

EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS,  
ETC.

Under clause 2 of rule XIV, executive communications were taken from the Speaker's table and referred as follows:

1582. A letter from the Secretary, Air Force, Department of Defense, transmitting a report detailing an Average Procurement Unit Cost and a Program Acquisition Unit Cost breach for the National Polar-orbiting Operation Environmental Satellite System (NPOESS), pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2433(e)(1); to the Committee on Armed Services.

1583. A letter from the Acting Under Secretary, Department of Defense, transmitting the Department's certification that the survivability testing of the Littoral Combat Ship (LCS), pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2366(c)(1); to the Committee on Armed Services.

1584. A letter from the Directors, Congressional Budget Office and Office of Management and Budget, transmitting a joint report on the fiscal year 2012 outlay rates and prior year outlays for accounts in Function 050 (National Defense), pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 226(a); to the Committee on Armed Services.

1585. A letter from the Secretary, Air Force, Department of Defense, transmitting a report detailing an Average Procurement Unit Cost and a Program Acquisition Unit Cost breach for the C-27J program, pursuant to 10 U.S.C. 2433(e)(1); to the Committee on Armed Services.

1586. A letter from the Secretary, Department of Commerce, transmitting letter of certification, pursuant to Public Law 105-261, section 1512; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

1587. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Transmittal No. DDTC 11-035, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(d) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

1588. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Transmittal No. DDTC 11-005, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(d) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

1589. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting Transmittal No. DDTC 11-018, pursuant to the reporting requirements of Section 36(c) and 36(d) of the Arms Export Control Act; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

1590. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting a Memorandum of Justification under Section 451 of the Foreign Assistance Act for Individuals to Support Near East Regional Democracy; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

1591. A letter from the Acting Assistant Secretary, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting the Department's report for the period January 16, 2010 to January 15, 2011 on the activities of the Multinational Force and Observers (MFO) and U.S. participation in that organization; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

1592. A letter from the Assistant General Counsel, General Law, Ethics, and Regulation, Department of the Treasury, transmitting a report pursuant to the Federal Vacancies Reform Act of 1998; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

1593. A letter from the Assistant General Counsel, General Law, Ethics, and Regulations, Department of the Treasury, transmitting a report pursuant to the Federal Vacancies Reform Act of 1998; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

1594. A letter from the Interdiction Coordinator, Office of National Drug Control Policy, transmitting annual report to Congress; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

1595. A letter from the Board of Trustees, Federal Old-Age And Survivors Insurance And Disability Insurance Trust Funds, transmitting the 2011 Annual Report of the Board of Trustees of the Federal Old-Age and Survivors Insurance and the Federal Disability Insurance Trust Funds, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 401(c)(2), 1395i(b)(2), and 1395t(b)(2); (H. Doc. No. 112-23); to the Committee on Ways and Means and ordered to be printed.

1596. A letter from the Assistant Attorney General, Department of Justice, transmitting Second Quarterly Report of FY 2011 under The Veterans' Benefits Improvement Act of 2008; jointly to the Committees on the Judiciary and Veterans' Affairs.

1597. A letter from the Board of Trustees, Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds, transmitting the 2011 Annual Report of the Boards of Trustees of the Federal Hospital Insurance and Federal Supplementary Medical Insurance Trust Funds, pursuant to 42 U.S.C. 401(c)(2), 1395i(b)(2), and 1395t(b)(2); (H. Doc. No. 112-22); jointly to the Committees on Ways and Means and Energy and Commerce, and ordered to be printed.

TIME LIMITATION OF REFERRED  
BILL

Pursuant to clause 2 of rule XII the following action was taken by the Speaker:

H.R. 5. Referral to the Committee on Energy and Commerce extended for a period ending not later than May 23, 2011.

## PUBLIC BILLS AND RESOLUTIONS

Under clause 2 of rule XII, public bills and resolutions of the following titles were introduced and severally referred, as follows:

By Mr. HUNTER (for himself, Mr. KLINE, and Mr. MCKEON):

H.R. 1891. A bill to repeal ineffective or unnecessary education programs in order to restore the focus of Federal programs on quality elementary and secondary education programs for disadvantaged students; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mr. ROGERS of Michigan:

H.R. 1892. A bill to authorize appropriations for fiscal year 2012 for intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States Government, the Community Management Account, and the Central Intelligence Agency Retirement and Disability System, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Intelligence (Permanent Select).

By Mr. MICA (for himself, Mr. CAMP, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. RAHALL, Mr. PETRI, Mr. COSTELLO, and Mr. LEWIS of Georgia):

H.R. 1893. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to extend the funding and expenditure authority of the Airport and Airway Trust Fund, to amend title 49, United States Code, to extend the airport improvement program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. GOWDY (for himself, Mr. MULVANEY, Mr. SCOTT of South Carolina, Mr. GRAVES of Georgia, Mr.

WEST, Mr. CHAFFETZ, Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas, and Mrs. ADAMS):

H.R. 1894. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to clarify the right of an accused to plead guilty in a trial by a military commission for a capital offense; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. MARKEY (for himself and Mr. BARTON of Texas):

H.R. 1895. A bill to amend the Children's Online Privacy Protection Act of 1998 to extend, enhance, and revise the provisions relating to collection, use, and disclosure of personal information of children and to establish certain other protections for personal information of children and minors; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. WEINER (for himself, Mr. REICHERT, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. CROWLEY, Mr. SCOTT of Virginia, and Ms. JACKSON LEE of Texas):

H.R. 1896. A bill to amend the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to enhance the COPS ON THE BEAT grant program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey (for himself, Mr. MARKEY, Mr. BURGESS, and Mr. PLATTS):

H.R. 1897. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to require a Federal commitment to Alzheimer's disease research to advance breakthrough treatments for people living with Alzheimer's disease; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. REBERG:

H.R. 1898. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to clarify the conditions under which certain persons may be treated as adjudicated mentally incompetent for certain purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. CONYERS:

H.R. 1899. A bill to amend the Sherman Act to make oil-producing and exporting cartels illegal; to improve competition in the oil and gas industry, to strengthen antitrust enforcement with regard to industry mergers; to protect consumers from price-gouging of gasoline and other fuels; and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE of Texas (for herself, Mr. THOMPSON of Mississippi, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, and Ms. CLARKE of New York):

H.R. 1900. A bill to authorize programs and activities within the Transportation Security Administration to enhance the security of surface transportation, including mass transit, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

By Mr. RUSH (for himself, Ms. JACKSON LEE of Texas, Ms. FUDGE, Ms. NORTON, Mr. ELLISON, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. HASTINGS of Florida, and Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts):

H.R. 1901. A bill to create and encourage the creation of jobs for youth, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, and in addition to the Committees on Ways and Means, Natural Resources, and Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. RUSH (for himself, Mr. CLEAV-ER, Mr. CLAY, Ms. RICHARDSON, and Ms. CLARKE of New York):

H.R. 1902. A bill to establish in the Department of Commerce the Minority Business

Development Program to provide qualified minority businesses with technical assistance and contracting opportunities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Ms. WOOLSEY (for herself, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. REYES, and Ms. FUDGE):

H.R. 1903. A bill to amend the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 to provide grants to local educational agencies to encourage girls and underrepresented minorities to pursue studies and careers in science, mathematics, engineering, and technology; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mr. GOSAR (for himself, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. QUAYLE, Mr. FLAKE, and Mr. SCHWEIKERT):

H.R. 1904. A bill to facilitate the efficient extraction of mineral resources in southeast Arizona by authorizing and directing an exchange of Federal and non-Federal land, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN (for herself, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. ROYCE, Mr. SHERMAN, Mr. BURTON of Indiana, Mr. DEUTCH, Mr. CHABOT, and Mr. ACKERMAN):

H.R. 1905. A bill to strengthen Iran sanctions laws for the purpose of compelling Iran to abandon its pursuit of nuclear weapons and other threatening activities, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs, and in addition to the Committees on Financial Services, Oversight and Government Reform, the Judiciary, and Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. COLE (for himself, Mr. ROKITA, Mr. CONAWAY, Mr. LANKFORD, Mr. GRIFFIN of Arkansas, Mr. POMPEO, Mr. HARPER, Mr. KING of Iowa, Mr. ROGERS of Kentucky, Mrs. ELLMERS, and Mr. MILLER of Florida):

H.R. 1906. A bill to amend title 41, United States Code, to prohibit executive agencies from requiring the disclosure of political contributions by an entity submitting an offer for a Federal contract; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. CALVERT (for himself and Mr. ISSA):

H.R. 1907. A bill to require the Secretary of the Treasury to establish a program to provide loans and loan guarantees to enable eligible public entities to acquire interests in real property that are in compliance with habitat conservation plans approved by the Secretary of the Interior under the Endangered Species Act of 1973, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. AKIN:

H.R. 1908. A bill to specify the priority of the obligations of the United States Government if the debt ceiling is reached, to provide for an emergency appropriation of funds to pay for certain defense and national security obligations during a gap in funding, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Ways and Means, and in addition to the Committees on Transportation and Infrastructure, and Armed Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. BACA (for himself, Mr. MEEKS, Mr. SIRES, and Mrs. SCHMIDT):

H.R. 1909. A bill to create a charter for Federal Financial Services and Credit Companies; to the Committee on Financial Services.

By Mr. BARTLETT (for himself, Mr. ISRAEL, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. HARPER, Mr. AL GREEN of Texas, Mr. KISSELL, Ms. NORTON, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Mr. LOBIONDO, Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN, Mr. RUPPERSBERGER, Mr. WEST, and Mr. HARRIS):

H.R. 1910. A bill to extend for one year the authority of certain members of the Armed Forces and veterans to transfer unused Post-9/11 Educational Assistance benefits to family members; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. BRALEY of Iowa:

H.R. 1911. A bill to amend the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act to permanently extend the period of protections for servicemembers against mortgage foreclosures, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Mr. CICILLINE (for himself, Mr. CARNAHAN, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Mr. CLARKE of Michigan, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. CRITZ, Ms. FUDGE, Mr. GARAMENDI, Ms. HANABUSA, Ms. JACKSON LEE of Texas, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. KEATING, Mr. KILDEE, Mr. KUCINICH, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. MURPHY of Connecticut, Mr. PALLONE, Mr. PIERLUISI, Mr. RYAN of Ohio, Mr. SIRES, Ms. WILSON of Florida, and Mr. TONKO):

H.R. 1912. A bill to direct the Secretary of Commerce to establish a Make It in America Block Grant Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Financial Services, and in addition to the Committee on Education and the Workforce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. COHEN (for himself, Mr. GRIJALVA, Ms. NORTON, and Mr. HASTINGS of Florida):

H.R. 1913. A bill to amend title I of the Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968 to provide for improvements under the Edward Byrne Memorial Justice Assistance Grant Program to reduce racial and ethnic disparities in the criminal justice system; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. CUELLAR:

H.R. 1914. A bill to provide for the sale of light grade petroleum from the Strategic Petroleum Reserve and its replacement with heavy grade petroleum; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. GRIFFITH of Virginia:

H.R. 1915. A bill to amend subtitle D of title I of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act to clarify Congressional consent to and expand flexibility for interstate health choice compacts; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on Ways and Means, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. HINCHEY (for himself, Mr. NADLER, Mr. MORAN, Ms. DELAURO, Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California, Mr. BERMAN, Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. VAN HOLLEN, Mr. PASCRELL, Mr. CAPUANO, Ms. BALDWIN, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. STARK, Mr. CONNOLLY of Virginia, Mr. PRICE of North Carolina, Mr. FARR, Mr. COSTELLO, Mr. INSLEE, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. TOWNS, Mr. HONDA, Mr. JACKSON of Illinois, Mr. MCNERNEY, Mr. CONYERS, Mr. OLVER, Ms. DEGETTE, Mr. CARSON of Indiana, Mrs. BIGGERT, Ms. BROWN of Florida,

Ms. RICHARDSON, Mr. RYAN of Ohio, Mr. LIPINSKI, Mr. MURPHY of Connecticut, Mrs. CAPPS, Mr. YARMUTH, Ms. MCCOLLUM, Mr. JOHNSON of Georgia, Ms. VELÁZQUEZ, Mr. FILNER, Ms. PINGREE of Maine, Ms. CASTOR of Florida, Mr. QUIGLEY, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. BLUMENAUER, Ms. TSONGAS, Ms. SCHAKOWSKY, Ms. KAPTUR, Ms. MOORE, Mr. PETERS, Mr. ELLISON, Mr. ROTHMAN of New Jersey, Ms. SPEIER, Mr. RANGEL, Mr. THOMPSON of California, Mr. COHEN, Mr. HIGGINS, Mr. DOGGETT, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. ZOE LOFGREN of California, Mr. TONKO, Mr. DAVID SCOTT of Georgia, Mr. DAVIS of Illinois, Mr. LANGEVIN, Mr. WU, Ms. HIRONO, Mr. GRIJALVA, Mr. SERRANO, Mr. CLAY, and Mr. WALZ of Minnesota):

H.R. 1916. A bill to designate as wilderness certain Federal portions of the red rock canyons of the Colorado Plateau and the Great Basin Deserts in the State of Utah for the benefit of present and future generations of people in the United States; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mr. KIND (for himself and Mr. WITTMAN):

H.R. 1917. A bill to authorize the Secretary of the Interior, through the United States Fish and Wildlife Service, to conduct a Joint Venture Program to protect, restore, enhance, and manage migratory bird populations, their habitats, and the ecosystems they rely on, through voluntary actions on public and private lands, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources.

By Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York:

H.R. 1918. A bill to provide grants to promote financial literacy; to the Committee on Education and the Workforce.

By Mrs. MCCARTHY of New York (for herself, Ms. RICHARDSON, Ms. NORTON, Ms. BORDALLO, and Mr. GRIJALVA):

H.R. 1919. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Health and Human Services to conduct programs to screen adolescents, and educate health professionals, with respect to bleeding disorders; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mrs. NOEM (for herself and Mr. SCHRADER):

H.R. 1920. A bill to amend the Clean Air Act to conform the definition of renewable biomass to the definition given the term in the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce.

By Mr. POMPEO:

H.R. 1921. A bill to provide for certain enhanced border security measures, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Homeland Security.

By Mr. QUAYLE (for himself, Mr. FLAKE, Mr. FRANKS of Arizona, Mr. GOSAR, Mr. SCHWEIKERT, Mr. KING of New York, and Mrs. MILLER of Michigan):

H.R. 1922. A bill to provide U.S. Customs and Border Protection with access to Federal lands to carry out certain security activities in the Southwest border region, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Natural Resources, and in addition to the Committee on Homeland Security, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 1923. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to prohibit public officials from engaging in undisclosed self-dealing; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. QUIGLEY:

H.R. 1924. A bill to amend title 23, United States Code, to protect States that have in

effect laws or orders with respect to pay to play reform, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Transportation and Infrastructure.

By Mr. RAHALL (for himself, Mr. KEATING, and Mr. MCGOVERN):

H.R. 1925. A bill to provide for increased Federal oversight of prescription opioid treatment and assistance to States in reducing opioid abuse, diversion, and deaths; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committee on the Judiciary, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. ROHRABACHER (for himself, Mr. OWENS, and Mr. GIBSON):

H.R. 1926. A bill to provide for the design, production, and presentation of a Gold Medal of Remembrance to the children of members of the Armed Forces who die while serving on active duty in support of Operation Enduring Freedom, Operation Iraqi Freedom, or Operation New Dawn, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Armed Services, and in addition to the Committee on Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. SABLAN:

H.R. 1927. A bill to extend the prohibition on asylum applications in the case of aliens arriving from the Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. LORETTA SANCHEZ of California:

H.R. 1928. A bill to amend title 10, United States Code, to repeal the ground combat exclusion policy for female members of the Armed Forces; to the Committee on Armed Services.

By Mr. SENSENBRENNER (for himself and Mr. POLIS):

H.R. 1929. A bill to provide relief for the shortage of nurses in the United States, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary, and in addition to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. STEARNS:

H.R. 1930. A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide for certain requirements relating to the immunization of veterans, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.

By Ms. TSONGAS (for herself, Mr. FRANK of Massachusetts, Mr. PAYNE, Mr. MCGOVERN, and Mr. OLVER):

H.R. 1931. A bill to authorize the Secretary of the Interior, in consultation with the Groundwork USA national office, to provide grants to certain nonprofit organizations; to the Committee on Energy and Commerce, and in addition to the Committees on Natural Resources, and Financial Services, for a period to be subsequently determined by the Speaker, in each case for consideration of such provisions as fall within the jurisdiction of the committee concerned.

By Mr. NEUGEBAUER:

H.J. Res. 63. A joint resolution proposing an amendment to the Constitution of the United States to require a two-thirds vote of each House of Congress to increase the statutory limit on the public debt; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE of Texas (for herself, Mr. JONES, Ms. KAPTUR, Mr. BROUN of Georgia, Mr. BARTLETT, Mr. WEST, Mr. HARRIS, Mr. YOUNG of

Florida, Mr. CLAY, Mrs. EMERSON, Ms. SEWELL, Ms. BROWN of Florida, Mr. HOYER, and Mr. CLYBURN):

H.J. Res. 64. A joint resolution expressing support for designation of September 2011 as "Gospel Music Heritage Month" and honoring gospel music for its valuable and long-standing contributions to the culture of the United States; to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

By Mr. CANTOR (for himself and Mr. HOYER):

H. Res. 268. A resolution reaffirming the United States' commitment to a negotiated settlement of the Israeli-Palestinian conflict through direct Israeli-Palestinian negotiations, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Foreign Affairs.

## MEMORIALS

Under clause 4 of Rule XXII,

18. The SPEAKER presented a memorial of the House of Representatives of the State of North Dakota, relative to House Concurrent Resolution No. 3021 urging the Citizen's Stamp Advisory Committee of the United States Postal Services to issue a commemorative stamp honoring coal miners and their contributions to our nation; which was referred to the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform.

## CONSTITUTIONAL AUTHORITY STATEMENT

Pursuant to clause 7 of rule XII of the Rules of the House of Representatives, the following statements are submitted regarding the specific powers granted to Congress in the Constitution to enact the accompanying bill or joint resolution.

By Mr. HUNTER:

H.R. 1891.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, section 8 of the U.S. Constitution

By Mr. ROGERS of Michigan:

H.R. 1892.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The intelligence and intelligence-related activities of the United States government are carried out to support the national security interests of the United States, to support and assist the armed forces of the United States, and to support the President in the execution of the foreign policy of the United States.

Article I, section 8 of the Constitution of the United States provides, in pertinent part, that "Congress shall have power . . . to pay the debts and provide for the common defense and general welfare of the United States"; ". . . to raise and support armies . . ."; "To provide and maintain a Navy"; "To make Rules for the Government and Regulation of the land and naval Forces"; and "To make all laws which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers and all other Powers vested in this Constitution in the Government of the United States, or in any Department or Officer thereof."

By Mr. MICA:

H.R. 1893.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8 of the United States Constitution, specifically Clause 1, Clause 3, and Clause 18.

By Mr. GOWDY:

H.R. 1894.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article 1, Section 8: "To raise and support armies, but no appropriation of money to use shall be for a longer term than two years; to make rules for the government and regulation of the land and naval forces."

By Mr. MARKEY:

H.R. 1895.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 1.

By Mr. WEINER:

H.R. 1896.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution.

By Mr. SMITH of New Jersey:

H.R. 1897.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

The constitutional authority on which this bill is based is Congress's power under Article I, Section 8, Clause I of the Constitution.

By Mr. REHBERG:

H.R. 1898.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

The Congress shall have Power To regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes.

The specific Constitutional Authority cited here is not intended and should not be construed to be exclusive of any other general or specific Constitutional Authority that is otherwise applicable.

By Mr. CONYERS:

H.R. 1899.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3.

By Ms. JACKSON LEE of Texas:

H.R. 1900.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 18

This bill is enacted pursuant to the power granted to Congress under Article 1, Section 8, Clause 18 of the United States Constitution.

"The Congress shall have Power . . . to make all Law which shall be necessary and proper for carrying into Execution the foregoing Powers, and all other Powers vested by this Constitution in the Government of the United States or in and Department or Officer thereof.

By Mr. RUSH:

H.R. 1901.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This Bill is enacted pursuant to Article I, Section 8, Clause 1 of the United States Constitution, known as the "General Welfare Clause."

By Mr. RUSH:

H.R. 1902.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

Article I, Section 8, Clause 3

"The Congress shall have Power "to regulate Commerce with foreign Nations, and among the several States, and with the Indian Tribes."

By Ms. WOOLSEY:

H.R. 1903.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill is introduced under the powers granted to Congress under Article 1 of the Constitution.

By Mr. GOSAR:

H.R. 1904.  
Congress has the power to enact this legislation pursuant to the following:

This bill addresses federal transfer of federal land. Accordingly, we turn to the following constitutional authority: