

By Mr. BARR:

H.R. 1789.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The ability to regulate interstate commerce pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Ms. BASS:

H.R. 1790.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article. I.

Section 1.

All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and House of Representatives.

By Mr. BILIRAKIS:

H.R. 1791.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the Constitution of the United States, which grants Congress the power to provide for the common Defense of the United States, and Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States, which provides Congress the power to make "all Laws which shall be necessary and proper" for carrying out the constitutional powers vested in the Government of the United States.

By Mr. COFFMAN:

H.R. 1792.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. CONNOLLY:

H.R. 1793.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced pursuant to the authority delineated in Article I section I, which includes an implied power for the Congress to regulate the conduct of the United States with respect to foreign affairs.

By Mr. CROWLEY:

H.R. 1794.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. RODNEY DAVIS of Illinois:

H.R. 1795.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 9, Clause 7, giving Congress the authority to control the expenditures of the federal government

By Ms. DUCKWORTH:

H.R. 1796.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

General Welfare Clause (Art. 1 sec. 8 cl. 1)
Necessary and Proper Clause (Art. 1 sec. 8 cl. 18)

Constitutional analysis is a rigorous discipline which goes far beyond the text of the Constitution, and requires knowledge of case law, history, and the tools of constitutional interpretation. While the scope of Congress' powers is an appropriate matter for House debate, the listing of specific textual authorities for routine Congressional legislation about which there is no legitimate constitutional concern is a diminishment of the majesty of our Founding Fathers' vision for our national legislature.

By Mr. FRANKS of Arizona:

H.R. 1797.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, clause 17: "The Congress shall have Power . . . to exercise exclusive legislation in all Cases whatsoever, over such District (not exceeding ten miles square) as may, by cession of the particular

states, and the Acceptance of Congress, become the seat of government of the United States.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 1798.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This legislation is being introduced in order to amend ERISA—which was passed based on a combination of Article 1 Section 8 Clause 3 (commerce clause) and Article 1 Section 8 Clause 18 (the necessary and proper clause).

By Mr. GRIJALVA:

H.R. 1799.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3

By Mr. GRIMM:

H.R. 1800.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. HIGGINS:

H.R. 1801.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitution authority of this legislation lies in the power of congress to regulate commercial activity as described in Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. HONDA:

H.R. 1802.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. HUDSON:

H.R. 1803.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1 Section 8 Clause 3 states: "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes . . . To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. HUELSKAMP:

H.R. 1804.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Ms. KUSTER:

H.R. 1805.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 (relating to the power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States) of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. LARSEN of Washington:

H.R. 1806.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

As described in Article 1, Section 1 "all legislative powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress of the United States . . ."

By Ms. MATSUI:

H.R. 1807.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. MICHAUD:

H.R. 1808.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitu-

tion in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2: The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

By Mr. O'ROURKE:

H.R. 1809.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 18 of section 8 of article I of the Constitution, "To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. RADEL:

H.R. 1810.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. RADEL:

H.R. 1811.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ROSKAM:

H.R. 1812.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 4, which states that Congress has the power to establish a uniform Rule of Naturalization

By Mr. RYAN of Ohio:

H.R. 1813.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 7
The Congress shall have Power * * * To establish Post Offices and post roads.

By Mr. SCHOCK:

H.R. 1814.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress as stated in Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. STOCKMAN:

H.R. 1815.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill makes specific changes to existing law in a manner that returns power to the States and to the People, in accordance with Amendment X of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. VEASEY:

H.R. 1816.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8: The Congress shall have the power to provide for the common defense.

By Mr. VISCLOSKEY:

H.R. 1817.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 1818.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 1819.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. YOUNG of Florida:

H.R. 1820.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. RAHALL:

H.J. Res. 42.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article V of the U.S. Constitution, which grants Congress the authority to propose Constitutional amendments.

ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills ' and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 3: Mr. FORBES.
H.R. 32: Mr. FORBES, Mr. MURPHY of Florida, Ms. EDWARDS, and Mrs. KIRKPATRICK.
H.R. 36: Mr. THORNBERRY.
H.R. 147: Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina and Mr. DAINES.
H.R. 148: Mr. MURPHY of Florida.
H.R. 164: Mr. WEBER of Texas and Mr. ROSKAM.
H.R. 176: Mrs. BLACKBURN.
H.R. 180: Ms. GABBARD.
H.R. 182: Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia and Ms. GABBARD.
H.R. 183: Ms. GABBARD.
H.R. 184: Mr. RICHMOND and Ms. KAPTUR.
H.R. 207: Mr. TIPTON, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, and Mr. GARDNER.
H.R. 262: Ms. GABBARD.
H.R. 268: Mr. CUMMINGS.
H.R. 303: Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky.
H.R. 309: Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. RIGELL, Mr. BISHOP of Utah, and Mr. SCHWEIKERT.
H.R. 357: Mr. FORBES.
H.R. 376: Mr. LOWENTHAL.
H.R. 401: Mr. PETERS of Michigan.
H.R. 474: Mr. GRIJALVA and Mr. POLIS.
H.R. 495: Mr. PETERS of Michigan, Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. ROGERS of Michigan, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. ZOE LOFGREN, Mr. ROYCE, Mr. FINCHER, Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan, and Mr. CALVERT.
H.R. 497: Mr. LOEBSACK.
H.R. 503: Mr. NUGENT.
H.R. 515: Mr. MCGOVERN and Ms. TSONGAS.
H.R. 519: Ms. JACKSON LEE, Ms. ESTY, Mr. SARBANES, and Mr. ANDREWS.
H.R. 535: Mr. CICILLINE, Mr. ENYART, Mr. DINGELL, and Mr. LOWENTHAL.
H.R. 543: Mr. CARTER.
H.R. 556: Mr. NUNNELEE.
H.R. 567: Mr. FRANKS of Arizona and Mr. CHABOT.
H.R. 574: Mr. GRAYSON.
H.R. 578: Mr. HUELSKAMP.
H.R. 580: Mr. DENT.
H.R. 594: Mr. CULBERSON and Mr. VAN HOLLEN.
H.R. 627: Mr. BERA of California, Mrs. BUSTOS, Ms. FRANKEL of Florida, Ms. GABBARD, Mr. HORSFORD, Mr. JEFFRIES, Mr. KENNEDY, Ms. MICHELLE LUJAN GRISHAM of New Mexico, Mr. SCHNEIDER, Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mrs. MILLER of Michigan, Mr. YODER, Mr. CAMP, Mr. MICA, Mr. CASSIDY, Mr. MCKEON, Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan, Mr. MCCARTHY of California, Mr. COLE, Mr. VALADAO, Mr. WENSTRUP, Mr. POMPEO, Mr. CUELLAR, Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. HIMES, Mr. FLEMING, and Mrs. ROBY.
H.R. 630: Mr. KING of New York.
H.R. 655: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.
H.R. 664: Mr. NADLER, Mr. BISHOP of New York, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. CROWLEY and Mr. GIBSON.
H.R. 665: Ms. SHEA-PORTER.
H.R. 671: Mr. MATHESON.
H.R. 675: Ms. CHU.
H.R. 685: Mr. NUGENT.
H.R. 688: Mr. JOYCE, Mr. BARBER, Mr. NOLAN, Mr. HONDA, and Mr. CARTWRIGHT.
H.R. 689: Mr. PASTOR of Arizona.
H.R. 690: Mr. O'ROURKE.
H.R. 693: Mr. FORBES.
H.R. 702: Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. VELA, and Mr. GRAYSON.
H.R. 718: Mr. BRIDENSTINE.
H.R. 719: Mr. HASTINGS of Florida.
H.R. 728: Ms. ZOE LOFGREN.
H.R. 729: Mr. RUSH.
H.R. 755: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.
H.R. 763: Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. CALVERT, and Mr. ISSA.
H.R. 765: Mr. RANGEL, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. KEATING, Mr. FARR, and Mr. GRIJALVA.
H.R. 792: Mr. AMODEI, Mr. YOHIO, and Mr. FLEISCHMANN.
H.R. 797: Mr. THOMPSON of Pennsylvania.
H.R. 807: Mr. PERRY, Mr. ROYCE, Mr. THORNBERRY, Mr. ROTHFUS, Mr. GINGREY of Georgia, Mr. ROSKAM, Mr. BARTON, Mr. SESSIONS, Mr. LUCAS, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, Mr. COLLINS of New York, Mr. NUGENT, Mr. MCKINLEY, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. COTTON, Mr. STEWART, and Mr. NEUGEBAUER.
H.R. 822: Mr. LOEBSACK.
H.R. 846: Mr. YOUNG of Indiana.
H.R. 850: Ms. FUDGE, Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. STUTZMAN, and Mr. CALVERT.
H.R. 853: Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. RUIZ, and Mr. MCNERNEY.
H.R. 863: Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. KAPTUR, and Mr. TONKO.
H.R. 864: Ms. FUDGE, Mr. FATTAH, Mr. NOLAN, Mr. COOPER, Mr. COURTNEY, Mr. CHABOT, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. CLYBURN, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. PETERSON, Mr. DUNCAN of Tennessee, Mr. TURNER, and Mr. PAULSEN.
H.R. 911: Mr. MATHESON.
H.R. 915: Mr. WELCH.
H.R. 919: Mr. KIND.
H.R. 940: Mr. AMASH.
H.R. 949: Mr. TAKANO, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, and Mr. MCGOVERN.
H.R. 956: Mr. SIREN, Mr. GRAVES of Georgia, and Mr. PETERS of California.
H.R. 986: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.
H.R. 988: Ms. KAPTUR.
H.R. 1070: Mr. FORTENBERRY, Mr. GRAYSON, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, and Mr. MORAN.
H.R. 1074: Mr. LANCE, Mr. LATHAM, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Mr. PIERLUISI, and Mr. GOHMERT.
H.R. 1077: Mr. BARR and Mr. PEARCE.
H.R. 1094: Ms. ZOE LOFGREN, Ms. FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. SWALWELL of California, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. POCAN, and Mr. POLIS.
H.R. 1097: Mr. NUNES.
H.R. 1143: Mr. LUCAS.
H.R. 1149: Ms. DUCKWORTH and Mr. KIND.
H.R. 1150: Mr. LIPINSKI and Mr. GRIJALVA.
H.R. 1155: Mr. SCHIFF.
H.R. 1175: Ms. ESHOO.
H.R. 1186: Mr. COBLE, Mr. COTTON, and Mr. DIAZ-BALART.
H.R. 1187: Mr. HUFFMAN.
H.R. 1201: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.
H.R. 1213: Mr. POCAN.
H.R. 1247: Ms. KUSTER.
H.R. 1250: Mr. BRALEY of Iowa and Mr. LATHAM.
H.R. 1252: Mr. CULBERSON, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Mr. HUIZENGA of Michigan, Mr. HECK of Nevada, Mr. BRALEY of Iowa, Ms. TITUS, Mr. CICILLINE, Mrs. McMORRIS RODGERS, and Mr. MATHESON.
H.R. 1281: Mr. HIGGINS.
H.R. 1282: Mr. ELLISON.
H.R. 1286: Mr. WELCH, Mr. KILDEE, and Mr. WALZ.
H.R. 1290: Mr. STUTZMAN.
H.R. 1318: Mr. POLIS and Mr. HINOJOSA.
H.R. 1322: Mr. MICHAUD.
H.R. 1327: Mr. MORAN.
H.R. 1330: Mr. LOWENTHAL and Ms. SCHKOWSKY.

H.R. 1331: Mr. SCHOCK.
H.R. 1336: Mr. JOYCE.
H.R. 1339: Mr. PAULSEN.
H.R. 1344: Mr. LEWIS, Ms. BROWN of Florida, and Ms. JACKSON LEE.
H.R. 1384: Mr. HONDA.
H.R. 1389: Mr. DEFAZIO.
H.R. 1406: Mr. RYAN of Wisconsin, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. POMPEO, and Mr. STOCKMAN.
H.R. 1410: Mr. PASTOR of Arizona.
H.R. 1416: Mr. LAMALFA, Mr. CALVERT, Mr. MARINO, and Mr. STIVERS.
H.R. 1417: Mr. BRADY of Texas.
H.R. 1418: Mr. DELANEY and Mr. MICHAUD.
H.R. 1428: Mr. LIPINSKI, Ms. MOORE, and Mr. GOSAR.
H.R. 1429: Mr. PETERS of Michigan.
H.R. 1432: Mr. GRAVES of Missouri, Mr. BARLETTA, Mr. RADEL, Mr. BROWN of Georgia, Mr. GOODLATTE, Ms. JENKINS, Mr. WESTMORELAND, and Ms. BROWNLEY of California.
H.R. 1449: Mr. YODER and Mr. ADERHOLT.
H.R. 1451: Mr. HANNA, Mr. HIGGINS, Mr. MAFFEL, and Mr. GRIMM.
H.R. 1453: Mr. CÁRDENAS and Mr. CALVERT.
H.R. 1461: Mr. COLLINS of Georgia, Mr. MARCHANT, and Mr. BRADY of Texas.
H.R. 1462: Mr. COLLINS of Georgia, Mr. YOUNG of Indiana, Mr. MARINO, and Mr. PITTENGER.
H.R. 1479: Mr. SESSIONS.
H.R. 1488: Mr. HINOJOSA.
H.R. 1507: Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mrs. BEATTY, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. RYAN of Ohio, Mr. ENGEL, Ms. LINDA T. SANCHEZ of California, Mr. BUTTERFIELD, Mr. MORAN, Mr. TONKO, Ms. BROWN of Florida, Mr. FITZPATRICK, Mr. BRALEY of Iowa, Mr. CUMMINGS, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. ELLISON, Ms. TITUS, Mr. PAULSEN, Mr. BEN RAY LUJAN of New Mexico, and Ms. LOFGREN.
H.R. 1521: Mr. MCINTYRE, Mr. CICILLINE, and Ms. KUSTER.
H.R. 1528: Mr. PEARCE, Mr. BARR, Mr. LANCE, Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio, and Mr. LATHAM.
H.R. 1530: Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD.
H.R. 1550: Ms. SEWELL of Alabama.
H.R. 1553: Mr. RAHALL, Mr. GERLACH, Mr. BEN RAY LUJAN of New Mexico, Mr. HECK of Washington, Mr. MULVANEY, Mr. PETERS of Michigan, Mr. MEEHAN, Ms. SHEA-PORTER, Mr. WALBERG, Mr. CARTER, Mr. COLE, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mr. HUELSKAMP, Mr. KING of Iowa, Mrs. NOEM, Mr. SMITH of Texas, Mr. STEWART, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. WITTMAN, Mr. THORNBERRY, and Mr. LANKFORD.
H.R. 1563: Mr. SHIMKUS, Mr. MCKINLEY, Mrs. BLACKBURN, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Mr. COBLE, and Mr. BUTTERFIELD.
H.R. 1565: Mr. CARNEY, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Ms. CHU, Mr. POCAN, Ms. BONAMICI, Mr. RANGEL, Ms. CLARKE, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. YARMUTH, Ms. ESTY, Mr. SARBANES, Ms. FRANKEL of Florida, Mr. PERLMUTTER, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. CONNOLLY, Mr. LIPINSKI, Ms. NORTON, Mrs. CAROLYN B. MALONEY of New York, Mr. MCGOVERN, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, Mr. MORAN, Ms. SHEA-PORTER, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. HUFFMAN, Mr. CONYERS, Ms. BASS, Mrs. LOWEY, Mr. VARGAS, Mr. CUMMINGS, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. TONKO, Mr. LEVIN, Ms. PELOSI, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. JEFFRIES, Mr. BISHOP of New York, Ms. EDDIE BERNICE JOHNSON of Texas, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. CARTWRIGHT, Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, Ms. MOORE, Mr. CROWLEY, Ms. LINDA T. SANCHEZ of California, Mr. ENGEL, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. GARAMENDI, Mr. BARBER, Ms. LOFGREN, Ms. WATERS, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. FARR, Ms. TSONGAS, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. BRADY of Pennsylvania, Mr. LOWENTHAL, Mr. LOEBSACK, and Mr. LARSEN of Washington.