

Additionally, this legislation enforces Amendments IV, V, VII, IX, and X of the Constitution.

By Mr. CHABOT:

H.R. 4305.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The U.S. Constitution, Article I, Section 8, Clause 1: The Congress shall have Power To lay and collect Taxes, Duties, Imposts and Excises, to pay the Debts and provide for the common Defence and general Welfare of the United States;

By Mr. FITZPATRICK:

H.R. 4306.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. LANKFORD:

H.R. 4307.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1 and 3 and implied powers to not act in these areas.

By Mr. CLARKE of Michigan:

H.R. 4308.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the Constitution of the United States.

By Mr. REICHERT:

H.R. 4309.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article 1, section 8 of the United States Constitution, specifically clause 1 (relating to providing for the general welfare of the United States) and clause 18 (relating to the power to make all laws necessary and proper for carrying out the powers vested in Congress), and Article IV, section 3, clause 2 (relating to the power of Congress to dispose of and make all needful rules and regulations respecting the territory or other property belonging to the United States)."

By Mr. McKEON:

H.R. 4310.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is the power of Congress "to provide for the common Defence", "to raise and support Armies", "to provide and maintain a Navy" and "to make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces" as enumerated in Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. JONES:

H.R. 4311.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BISHOP of New York:

H.R. 4312.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. BOSWELL:

H.R. 4313.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Necessary and Proper Clause. Article I, Section 8, Clause 18.

By Mrs. CAPPS:

H.R. 4314.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3

By Mr. CARNAHAN:

H.R. 4315.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 1. "All legislative Powers herein granted shall be vested in a Congress

of the United States, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives."

By Mrs. CHRISTENSEN:

H.R. 4316.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

"Article IV, section 3 of the Constitution of the United States grant Congress the authority to make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States."

By Mr. DEUTCH:

H.R. 4317.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8, clause 3, Congress has the power to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. ELLISON:

H.R. 4318.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. ENGEL:

H.R. 4319.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 1 of the Constitution. Congress has the power to enact this legislation, as well, under Article 1, Section 8, Clauses 1, 3 and 18.

By Mr. FATTAH:

H.R. 4320.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution, which states the Congress shall have the power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. GERLACH:

H.R. 4321.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. GOHMERT:

H.R. 4322.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Tenth Amendment stating that "[t]he powers not delegated to the United States by the Constitution, nor prohibited by it to the States, are reserved to the States respectively, or to the people."

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 providing that "Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States . . ."

By Mr. HUIZENG of Michigan:

H.R. 4323.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. KIND:

H.R. 4324.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause I: "Congress shall have the power to lay and collect taxes."

By Mr. MARKEY:

H.R. 4325.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8

By Mr. MATHESON:

H.R. 4326.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution

By Mr. MICHAUD:

H.R. 4327.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18: The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mrs. MILLER of Michigan:

H.R. 4328.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. MORAN:

H.R. 4329.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This legislation is authorized by Article 1, Section 8, Clause 12, 13, and 14.

By Mrs. NOEM:

H.R. 4330.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3, the Commerce Clause.

By Mrs. NOEM:

H.R. 4331.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 4, Section 3: The Congress shall have Power to dispose of and make all needful Rules and Regulations respecting the Territory or other Property belonging to the United States; and nothing in this Constitution shall be so construed as to Prejudice any Claims of the United States, or of any particular State.

By Mr. PALLONE:

H.R. 4332.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have power to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

By Mr. PAULSEN:

H.R. 4333.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I Section 8.

By Mr. PEARCE:

H.R. 4334.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 of the Constitution of the United States grants Congress the power to enact this law.

By Mr. RAHALL:

H.R. 4335.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 7 of the United States Constitution, known as the Postal Clause or the Postal Power, empowers Congress "To establish Post Offices and post Roads". The Clause has been construed to give Congress the enumerated power to designate mail routes and construct or designate post offices, with the implied authority to carry, deliver, and regulate the mails of the United States as a whole.

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution which states that the

Congress shall have Power To make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. REED:

H.R. 4336.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 1: Congress has the power to lay and collect taxes

By Mr. REED:

H.R. 4337.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution of the United States. This clause allows Congress to regulate interstate commerce. In this case, this legislation is necessary to reduce burdens on interstate commerce.

By Mr. SABLAN:

H.R. 4338.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority of Congress to enact this legislation is provided by Article I, section 8 of the United States Constitution (clauses 13 and 14), which grants Congress the power to provide and maintain a Navy and to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces.

By Mr. SABLAN:

H.R. 4339.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Under Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the Constitution, Congress has the power to collect taxes and expend funds to provide for the general welfare of the United States. Congress may also make laws that are necessary and proper for carrying into execution their powers enumerated under Article I.

By Mr. SCHWEIKERT:

H.R. 4340.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Art. 1, §8, Clause 3 of the Constitution: "To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States" & Art. 1, §9, Clause 7 "No Money shall be drawn from the Treasury, but in Consequence of Appropriations made by Law; and a regular Statement and Account of the Receipts and Expenditures of all public Money shall be published from time to time.

By Mr. STIVERS:

H.R. 4341.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clauses 11–14 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. WHITFIELD:

H.R. 4342.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution

By Mr. WOLF:

H.R. 4343.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill rests is found in the power of Congress "provide for the common Defense and general welfare of the United States," as enumerated in Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. FRANKS of Arizona:

H.J. Res. 107.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Parental Rights Amendment is introduced pursuant to Article V: "The Congress, whenever two thirds of both Houses shall deem it necessary, shall propose Amendments to this Constitution . . ."

## ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 9: Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina, Mr. DANIEL E. LUNGREN of California, Mrs. CAPITO, and Mr. COFFMAN of Colorado.

H.R. 14: Ms. WOOLSEY.

H.R. 32: Ms. SLAUGHTER.

H.R. 59: Mr. LUTKEMEYER.

H.R. 157: Mr. FLORES.

H.R. 174: Mr. ROTHMAN of New Jersey and Mr. PASCARELL.

H.R. 192: Mr. PETERS.

H.R. 300: Ms. RICHARDSON.

H.R. 476: Mrs. BLACK and Mr. SOUTHERLAND.

H.R. 498: Mr. DAVIS of Kentucky and Mr. MACK.

H.R. 531: Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 605: Mr. ROHRABACHER.

H.R. 664: Ms. BORDALLO and Mr. ISRAEL.

H.R. 733: Mr. BUTTERFIELD.

H.R. 750: Mr. STEARNS.

H.R. 797: Ms. FUDGE.

H.R. 860: Mr. TURNER of Ohio.

H.R. 870: Mr. COSTELLO.

H.R. 891: Mr. HECK.

H.R. 893: Mr. PASTOR of Arizona.

H.R. 904: Mr. GARDNER.

H.R. 931: Mr. GRAVES of Georgia.

H.R. 941: Mr. CONNOLLY of Virginia.

H.R. 942: Mr. NUNES and Mr. BRALEY of Iowa.

H.R. 948: Mr. RIGELL.

H.R. 972: Mr. POE of Texas.

H.R. 997: Mr. QUAYLE.

H.R. 1004: Mr. SCHILLING.

H.R. 1005: Mr. BOREN.

H.R. 1066: Mr. RANGEL, Ms. BERKLEY, Mr. LYNCH, Mr. REYES, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, and Mr. RUSH.

H.R. 1161: Mr. CLARKE of Michigan.

H.R. 1169: Mr. LUJÁN.

H.R. 1172: Mr. CLAY.

H.R. 1175: Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. WALZ of Minnesota, Mr. STEARNS, Mr. ANDREWS, Mr. ROSS of Arkansas, and Ms. BONAMICI.

H.R. 1182: Mr. STEARNS.

H.R. 1244: Mr. FORBES.

H.R. 1259: Mr. DANIEL E. LUNGREN of California.

H.R. 1321: Mr. TURNER of New York, Mr. CALVERT, and Mr. SCHOCK.

H.R. 1335: Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.

H.R. 1340: Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN.

H.R. 1351: Ms. BONAMICI.

H.R. 1370: Mr. LOBIONDO.

H.R. 1375: Ms. EDWARDS.

H.R. 1385: Mrs. BIGGERT.

H.R. 1448: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 1449: Ms. EDWARDS.

H.R. 1465: Mr. PIERLUISI.

H.R. 1474: Mr. SMITH of Texas.

H.R. 1545: Mr. POE of Texas.

H.R. 1558: Mr. DENT.

H.R. 1612: Mr. LUJÁN.

H.R. 1653: Mr. REED and Mr. FLORES.

H.R. 1675: Mr. YOUNG of Alaska and Mr. HOLT.

H.R. 1700: Mr. WOODALL.

H.R. 1718: Mr. LANCE.

H.R. 1724: Mr. SMITH of Washington.

H.R. 1738: Mr. FORBES.

H.R. 1742: Mr. CRITZ.

H.R. 1789: Mr. FILNER.

H.R. 1802: Mrs. ROBY.

H.R. 1897: Mr. STIVERS, Ms. SLAUGHTER, Mr. ANDREWS, and Mr. LUJÁN.

H.R. 1903: Mr. JACKSON of Illinois.

H.R. 1946: Mr. SCHIFF.

H.R. 2028: Mr. DEFazio and Mr. HONDA.

H.R. 2082: Ms. FUDGE.

H.R. 2088: Ms. FUDGE and Mr. WALZ of Minnesota.

H.R. 2106: Mr. PENCE and Mrs. ELLMERS.

H.R. 2108: Mr. BOUSTANY.

H.R. 2139: Mr. DENT, Mr. HURT, Mr. KIND, Mr. GIBBS, Mr. GUTHRIE, and Mr. BUCHANAN.

H.R. 2140: Mr. JOHNSON of Ohio.

H.R. 2168: Mr. LATHAM.

H.R. 2179: Mr. KLINE.

H.R. 2194: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 2245: Mr. ROHRABACHER.

H.R. 2256: Mr. POLIS, Mr. REICHERT, Ms. LEE of California, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. RANGEL, and Mr. CAPUANO.

H.R. 2257: Mr. LATOURETTE.

H.R. 2295: Mr. SCHILLING.

H.R. 2310: Mr. FATTAH.

H.R. 2311: Mr. ROSS of Florida and Mr. QUIGLEY.

H.R. 2313: Mr. LATHAM.

H.R. 2335: Mr. MICA, Mr. BARTLETT, Mr. KELLY, Mr. LUCAS, Mr. TIPTON, Mr. FINCHER, Mrs. HARTZLER, and Mr. MCCARTHY of California.

H.R. 2479: Mr. TONKO and Ms. TSONGAS.

H.R. 2505: Mr. OLVER.

H.R. 2514: Mr. STEARNS.

H.R. 2529: Mr. LOBIONDO.

H.R. 2540: Ms. CLARKE of New York.

H.R. 2557: Mr. BARLETTA.

H.R. 2569: Mr. SMITH of Washington, Mr. NEAL, Ms. SCHWARTZ, Mr. HEINRICH, Mr. LARSON of Connecticut, Mr. CARNEY, Ms. HOCHUL, Mr. POLIS, Mr. HIMES, Mr. RICHMOND, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. HOLDEN, Mrs. CAPPS, Mr. HOLT, and Mr. CARNAHAN.

H.R. 2599: Mr. CONYERS and Mr. CALVERT.

H.R. 2697: Mr. MARCHANT, Mr. GARDNER, Mr. AUSTIN SCOTT of Georgia, and Mr. WOODALL.

H.R. 2717: Mr. TURNER of Ohio, Ms. HAHN, Mr. SHUSTER, and Mr. POLIS.

H.R. 2866: Mr. LATOURETTE.

H.R. 2900: Mr. MCHENRY.

H.R. 2978: Mr. GOSAR.

H.R. 2989: Mr. SAM JOHNSON of Texas.

H.R. 3000: Mr. HUELSKAMP, Mr. MULVANEY, and Mr. GRAVES of Georgia.

H.R. 3001: Mr. TIERNEY, Mr. MILLER of Florida, and Mr. PAULSEN.

H.R. 3032: Mr. FORBES.

H.R. 3039: Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 3046: Mr. MCINTYRE.

H.R. 3061: Mr. KEATING, Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina, and Mr. MICA.

H.R. 3067: Ms. BUEKLE, Mr. PETERS, Mr. TIERNEY, Mr. COSTELLO, Ms. PINGREE of Maine, Mr. GARDNER, Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Mr. KISSELL, Mr. DIAZ-BALART, Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mr. GUTIERREZ, Mr. TURNER of New York, Mrs. BACHMANN, Ms. JENKINS, and Mr. MCINTYRE.

H.R. 3068: Mr. HUNTER.

H.R. 3074: Mr. DUNCAN of South Carolina.

H.R. 3100: Mr. SESSIONS.

H.R. 3151: Mr. REYES and Mr. PETERS.

H.R. 3187: Mr. TURNER of Ohio, Mr. MURPHY of Connecticut, and Ms. BROWN of Florida.

H.R. 3238: Mr. PRICE of North Carolina.

H.R. 3264: Mr. STEARNS.

H.R. 3307: Mr. RUNYAN, Mr. PETERS, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, and Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 3364: Mr. TONKO, Mr. LOBIONDO, and Mr. ENGEL.

H.R. 3395: Mr. MCINTYRE.

H.R. 3420: Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 3461: Mr. KILDEE, Mr. WEST, Mr. BONNER, Mr. MARINO, Mr. BRALEY of Iowa, Mr. HINOJOSA, Mrs. EMERSON, Mr. CRENSHAW, Mr. ROGERS of Michigan, Mr. LOBIONDO, Mr. AMASH, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, and Mr. TONKO.

H.R. 3485: Ms. FUDGE.

H.R. 3487: Ms. JENKINS.

H.R. 3506: Mr. ROSS of Arkansas and Mr. HANNA.

H.R. 3523: Mr. COSTA, Mr. CARDOZA, Mr. WOODALL, Mr. BARTLETT, Mr. SHULER, Mr. STIVERS, Mr. WILSON of South Carolina, Mr. MCINTYRE, Mr. KISSELL, Mr. SCALISE, Mr. BILBRAY, Mr. GRIFFITH of Virginia, Mr. PETERSON, and Mr. OWENS.