801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

1419. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Eurocopter France Helicopters [Docket No.: FAA-2012-1087; Directorate Identifier 2009-SW-32-AD; Amendment 39-17424; AD 2013-08-07] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received May 2, 2013, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

1420. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments [Docket No.: 30893; Amdt. No. 3528] received May 2, 2013, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

1421. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Airworthiness Directives; Grob-Werke Airplanes [Docket No.: FAA-2013-0013; Directorate Identifier 2012-CE-046-AD; Amendment 39-17421; AD 2013-08-04] (RIN: 2120-AA64) received May 2, 2013, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

1422. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Standard Instrument Approach Procedures, and Takeoff Minimums and Obstacle Departure Procedures; Miscellaneous Amendments [Docket No.: 30894; Amdt. No. 3529] received May 2, 2013, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

1423. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule—Amendment of Class D and Class E Airspace; Caldwell, NJ [Docket No.: FAA-2010-0609; Airspace Docket No. 12-AEA-10] received May 2, 2013, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

1424. A letter from the Paralegal Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule—Amendment of Class D and Class E Airspace; Reading, PA [Docket No.: FAA-2010-1270; Airspace Docket No. 12-AEA-16] received May 2, 2013, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure

1425. A letter from the Aeronautical Information Specialist, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — IFR Altitudes; Miscellaneous Amendments [Docket No.: 30895; Amdt. No. 506] received May 2, 2013, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure

1426. A letter from the Chief Counsel, Saint Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation, Department of Transportation, transmitting the Department's final rule — Tariff of Tolls (RIN: 2435-AA32) received May 2, 2013, pursuant to 5 U.S.C. 801(a)(1)(A); to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

1427. A letter from the Chairman, Foreign Claims Settlement Commission of the United States, transmitting the Commission's 2012 Annual Report on operations under the War Claims Act of 1948, as amended, pursuant to 50 U.S.C. app. 2008 and 22 U.S.C. 1622a; jointly to the Committees on Foreign Affairs and the Judiciary.

1428. A letter from the Special Inspector General for Iraq Reconstruction, transmitting the Special Inspector General for Iraq Reconstruction (SIGIR) April 2013 Quarterly Report; jointly to the Committees on Foreign Affairs and Appropriations.

PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. TURNER (for himself and Ms. TSONGAS):

H.R. 1867. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to make certain improvements in the Uniform Code of Military Justice related to sex-related offenses committed by members of the Armed Forces, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services

By Mrs. BLACK (for herself, Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. MULVANEY, Mr. RIBBLE, Mr. ROKITA, and Mr. YOUNG of Florida):

H.R. 1868. A bill to amend the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 to establish joint resolutions on the budget, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Rules, and in addition to the Committee on the Budget, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RIBBLE (for himself, Mr. Ryan of Wisconsin, Mr. POCAN, Mr. ROKITA, Mr. SCHRADER, and Mr. DUFFY):

H.R. 1869. A bill to establish biennial budgets for the United States Government; to the Committee on the Budget, and in addition to the Committees on Rules, and Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin (for himself and Mr. VAN HOLLEN):

H.R. 1870. A bill to amend the Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974 to provide for a legislative line-item veto to expedite consideration of rescissions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Budget, and in addition to the Committee on Rules, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. WOODALL (for himself, Mr. GOHMERT, Mr. RIBBLE, and Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin):

H.R. 1871. A bill to amend the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 to reform the budget baseline; to the Committee on the Budget.

By Mr. GARRETT (for himself, Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin, Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina, Mr. FLORES, Mr. MULVANEY, Mr. WESTMORELAND, Mr. AMASH, and Mr. HENSARLING):

H.R. 1872. A bill to amend the Balanced Budget and Emergency Deficit Control Act of 1985 to increase transparency in Federal budgeting, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Budget, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CHAFFETZ (for himself and Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin):

H.R. 1873. A bill to require greater accountability in discretionary and direct spending programs, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Budget, and in addition to the Committees on Rules, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. PRICE of Georgia (for himself, Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin, Mrs. BLACK, Mr. CHAFFETZ, Mr. COLLINS of Georgia, Mr. COTTON, Mr. GARRETT, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. GRAVES of Georgia, Mr. HENSARLING, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. MARCHANT, Mr. MULVANEY, Mr. RADEL, Mr. REED, Mr. RIBBLE, Mr. Ross, Mr. Scalise, Mr. Austin Scott of Georgia, Mr. WESTMORELAND, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. WOODALL, Mr. JORDAN, Mr. BARR, Mr. TERRY, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, Mr. PITTENGER, Mr. YODER, and Mr. FORTENBERRY):

H.R. 1874. A bill to amend the Congressional Budget Act of 1974 to provide for macroeconomic analysis of the impact of legislation; to the Committee on the Budget, and in addition to the Committee on Rules, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RYAN of Ohio (for himself, Mr. PETRI, Mr. LOEBSACK, and Mr. CART-WRIGHT):

H.R. 1875. A bill to support evidence-based social and emotional learning programming; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce

By Ms. SINEMA:

H.R. 1876. A bill to amend the Higher Education Act of 1965 to extend the reduced interest rate for Federal Direct Stafford Loans; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mr. BISHOP of New York (for himself, Mr. Rahall, Mr. Young of Alaska, Ms. Norton, Mr. King of New York, Ms. Esty, Mrs. Napolitano, Ms. Eddie Bernice Johnson of Texas, Mr. Garamendi, Mr. Cummings, Mr. Nadler, Mr. Capuano, Ms. Brown of Florida, Mr. Larsen of Washington, Mr. Michaud, Ms. Edwards, Ms. Frankel of Florida, Mr. Defazio, Mr. Nolan, Mrs. Kirkpatrick, Mr. Sean Patrick Maloney of New York, Mr. Cohen, Mr. Sires, Ms. Hahn, Mr. Lipinski, Ms. Titus, Mr. Walz, and Mrs. Bustos):

H.R. 1877. A bill to amend the Federal Water Pollution Control Act to authorize appropriations for State water pollution control revolving funds, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART (for himself, Mr. SIRES, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. NORTON, Mr. DENHAM, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. GIBSON, and Mr. PALAZZO):

H.R. 1878. A bill to amend the Robert T. Stafford Disaster Relief and Emergency Assistance Act to enhance existing programs providing mitigation assistance by encouraging States to adopt and actively enforce State building codes, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. PEARCE (for himself and Mr. REED):

H.R. 1879. A bill to provide for the safe disposal of Federal Government-owned transuranic waste for the benefit of all Americans; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. AMODEI (for himself, Mr. Heck of Nevada, Ms. TITUS, and Mr. HORSFORD):

H.R. 1880. A bill to prohibit an agency or department of the United States from establishing or implementing an internal policy that discourages or prohibits the selection of a resort or vacation destination as the location for a conference or event, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. BISHOP of Utah:

H.R. 1881. A bill to stimulate the economy, produce domestic energy, and create jobs at no cost to the taxpayers, and without borrowing money from foreign governments for which our children and grandchildren will be responsible, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committees on Energy and Commerce, Transportation and Infrastructure, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mrs. BLACK:

H.R. 1882. A bill to amend the Food and Nutrition Act of 2008 to prohibit the Department of Agriculture from entering into partnerships with foreign governments to promote enrollment in the supplemental nutrition assistance program and to terminate the current Partnership for Nutrition Assistance Initiative between the United States and Mexico; to the Committee on Agriculture, and in addition to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. CARTER (for himself and Mr. CUELLAR):

H.R. 1883. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide for a deduction for the purchase of secure gun storage or safety device for the securing of firearms; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. COOPER (for himself, Mr. COSTA, Mr. KIND, Mrs. CAPPS, Mr. SCHRADER, Mr. OWENS, Ms. TSONGAS, Mr. BARROW of Georgia, Mr. GALLEGO, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. MATHESON, Mr. MULVANEY, Mr. LOEBSACK, Mr. RIGELL, Mr. MICHAUD, Mr. CHABOT, and Mr. BARBER):

H.R. 1884. A bill to provide that Members of Congress shall be paid last whenever the Treasury is unable to satisfy the obligations of the United States Government in a timely manner because the public debt limit has been reached; to the Committee on House Administration.

By Mrs. DAVIS of California (for herself, Mr. Lowenthal, Ms. Bonamici, Mr. Takano, and Mr. Huffman):

H.R. 1885. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow eligible veterans to use qualified veterans mortgage bonds to refinance home loans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Ms. DELBENE (for herself, Mr. HANNA, Mr. OWENS, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. HIGGINS, and Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan).

gan):
H.R. 1886. A bill to prohibit land border crossing fees; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. ENGEL (for himself and Mr. WELCH):

H.R. 1887. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to deny certain tax benefits to persons responsible for an oil spill if such person commits certain additional violations; to the Committee on Ways and Means.

By Mr. JONES:

H.R. 1888. A bill to make payments by the Department of Homeland Security to a State contingent on a State providing the Federal Bureau of Investigation with certain statistics, to require Federal agencies, departments, and courts to provide such statistics to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and to require the Federal Bureau of Investigation to publish such statistics; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Homeland Security, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. LATTA (for himself, Mr. LOEBSACK, Mr. WITTMAN, and Ms. KAPTUR):

H.R. 1889. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to recognize the dependent children of members of the Armed Forces who are serving on active duty or who have served on active duty through the presentation of an official lapel button; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. BLUMENAUER (for himself, Mr. FARR, Mr. KIND, Mr. MORAN, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. DINGELL, Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California, Ms. LEE of California, Mrs. CAPPS, Mr. HOLT, and Mr. ELLISON):

H.R. 1890. A bill to modernize the conservation title of the Food Security Act of 1985, protect long term taxpayer investment, increase small and midsize farmer's access to programs, and prioritize modern-day conservation needs through management practices, local engagement, and stewardship; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Ms. LOFGREN (for herself, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. PETERS of California, Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. VEASEY, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. CRAMER, Mr. TAKANO, Ms. ESTY, Mr. KILMER, Mr. KENNEDY, Ms. BROWNLEY of California, Mr. HULTGREN, Mr. BERA of California, and Ms. WILSON of Florida):

H.R. 1891. A bill to establish a position of Science Laureate of the United States; to the Committee on Science, Space, and Technology.

By Ms. LOFGREN (for herself, Mr. MASSIE, Mr. Polis, and Ms. ESHOO):

H.R. 1892. A bill to amend section 1201 of title 17, United States Code, to require the infringement of a copyright for a violation of such section, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California (for himself, Mr. Harper, Mr. Moran, Mr. Grijalva, Mr. Polis, Ms. Wilson of Florida, Ms. Moore, Ms. Bonamici, Ms. Slaughter, Mr. Payne, Mr. Cicilline, Ms. McCollum, and Ms. Shea-Porter)

H.R. 1893. A bill to prevent and reduce the use of physical restraint and seclusion in schools, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mrs NOEM:

H.R. 1894. A bill to establish an Office of Tribal Relations in the Department of Agriculture; to the Committee on Agriculture. By Mrs. NOEM:

H.R. 1895. A bill to respond to the extreme fire hazard and unsafe conditions resulting from pine beetle infestation, drought, disease, or storm damage by declaring a state of emergency and directing the Secretary of Agriculture to immediately implement hazardous fuels reduction projects in the manner provided in title I of the Healthy Forests Restoration Act of 2003, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, and in addition to the Committee on Natural Resources, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. REICHERT (for himself, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. LEWIS, Mr. BOUSTANY, Mr. CROWLEY, Mr. REED, Mr. YOUNG of Indiana, Mr. KELLY of Pennsylvania, Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas, and Mr. RENACCI):

H.R. 1896. A bill to amend part D of title IV of the Social Security Act to ensure that the United States can comply fully with the obligations of the Hague Convention of 23 November 2007 on the International Recovery of Child Support and Other Forms of Family Maintenance, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on the Budget, and the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey (for himself, Mr. ROYCE, Mr. WOLF, Ms. LOF-GREN, and Mr. LOWENTHAL):

H.R. 1897. A bill to promote freedom and democracy in Vietnam; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

By Mr. TURNER (for himself and Mr. Andrews):

H.R. 1898. A bill to protect the child custody rights of deployed members of the Armed Forces, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. VISCLOSKY:

H.R. 1899. A bill to prohibit business enterprises that lay off a greater percentage of their United States workers than workers in other countries from receiving any Federal assistance, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. FINCHER (for himself, Mrs. BLACKBURN, and Mr. STUTZMAN):

H. Res. 206. A resolution expressing the sense of the House of Representatives that Congress and the States should investigate and correct abusive, unsanitary, and illegal abortion practices; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. KILMER (for himself, Mr. Heck of Washington, Mr. Larsen of Washington, Ms. DELBENE, Mr. McDERMOTT, Mr. REICHERT, and Mr. SMITH of Washington):

H. Res. 207. A resolution recognizing the 50th anniversary of the first ascent of Mt. Everest by United States citizens; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. MORAN:

H. Res. 208. A resolution expressing opposition to the use of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, nitrogen, nitrous oxide, argon, or other gases to euthanize shelter animals and support for State laws that require the use of the more humane euthanasia by injection method; to the Committee on Agriculture.

By Mr. WALZ (for himself, Mr. Peters of Michigan, Mr. Conyers, Ms. BROWN of Florida, Mr. CAPUANO, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. NORTON, LOEBSACK, Ms. LINDA T. SÁNCHEZ OF Mr.NADLER, SCHWARTZ, Ms. McCollum, Ms. Jack-SON LEE, Mr. RUSH, Mr. GRIJALVA, DEFAZIO, Mr. HIGGINS, Mr. TERRY, Mr. TONKO, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. DINGELL, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. LYNCH, Ms. TSONGAS, Mr. YOUNG of Alaska, Mr. Gibson, Mr. Nolan, Ms. Brownley of California, Mr. Tier-NEY, Mr. TAKANO, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Mr. Lipinski, Mr. Israel, Ms. Titus. Mr. McGovern. ENYART, and Mr. ELLISON):

H. Res. 209. A resolution recognizing the 150th anniversary of the founding of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Trainmen, and congratulating the members and officers of the Brotherhood of Locomotive Engineers and Trainmen for the union's many achievements; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

## MEMORIALS

Under clause 3 of rule XII, memorials were presented and referred as follows:

22. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of Ohio, relative to House Concurrent Resolution No. 4 urging the Congress to maintain operation of the 179th Airlift Wing at Mansfield-Lahm Regional Airport; to the Committee on Armed Services.

23. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the State of Michigan, relative to Senate Resolution No. 31 urging the President and the Congress to preserve full funding and support for the Department of Defense STARBASE youth science and technology program; to the Committee on Armed Services.

24. Also, a memorial of the Senate of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts, relative to a Senate Resolution requesting the Federal Government provide sufficient funding and personnel to process veterans' claims in a more timely manner; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

## $\begin{array}{c} \text{CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY} \\ \text{STATEMENT} \end{array}$

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. TURNER:

H.R. 1867.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Military Regulation: Article I, Section 8, Clauses 14 and 18

To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces; and

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. BLACK:

H.R. 1868.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. RIBBLE:

H.R. 1869.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin:

H.R. 1870.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. WOODALL:

H.R. 1871.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. GARRETT:

H.R. 1872.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 9, Clause 7.
By Mr. CHAFFETZ:

H.R. 1873.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. PRICE of Georgia:

H.R. 1874

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 9, clause 7 of the United States Constitution which provides that, "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law, and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time."

By Mr. RYAN of Ohio:

H.R. 1875.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Defines social and emotional learning (SEL) and amends the Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA) to allow funding for teacher and principal training and professional development to be used for SEL programming.

The above mentioned legislation is based upon the following Section 8 statement:

To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Ms. SINEMA:

H.R. 1876.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress to lay and collect duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the general welfare of the United States; as enumerated in Article I, Section 8.

By Mr. BISHOP of New York:

H.R. 1877.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. DIAZ-BALART:

H.R. 1878.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

By Mr. PEARCE:

H.R. 1879.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 of the Constitution.

By Mr. AMODEI:

H.R. 1880.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution states "To regulate Commerce with

foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution states "To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. BISHOP of Utah:

H.R. 1881.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article IV, section 3, clause 2 (relating to the power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States).

By Mrs. BLACK:

H.R. 1882.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress under Article 1, Section 8, clause 3 of the United States Constitution. Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution bestows upon Congress the authority "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with Indian Tribes." Congress is within its constitutionally prescribed role to reform, limit, or abolish programs maintained by the United States Department of Agriculture, a body which has regulated interstate commerce under the auspices of Congress continue

By Mr. CARTER:

H.R. 1883.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States; but all Duties, Imposts and Excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

By Mr. COOPER:

H.R. 1884.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Sections 8 and 9 of the Constitution of the United States

By Mrs. DAVIS of California:

H.R. 1885.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1

By Ms. Delbene:

H.R. 1886.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 (the Commerce Clause)

By Mr. ENGEL:

H.R. 1887.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. JONES:

H.R. 1888.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article 4, section 4 of the United States Constitution: The United States shall guarantee to every State in this Union a Republican Form of Government, and shall protect each of them against Invasion; and on Application of the Legislature, or of the Executive (when the Legislature cannot be convened) against domestic violence.

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 1889.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following: