEY, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Mr. Lipinski, Mr. Israel, Ms. Titus. Mr. McGovern. ENYART, and Mr. ELLISON):

H. Res. 209. A resolution recognizing the 150th anniversary of the founding of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Trainmen, and congratulating the members and officers of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Trainmen for the union's many achievements; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

MEMORIALS

Under clause 3 of rule XII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

22. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of Ohio, relative to House Concurrent Resolution No. 4 urging the Congress to maintain operation of the 179th Airlift Wing at Mansfield-Lahm Regional Airport; to the Committee on Armed Services.

23. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Michigan, relative to Senate Resolution No. 31 urging the President and the Congress to preserve full funding and support for the Department of Defense STARBASE youth science and technology program; to the Committee on Armed Services.

24. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, relative to a Senate Resolution requesting the Federal Government provide sufficient funding and personnel to process veterans' claims in a more timely manner; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

$\begin{array}{c} \text{CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY} \\ \text{STATEMENT} \end{array}$

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. TURNER:

H.R. 1867.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Military Regulation: Article I, Section 8, Clauses 14 and 18

To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces; and

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. BLACK:

H.R. 1868.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. RIBBLE:

H.R. 1869.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin:

H.R. 1870.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. WOODALL:

H.R. 1871.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. GARRETT:

H.R. 1872.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 9, Clause 7.
By Mr. CHAFFETZ:

H.R. 1873.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. PRICE of Georgia:

H.R. 1874

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution which provides that, "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law, and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time."

By Mr. RYAN of Ohio:

H.R. 1875.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Defines social and emotional learning (SEL) and amends the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) to allow funding for teacher and principal training and professional development to be used for SEL programming.

The above mentioned legislation is based upon the following Section 8 statement:

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. SINEMA:

H.R. 1876.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to lay and collect duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the general welfare of the United States; as enumerated in Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. BISHOP of New York:

H.R. 1877.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART:

H.R. 1878.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. PEARCE:

H.R. 1879.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 of the Constitution.

By Mr. AMODEI:

H.R. 1880.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution states "To regulate Commerce with

foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution states "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. BISHOP of Utah:

H.R. 1881.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article IV, section 3, clause 2 (relating to the power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States).

By Mrs. BLACK:

H.R. 1882.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress under Article 1, Section 8, clause 3 of the United States Constitution. Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution bestows upon Congress the authority "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with Indian Tribes." Congress is within its constitutionally prescribed role to reform, limit, or abolish programs maintained by the United States Department of Agriculture, a body which has regulated interstate commerce under the auspices of Congress continue

By Mr. CARTER:

H.R. 1883.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States:

By Mr. COOPER:

H.R. 1884.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Sections 8 and 9 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mrs. DAVIS of California:

H.R. 1885.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Ms. DELBENE:

H.R. 1886.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 (the Commerce Clause)

By Mr. ENGEL:

H.R. 1887.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. JONES:

H.R. 1888.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article 4, section 4 of the United States Constitution: The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or of the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 1889.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States

By Mr. BLUMENAUER:

H.R. 1890.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I of the Constitution of the United States provides clear authority for Congress to pass legislation regarding federal agriculture programs and public expenditures in support of those programs.

By Ms. LOFGREN:

H.R. 1891.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Ms. LOFGREN:

H.R. 1892.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitu-

By Mr. GEORGE MILLER of Cali-

H.R. 1893.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mrs. NOEM:

H.R. 1894.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3, which delegates power to Congress "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes"

By Mrs. NOEM:

H.R. 1895.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4, Section 3: The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

By Mr. REICHERT:

H.R. 1896.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 (relating to the general welfare of the United States); and Article I, Section 10, Clause 3 (relating to the power to enter into foreign compacts on behalf of States).

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 1897.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8

By Mr. TURNER:

H.R. 1898.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Military Regulation: Article I, Section 8, Clause 14

To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces.

Necessary and Proper Regulations to Effectuate Powers:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. VISCLOSKY:

H.R. 1899.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 45: Mr. Schweikert, Mr. Shuster, Mr. Duncan of South Carolina, Mr. Radel, Mr. THORNBERRY, Mr. HALL, Mr. GINGREY of Georgia, Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. HOLDING, Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky, Mr. McKinley, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. WALBERG, Mr. SIMPSON, Mr. GARRETT, Mr. YOHO, Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. Neugebauer, Mr. Yoder, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, Mr. GRAVES of Georgia, Mr. STEWART, Mr. SOUTHERLAND, Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan, Mr. Daines, Mr. Weber of Texas, Mr. Olson, Mr. Barton, Mr. Latta, Huelskamp. Mr. Campbell. Mr.Mr.WOODALL, Mr. GRIMM, Mr. WILLIAMS, Mr. AMASH, Mr. HUDSON, and Mr. LABRADOR.

H.R. 164: Mr. BERA of California and Mrs. WAGNER.

H.R. 176: Mr. DUFFY.

H.R. 177: Mr. Sensenbrenner.

H.R. 241: Mr. RIGELL.

H.R. 311: Mr. WENSTRUP.

H.R. 318: Mr. Johnson of Ohio.

H.R. 335: Mr. Veasey.

H.R. 351: Mr. Cole, Mr. Sensenbrenner, and Mr. McHenry.

H.R. 357: Mr. Roe of Tennessee, Mr. Peters of California, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, and Mrs. WALORSKI.

H.R. 401: Mrs. Brooks of Indiana and Mr. LOEBSACK.

H.R. 419: Mr. MARCHANT and Mr. GRIMM.

H.R. 483: Mr. Rodney Davis of Illinois.

H.R. 500: Ms. Shea-Porter.

H.R. 508: Mr. RUSH and Mr. RAHALL.

H.R. 523: Mr. Graves of Missouri.

H.R. 525: Mr. CRAMER.

H.R. 543: Mrs. Bustos.

H.R. 569: Mrs. Lummis. H.R. 612: Mr. STUTZMAN.

H.R. 627: Mr. Lobiondo.

H.R. 630: Ms. Castor of Florida, Mr. MARINO, Mr. LANGEVIN, and Ms. VELÁZQUEZ.

H.R. 631: Mr. Jones and Mr. Ruiz.

H.R. 647: Mr. Cummings, Mr. Rahall, Mr. GIBSON, Mr. ROGERS of Alabama, Ms. KUSTER, Mr. BRALEY of Iowa, and Mr. LUETKEMEYER.

H.R. 666: Mr. Cole.

H.R. 676: Mr. Grayson. H.R. 689: Mr. DEFAZIO.

H.R. 698: Mr. WITTMAN.

H.R. 714: Mr. MORAN.

H.R. 721: Mr. DIAZ-BALART.

H.R., 724: Mr. Gosar.

H.R. 725: Ms. Eddie Bernice Johnson of Texas.

H.R. 744: Ms. Ros-Lehtinen and Mr. Has-TINGS of Florida.

H.R. 755: Mr. SMITH of Nebraska.

H.R. 760: Mr. Huffman.

H.R. 761: Mr. Long.

H.R. 763: Mr. Meadows, Mr. Luetkemeyer, Mr. Brooks of Alabama, Mr. Shimkus, Mr. THORNBERRY, Mr. BACHUS, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, and Mr. CRENSHAW.

H.R. 792: Mr. TIPTON, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. PALAZZO, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. KING of New York, and Mr. Young of Alaska.

H.R. 809: Mr. STIVERS.

H.R. 833: Mrs. Brooks of Indiana.

H.R. 836: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 846: Mr. GENE GREEN of Texas, Mr. CHAFFETZ, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. COFFMAN, Mr. RUNYAN, Mrs. NOEM, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. JOHN-

son of Georgia, Mr. Culberson, HANABUSA, Mr. MCHENRY, and Mr. DUFFY.

H.R. 847: Ms. Meng.

H.R. 850: Mr. Pastor of Arizona, Mr. Rog-ERS of Alabama, Mr. HINOJOSA, and Mr. GRIF-FITH of Virginia.

H.R. 855: Ms. Castor of Florida.

H.R. 900: Mr. VELA and Mr. JEFFRIES.

H.R. 904: Mr. Murphy of Pennsylvania.

H.R. 935: Mr. STUTZMAN, Mr. COSTA, Mr. BACHUS, Mr. GARDNER, Mr. HULTGREN, Mrs. ELLMERS, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. THORNBERRY, and Mr. Rogers of Alabama.

H.R. 979: Mr. Denham, Mr. Rice of South Carolina, and Mr. YOHO.

H.R. 991: Mr. CRENSHAW.

H.R. 992: Mr. Schneider.

 $H.R.\ 1020:\ Mr.\ Kinzinger\ of\ Illinois,\ Mr.$ NUNNELEE, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, and Mr. Young of Indiana.

H.R. 1024: Mr. SMITH of Texas.

H.R. 1026: Mr. MARCHANT.

H.R. 1029: Mr. DINGELL.

H.R. 1038: Mr. TAKANO.

H.R. 1072: Mrs. BACHMANN. H.R. 1074: Mr. Benishek, Mr. Gowdy, Mr. Whitfield, Mr. Bilirakis, Mr. Hall, Mr.

CRENSHAW, Mr. GUTHRIE, and Ms. KUSTER. H.R. 1093: Mr. Coble, Mr. Farenthold, and Ms. Eshoo.

H.R. 1143: Mr. NUGENT.

H.R. 1144: Mr. BENISHEK and Mr. GRIJALVA.

H.R. 1146: Mr. ROKITA and Mrs. BROOKS of Indiana.

H.R. 1148: Mr. Thornberry.

 $H.R.\ 1151:\ Mr.\ KINZINGER$ of Illinois and Mr. GRIMM.

H.R. 1155: Mr. RUSH and Mr. GRIMM.

H.R. 1173: Mr. Peters of California.

H.R. 1179: Mr. Connolly, Mr. Pocan, Mr. PETRI, and Mr. WELCH.

H.R. 1209: Mr. McClintock, Mr. Loebsack, Mr. Huizenga of Michigan, Mr. Forten-BERRY, Mr. GARDNER, and Mr. ENYART.

H.R. 1219: Mr. Ross.

H.R. 1240: Mr. O'ROURKE.

H.R. 1247: Mr. COLLINS of New York.

H.R. 1250: Mr. Huffman, Mr. Rokita, Mr. VISCLOSKY, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. HARPER, and Mrs. HARTZLER.

H.R. 1288: Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. RUIZ, Mr. KILMER, Mr. GRIMM, and Ms. KUSTER.

H.R. 1298: Mr. Collins of New York.

H.R. 1304: Mr. ROKITA and Mr. GIBBS.

H.R. 1313: Mrs. Lummis, Mr. Rigell, Mr. PITTS, and Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.

H.R. 1351: Mr. LOWENTHAL.

H.R. 1354: Ms. Schakowsky, Mr. Rice of South Carolina, Mr. Johnson of Ohio, Ms. GABBARD, and Mr. LUCAS.

H.R. 1386: Mr. BURGESS and Mr. JOHNSON of

H.R. 1405: Mr. TAKANO, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. LANCE, Mr. O'ROURKE, Mr. Loebsack, and Mr. Ruiz.

H.R. 1416: Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico and Mr. TIBERI.

H.R. 1427: Mr. Sensenbrenner.

H.R. 1440: Mr. Johnson of Ohio and Mr.

H.R. 1449: Mr. Poe of Texas, Mr. McIntyre, SENSENBRENNER, Mr. Long, Mr. NUNNELEE, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. AMODEI, Mr. CON-NOLLY, and Mr. LUCAS.

H.R. 1451: Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 1472: Mr. Johnson of Ohio. H.R. 1474: Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. CICILLINE, and Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 1492: Mr. GIBSON.

H.R. 1494: Ms. Eshoo.

H.R. 1496: Mr. ROKITA, Mr. COLLINS of New York, and Mr. Young of Indiana

H.R. 1498: Mr. Takano, Ms. Norton, Ms. WILSON of Florida, and Mr. RUSH.

H.R. 1499: Mr. KING of New York.

H.R. 1507: Mr. KLINE, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. LONG, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania,