By Mr. McCLINTOCK:

H.R. 421.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8 of the United States Constitution states that "The Congress shall have power to lay and collect taxes, duties, imposts and excises, to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States; but all duties, imposts and excises shall be uniform throughout the United States;

To borrow money on the credit of the United States;"

By Mr. BACA:

H.R. 422.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. BACA:

H.R. 423.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 4, Clause of the U.S. Constitution.

By Mr. BURGESS:

H.R. 424.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The attached legislation falls under Congress' enumerated constitutional authority to regulate interstate commerce pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. DOLD:

H.R. 425.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3, giving Congress the power to regulate interstate commerce.

By Mr. FLAKE:

H.R. 426.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. HELLER:

H.R. 427.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution and Amendment XVI of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. HELLER:

H.R. 428.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Congress enacts this bill pursuant to Clause 1 of Section 8 of Article I of the United States Constitution and Amendment XVI of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. ISSA:

H.R. 429.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Interstate Commerce Clause.

By Mr. JORDAN:

H.R. 430.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution, under which Congress has the power to regulate commerce among the States.

By Mr. LATTA:

H.R. 431.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 6: "The Senators and Representatives shall receive a Compensation for their Services, to be ascertained by Law, and paid out of the Treasury of the United States."

By Mr. MARKEY:

H.R. 432.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Clause 3 of Section 8 of Article I of the Constitution.

By Ms. MATSUI:

H.R. 433.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mrs. McMORRIS RODGERS:

H.R. 434.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The Vesting Clauses of Articles I, II, and III along with the Supremacy Clause of Article VI, as well as of the Oath of Office that each constitutional officer of the Federal government must take pursuant to Article VI make clear that each coordinate branch of government must ensure that their actions are constitutional.

This bill is enacted pursuant to Congress' legislative powers under Article I, Section 1, of the Constitution, and the oath to support the Constitution that all Members are required to take under Article VI. Under those provisions, Congress has the authority to prevent the enforcement of unconstitutional federal laws previously passed.

By Mrs. MILLER of Michigan:

H.R. 435.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The bill accompanying this statement delivers powers back to the states, pursuant to the Tenth Amendment to the United States Constitution.

By Mr. PAULSEN:

H.R. 436.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8.

By Mr. POMPEO:

H.R. 437.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution (Clauses 12, 13, 14, and 16), which grants Congress the power to raise and support an Army; to provide and maintain a Navy; to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces; and to provide for organizing, arming, and disciplining the militia.

By Mr. WEINER:

H.R. 438.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. WELCH:

H.R. 439.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article One, Section 8, Clause 18—The Necessary and Proper Clause.

By Mr. WOLF:

H.R. 440.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution, which states: "The Congress shall have Power to make all Laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by the Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof"

Article II, Section 2, Clause 2 of the United States Constitution, which states: "[The President] shall have Power, by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, to make Treaties, provided two thirds of the Senators present concur; and he shall nominate, and by and with the Advice and Consent of the Senate, shall appoint Ambassadors, other public Ministers and Consuls, Judges of the Supreme Court, and all other Officers of the United States, whose Appointments are not herein otherwise provided for, and which

shall be established by Law: but the Congress may by Law vest the Appointment of such inferior Officers, as they think proper, in the President alone, in the Courts of Law, or in the Heads of Departments."

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 441

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2. By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 442.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2.

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 443.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 and Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. YOUNG of Alaska:

H.R. 444.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article IV, Section 3, Clause 2 and Article 1, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Mr. YOUNG of Florida:

H.R. 445.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Amendment XVI of the United States Constitution.

Ms. DEGETTE:

H.R. 446.

Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The power granted to Congress under Article I, Section 8, Clause 4 of the United States Constitution.

# ADDITIONAL SPONSORS

Under clause 7 of rule XII, sponsors were added to public bills and resolutions as follows:

H.R. 4: Mr. HOLDEN and Mr. COURTNEY.

H.R. 5: Mr. Sessions, Mr. Rogers of Michigan, Mrs. Blackburn, and Mr. Platts.

H.R. 27: Mr. BLUMENAUER, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. FATTAH, Mr. ACKERMAN, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. CUMMINGS, Mrs. CAPPS, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. MILLER of North Carolina, Mr. FILNER, Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California, and Ms. JACKSON LEE of Texas.

H.R. 38: Mr. Conaway, Mr. Gibbs, Mr. Rooney, Mr. Nunnelee, Mr. Paul, and Mr. Nugent.

H.R. 49: Mrs. MYRICK, Mr. ROGERS OF Kentucky, Mr. King of Iowa, and Mr. NUGENT.

H.B. 59: Mr. McCotter

H.R. 68: Mr. KLINE, Mr. Ross of Florida, and Mr. MANZULLO.

H.R. 69: Mr. KLINE, Mr. Ross of Florida, Mr. MANZULLO, Mr. POE of Texas, Mr. MARCHANT, and Mr. FLORES.

H.R. 97: Mr. LATTA and Mr. HARPER.

H.R. 152: Mr. Jones and Mr. Long.

H.R. 111: Mr. BISHOP of New York, Ms. TSONGAS, and Ms. DEGETTE.

H.R. 153: Mr. FARENTHOLD, Mr. FLORES, and

Mr. GOODLATTE. H.R. 154: Mr. TERRY. H.R. 198: Mr. LEE of New York, Ms. SUT-

TON, Mr. STARK, and Mr. LoBiondo.

H.R. 212: Mr. POMPEO. H.R. 217: Mr. YOUNG of Florida, Mr. CASSIDY, Mr. PETRI, Mr. LANDRY, and Mr.

HULTGREN.

H.R. 234: Mr. Hensarling. H.R. 237: Mr. Kissell and Mr. Filner.

H.R. 262: Mr. BRADY of Texas, Mr. STIVERS, Mr. OWENS, Mr. CARNAHAN, Mr. KIND, and Mr. FORBES.

H.R. 303: Mr. Murphy of Pennsylvania and Mr. Moran.

- H.R. 314: Mr. ROONEY and Mr. GRIMM.
- H.R. 347: Mr. DEUTCH.
- H.R. 358: Mr. PETRI and Mr. FLORES.
- $\ensuremath{\mathrm{H.R.}}$  359: Mr. Rokita and Mr. Wilson of South Carolina.
- H.R. 365: Mr. Shuster.
- H.R. 370: Mr. RANGEL.
- $\rm H.R.$  386: Mr. Long, Ms. Chu, and Mr. Coble.
- H.J. Res. 9: Mr. Barton of Texas, Mr. Thornberry, Mr. Olson, Mr. Sam Johnson of Texas, Ms. Granger, Mr. Sessions, Mr. Latham, Mr. King of Iowa, Mr. Conaway, Mr. Calvert, Ms. Jenkins, Mr. Dent, and Mr. Flores.
- H. Res. 11: Mr. Levin, Mr. Van Hollen, Mr. Markey, Mr. Yarmuth, Mr. Himes, Mr. McDermott, Mr. Rangel, Mr. Meeks, and Mr. Gutierrez.
- H. Res. 20: Mr. Johnson of Georgia.
- H. Res. 25: Mr. WILSON of South Carolina and Mr. Young of Florida.
- H. Res. 34: Mr. Manzullo, Mr. Burton of Indiana, Mr. Rohrabacher, Mr Faleomavaega, Ms. Lee of California, Mr. Ackerman, Mr. Barrow, Mr. Engel, Mr. Gallegly, Mr. Sires, Mr. Meeks, Mr. McDermott, and Ms. Berkley.
- H. Res. 41: Ms. FUDGE and Mr. CICILLINE.
- H. Res. 44: Mr. FLORES.

## CONGRESSIONAL EARMARKS, LIM-ITED TAX BENEFITS, OR LIM-ITED TARIFF BENEFITS

Under clause 9 of rule XXI, lists or statements on congressional earmarks, limited tax benefits, or limited tariff benefits were submitted as follows:

#### OFFERED BY MR. CAMP

The provisions that warranted a referral to the Committee on Ways and Means in H.R. 359 do not contain any congressional earmarks, limited tax benefits, or limited tariff benefits as defined in clause 9 of rule XXI of the Rules of the U.S. House of Representatives.

## AMENDMENTS

Under clause 8 of rule XVIII, proposed amendments were submitted as follows:

### H.R. 359

OFFERED BY: Ms. CASTOR OF FLORIDA

AMENDMENT No. 2: Page 2, amend line 21 to read as follows: "to the Office of Justice Programs for local law enforcement for costs of providing security at Presidential nominating conventions.":

# H.R. 359

OFFERED BY: Ms. CASTOR OF FLORIDA

AMENDMENT No. 3: Strike line 3 on page 1 and all that follows through line 2 on page 2 and insert the following:

# SECTION 1. FINANCING OF SECURITY FOR PRESIDENTIAL NOMINATING CONVENTIONS.

Page 2, line 3, strike "(b)" and insert "(a)".

Page 2, line 7, strike "such Code" and insert "the Internal Revenue Code of 1986".

Page 2, strike line 14 and all that follows through line 21 and insert the following:

- (B) TRANSFER OF FUNDS TO GENERAL FUND.—Section 9006 of such Code is amended by adding at the end the following new subsection:
- "(d) Transfer of Funds for Security for Presidential Nominating Conventions.—
  After the date of the enactment of this subsection, the Secretary shall transfer all amounts in the fund the Office of Justice Programs for local law enforcement for costs of providing security at Presidential nominating conventions."

Page 3, line 5, strike "(c)" and insert "(b)". Page 3, after line 11, add the following:

(c) REFERENCES.—Any reference in a law, regulation, document, paper, or other record of the United States to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund shall, with respect to any amounts in such Fund after the date of the enactment of this Act, be deemed to be a reference to Presidential Nominating Convention Security Fund.

#### H.R. 359

### OFFERED BY: Ms. TSONGAS

AMENDMENT No. 4: Add at the end the following:

# SEC. 2. PROHIBITION ON THE USE OF FEDERAL FUNDS FOR PRESIDENTIAL CAMPAIGN AND LOBBYING ACTIVITIES.

With respect to Federal funds received by an entity, other than a natural person, it shall be unlawful for such entity to—

- (1) use such funds to advocate the election or defeat of a Presidential candidate;
- (2) use such funds to engage in any lobbying activity; or
- (3) donate such funds to any entity that advocates for the election or defeat of a Presidential candidate or engages in lobbying activities.

# H.R. 359

### OFFERED BY: MR. POLIS

AMENDMENT No. 5: Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

# SECTION 1. VOLUNTARY FINANCING OF PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGNS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 6096 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read as follows:

### "SEC. 6096. VOLUNTARY DESIGNATION BY INDI-VIDUALS.

- "(a) GENERAL RULE.—Every taxpayer who makes a return of the tax imposed by chapter 1 for any taxable year may designate an amount shall be paid over to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund in accordance with the provisions of section 9006(a). The amount designated under the preceding sentence—
- "(1) may not be less than \$1, and
- "(2) shall be in addition to any payment of tax for the taxable year.
- "(b) Manner and Time of Designation.— Any designation under subsection (a) for any taxable year—
- "(1) shall be made at the time of filing the return of the tax imposed by chapter 1 for

such taxable year and in such manner as the Secretary may by regulation prescribe, except that such designation shall be made either on the first page of the return or on the page bearing the taxpayer's signature, and

"(2) shall be accompanied by a payment of the amount so designated.

- "(c) TREATMENT OF AMOUNTS DESIGNATED.—For purposes of this title, the amount designated by any taxpayer under subsection (a) shall be treated as a contribution made by such taxpayer to the United States on the last date prescribed for filing the return of tax imposed by chapter 1 (determined without regard to extensions) or, if later, the date the return is filed."
- (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The item relating to section 6096 in the table of sections for part VIII of subchapter A of chapter 61 of such Code is amended to read as follows:
- "Sec. 6096. Voluntary designation by individuals.".
- (c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after the date of the enactment of this Act.

#### H.R. 359

### OFFERED BY: Ms. MOORE

AMENDMENT No 6: Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

# SECTION 1. TAXPAYER OPTION TO CONTRIBUTE OWN FUNDS TO PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION CAMPAIGNS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 6096 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 is amended to read as follows:

# "SEC. 6096. CONTRIBUTIONS OF OWN FUNDS BY INDIVIDUALS.

- "(a) GENERAL RULE.—Every taxpayer who makes a return of the tax imposed by chapter 1 for any taxable year may designate that \$3 (\$6 in the case of a joint return) in addition to any payment of tax for such taxable year shall be paid over to the Presidential Election Campaign Fund in accordance with the provisions of section 9006(a).
- "(b) Manner and Time of Designation.— Any designation under subsection (a) for any taxable year—
- "(1) shall be made at the time of filing the return of the tax imposed by chapter 1 for such taxable year and in such manner as the Secretary may by regulation prescribe, except that such designation shall be made either on the first page of the return or on the page bearing the taxpayer's signature, and
- "(2) shall be accompanied by a payment of the amount so designated.".
- (b) CLERICAL AMENDMENT.—The item relating to section 6096 in the table of sections for part VIII of subchapter A of chapter 61 of such Code is amended to read as follows:
- "Sec. 6096. Contributions of own funds by individuals.".
- (c) Effective Date.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after the date of the enactment of this Act.