Heller McCollum Ruppersberger Hensarling McCotter Rvan (OH) Herger McDermott Ryan (WI) Herseth Sandlin McGovern Salazar McHenry Higgins Sanchez, Loretta McIntyre Sarbanes Himes McKeon Scalise Hinchey McMahon Schakowsky McMorris Hirono Schauer Hodes Rodgers Schiff McNerney Holden Schmidt Holt Meek (FL) Schock Honda Meeks (NY) Schrader Hover Melancon Scott (GA) Mica Hunter Scott (VA) Michaud Inglis Sensenbrenner Miller (FL) Inslee Serrano Miller (MI) Israel Sessions Issa Miller (NC) Sestak Jackson (IL) Miller, Garv Shadegg Jenkins Miller, George Shea-Porter Johnson (GA) Minnick Sherman Johnson (IL) Mitchell Shimkus Johnson, E. B. Mollohan Shuler Johnson, Sam Moore (KS) Shuster Moore (WI) Jones Simpson Jordan (OH) Moran (KS) Sires Skelton Moran (VA) Kagen Kanjorski Murphy (CT) Slaughter Murphy (NY) Kaptur Smith (NE) Kennedy Murphy, Patrick Smith (NJ) Kildee Murphy, Tim Smith (TX) Kilpatrick (MI) Myrick Smith (WA) Nadler (NY) Kilroy Snyder Kind Napolitano Space King (IA) Neal (MA) King (NY) Neugebauer Speier Spratt Kingston Nunes Stark Kirkpatrick (AZ) Nye Stearns Kissell Obev Stupak Klein (FL) Olson Kline (MN) Sullivan Olver Sutton Kosmas Owens Kratovil Pallone Tanner Kucinich Pascrell Tavlor Lamborn Pastor (AZ) Teague Lance Paul Terry Langevin Paulsen Thompson (CA) Thompson (MS) Larsen (WA) Payne Larson (CT) Pence Thompson (PA) Latham Perlmutter Thornberry LaTourette Perriello Tiahrt Tiberi Latta Peters Lee (CA) Peterson Tierney Lee (NY) Petri Titus Pingree (ME) Levin Tonko Lewis (CA) Towns Lewis (GA) Platts Tsongas Poe (TX) Linder Turner Lipinski Polis (CO) Upton LoBiondo Pomeroy Van Hollen Loebsack Posev Velázquez Price (GA) Lofgren, Zoe Visclosky Lowey Price (NC) Walden Lucas Putnam Walz Luetkemeyer Quigley Wasserman Luián Radanovich Schultz Lungren, Daniel Rahall Waters Е Rangel Watson Lynch Rehberg Watt Reichert Mack Waxman Maffei Richardson Weiner Malonev Rodriguez Manzullo Roe (TN) Welch Whitfield Marchant Rogers (AL) Wilson (OH) Markey (CO) Rogers (KY) Markey (MA) Rogers (MI) Wilson (SC) Wittman Marshall Rohrabacher

ANSWERED "PRESENT"-7

Ros-Lehtinen

Rothman (NJ)

Roybal-Allard

Roskam

Ross

Royce

Wolf

Wıı

Woolsey

Yarmuth

Young (AK)

Young (FL)

Westmoreland

Lummis Berry Chaffetz Oberstar DeFazio Rooney

Matheson

McCarthy (CA)

McCarthy (NY)

McClintock

Matsui

NOT VOTING-19

Gordon (TN) Bachus Reves Barrett (SC) Hinojosa Rush Bilbray Hoekstra Sánchez, Linda Bonner Jackson Lee Diaz-Balart, M. Schwartz (TX) Engel Kirk Souder Garamendi Wamp Ortiz

Mr. CONYERS changed his vote from "no" to "aye."

Mr. DEFAZIO changed his vote from "aye" to "present."

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the resolution was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

RECOGNIZING 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF NORTH CAROLINA CENTRAL UNIVERSITY

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The unfinished business is the question on suspending the rules and agreeing to the resolution, H. Res. 1361, as amend-

The Clerk read the title of the resolution.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The question is on the motion offered by gentlewoman from Ohio FUDGE) that the House suspend the rules and agree to the resolution, H. Res. 1361, as amended.

The question was taken.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. In the opinion of the Chair, two-thirds being in the affirmative, the ayes have it.

RECORDED VOTE

Mr. DRIEHAUS. Mr. Speaker, I demand a recorded vote.

A recorded vote was ordered.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. This will be a 5-minute vote.

The vote was taken by electronic device, and there were—ayes 408, noes 1, not voting 22, as follows:

[Roll No. 287]

AYES-408

Ackerman Broun (GA) Conyers Aderholt Brown (SC) Cooper Adler (NJ) Brown, Corrine Costa Akin Brown-Waite, Costello Alexander Ginny Courtney Altmire Buchanan Crenshaw Burgess Burton (IN) Andrews Critz Crowlev Arcuri Austria Butterfield Cuellar Baca Buver Culberson Calvert Bachmann Cummings Baird Camp Dahlkemper Baldwin Campbell Davis (AL) Barrow Davis (CA) Cantor Bartlett Cao Davis (IL) Barton (TX) Capito Davis (KY) Bean Davis (TN) Capps Capuano Becerra DeFazio Berkley Cardoza DeGette Berman Carnahan DeLauro Biggert Carney Dent Bishop (GA) Carson (IN) Deutch Bishop (NY) Diaz-Balart, L. Carter Bishop (UT) Cassidy Dicks Dingell Blackburn Castle Castor (FL) Blumenauer Doggett Blunt Chaffetz Donnelly (IN) Boccieri Chandler Dovle Boehner Childers Dreier Bono Mack Chu Clarke Driehaus Boozman Duncan Edwards (MD) Boren Clay Boswell Cleaver Edwards (TX) Boucher Clyburn Ehlers Boustany Coble Ellison Boyd Coffman (CO) Ellsworth Brady (PA) Cohen Emerson Brady (TX) Cole Engel Braley (IA) Conaway Eshoo Connolly (VA) Etheridge Bright

Fattah Filner Flake Lowey Fleming Forbes Lucas Fortenberry Foster Luián Foxx Frank (MA) Franks (AZ) Frelinghuysen Lynch Fudge Mack Gallegly Maffei Garrett (NJ) Gerlach Giffords Gingrey (GA) Gohmert Gonzalez Goodlatte Granger Graves Grayson Green, Al Green, Gene Griffith Grijalva Guthrie Gutierrez Hall (NY) Hall (TX) Halvorson Hare Harman Harper Hastings (FL) Hastings (WA) Heinrich Heller Hensarling Mica Herger Herseth Sandlin Higgins Hill Himes Hinchey Hirono Hodes Holden Holt. Honda Hoyer Hunter Inglis Inslee Israel Issa. Jackson (IL) Jenkins Johnson (GA) Johnson (IL) Johnson, E. B. Nunes Johnson, Sam Jones Obey Jordan (OH) Olson Kagen Olver Kanjorski Owens Kaptur Kennedy Kildee Kilpatrick (MI) Paul Kilroy Kind Pavne King (IA) Pence King (NY) Kingston Kirkpatrick (AZ) Peters Kissell Klein (FL) Petri Kline (MN) Kosmas Pitts Kratovil Platts Kucinich Lamborn Lance Langevin Posev Larsen (WA) Larson (CT) Latham LaTourette Latta Lee (CA) Rahall Lee (NY) Rangel Levin Lewis (CA) Lewis (GA)

Farr

E.

Rodriguez Linder Lipinski Roe (TN) LoBiondo Rogers (AL) Loebsack Rogers (KY) Lofgren, Zoe Rogers (MI) Rohrabacher Rooney Luetkemever Ros-Lehtinen Roskam Lummis Ross Lungren, Daniel Rothman (NJ) Roybal-Allard Royce Ruppersherger Rush Malonev Ryan (OH) Manzullo Rvan (WI) Marchant Salazar Markey (CO) Sanchez, Loretta Markey (MA) Sarbanes Marshall Scalise Matheson Schakowsky Matsui Schauer McCarthy (CA) Schiff McCarthy (NY) Schmidt McCaul Schock McClintock Schrader McCollum Scott (GA) McCotter Scott (VA) McDermott Sensenbrenner McGovern McHenry Serrano Sessions McIntyre Sestak McKeon Shadegg McMahon Shea-Porter McMorris Sherman Rodgers Shimkus McNerney Shuler Meek (FL) Shuster Meeks (NY) Simpson Melancon Sires Skelton Michaud Miller (FL) Slaughter Miller (MI) Smith (NE) Smith (NJ) Miller (NC) Miller, Gary Smith (TX) Miller, George Smith (WA) Mitchell Snyder Mollohan Space Moore (KS) Speier Moore (WI) Spratt Moran (KS) Stark Moran (VA) Stearns Murphy (CT) Stupak Murphy (NY) Sullivan Murphy, Patrick Sutton Murphy, Tim Tanner Myrick Taylor Nadler (NY) Teague Napolitano Terry Neal (MA) Thompson (CA) Neugebauer Thompson (MS) Thompson (PA) Oberstar Thornberry Tiahrt Tiberi Tierney Titus Pallone Tonko Pascrell Towns Pastor (AZ) Tsongas Turner Paulsen Upton Van Hollen Velázquez Perlmutter Visclosky Perriello Walden Walz Peterson Wasserman Pingree (ME) Schultz Waters Watson Watt Poe (TX) Polis (CO) Waxman Weiner Pomeroy Welch Price (GA) Westmoreland Price (NC) Whitfield Wilson (OH) Putnam Quigley Wilson (SC) Radanovich Wittman Wolf Woolsey Rehberg Wu Yarmuth Reichert Young (FL) Richardson

NOES-1

Young (AK)

NOT VOTING-22

Bachus Barrett (SC) Berry Bilbray Bilirakis Bonner Delahunt Diaz-Balart, M. Garamendi Gordon (TN) Hinojosa Hoekstra Jackson Lee (TX) Kirk

Minnick

Nye Ortiz Reyes Sánchez, Linda T. Schwartz Souder Wamp

□ 1426

So (two-thirds being in the affirmative) the rules were suspended and the resolution, as amended, was agreed to.

The result of the vote was announced as above recorded.

A motion to reconsider was laid on the table.

Stated for:

Mr. BILIRAKIS. Mr. Speaker, on rollcall No. 287, had I present, I would have voted "yea."

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. HINOJOSA. Mr. Speaker, on rollcall Nos. 286 and 287, had I been present, I would have voted "yes" on both votes.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

Mr. ORTIZ. Mr. Speaker, on rollcall Nos. 286 and 287, if I had been present, I would have voted "yes".

GRANTING AUTHORITY TO COM-MITTEE ON EDUCATION AND LABOR FOR PURPOSES OF ITS INVESTIGATION INTO UNDER-GROUND COAL MINING SAFETY

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, by direction of the Committee on Rules, I call up House Resolution 1363 and ask for its immediate consideration.

The Clerk read the resolution, as follows:

H. RES. 1363

Resolved, That the Committee on Education and Labor is granted the authority provided under clause 4(c)(3) of rule X of the Rules of the House of Representatives in furtherance of the investigation by such committee into underground coal mine operator compliance with the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act of 1977, as amended, and into other related matters.

SEC. 2. (a) The chair of the Committee on Education and Labor shall transmit to the Committee on Rules, not later than 2 days following an adjournment sine die of the second session of the 111th Congress, or January 2, 2011, whichever occurs first, a report on the activities of the Committee on Education and Labor undertaken pursuant to this resolution. Such report shall indicate—

- (1) the total number of depositions taken; (2) the number of depositions taken pursuant to subpoenas; and
- (3) the name of each deponent that the committee has publicly identified by name as a deponent.
- (b) Upon receipt of the report described in subsection (a) by the Committee on Rules, the chair of the Committee on Rules shall submit such report for publication in the Congressional Record.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The gentlewoman from New York is recognized for 1 hour.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, for the purpose of debate only, I yield the customary 30 minutes to the gentleman from California (Mr. DREIER). All time yielded during consideration of the rule is for debate only.

GENERAL LEAVE

Ms. SLAUGHTER. I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days within which to revise and extend their remarks and insert extraneous material into the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentlewoman from New York?

There was no objection.

Ms. SLAUGHTER. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume

Mr. Speaker, this resolution provides the Committee on Education and Labor with deposition authority in connection with its investigation of underground mine safety. The resolution also requires the Education and Labor Committee to report to the Rules Committee on its use of the authority by the end of this congressional session.

□ 1430

Mr. Speaker, we're here today with a pretty straightforward mission. We want to empower the men and women who are investigating the causes of the serious safety problems facing miners in America.

As we saw recently with the terrible disaster at Upper Big Branch Mine in Raleigh County, West Virginia, there's some combination of industrial wrongdoing there and inadequate regulation that we must address. The explosion at Upper Big Branch in April killed 29 coal miners, ripped apart an entire community and State, and was the worst mine disaster in this country since 1970.

Why is Congress involved? Because one of our most serious responsibilities as lawmakers is oversight and investigation. And from what we've been able to tell from the facts so far, there is an urgent and compelling need for the public to know all the facts surrounding this and other recent mining tragedies.

I come to this issue with a personal feeling. Many of my constituents back home and some here know that I was born in Harlan County, Kentucky, in the midst of some of the best bituminous coal on Earth. Some of my earliest memories are hearing the whistle blow at night over at the mine. Even the smallest child, as I was then, knew what that whistle meant. It meant serious trouble at the mine.

The pain and suffering endured by miners in Kentucky and West Virginia and everyplace else should inspire us to do everything in our power to make this dangerous and volatile work environment as safe as we possibly can. The bottom line should never supersede a human life.

The resolution before us today would give the House Committee on Edu-

cation and Labor staff authority to take depositions as they pursue their investigation. We know that greater review of this issue is sorely needed. There are far too many unanswered questions surrounding underground coal mine operator compliance with the Federal Mine Safety and Health Act, and the safety of every single miner in this country depends on answering those questions.

Getting to the truth on mining safety is not a partisan issue, and empowering staff to get the truth is in everyone's interest. Granting a committee this sort of authority is not without precedent. In numerous times over the years, Congress has approved resolutions such as this to provide temporary powers to committees trying to get at the truth. And every piece of information that comes from the questioning will be obtained by and shared with members of the committee from both parties.

The House gave the Education and Labor Committee similar authority during a probe into a mining accident just a few years ago. It was in the 110th Congress that the Education and Labor Committee was given staff deposition authority in their 2007–2008 investigation into the deaths of nine miners and rescue workers at the Crandall Canyon Mine near Huntington, Utah. That led to strengthening mine safety with laws that may be too lax in enforcement.

Among the issues the committee wishes to delve into is the growth of the number of mine safety enforcement cases that are pending before the Federal Mine Safety and Health Review Commission. The Commission is meant to serve as an independent agency that provides administrative trial and appellate review to contested citations, penalties, and worker retaliation cases.

In reality, though, the increased enforcement and tougher penalties that followed several high-profile mine accidents in 2005 and 2006 has swamped the Commission. Mine owners have tripled the number of violations that they appeal, and they contest 67 percent of all penalties that are assessed. As a result, the government is facing a lengthy backlog of cases at the Commission that has surged from 2,100 in 2006 to approximately 16,000 in February of this year.

This deposition power for the committee will help to prod reluctant witnesses who have important insight into this issue but might otherwise not be willing to offer testimony. This is an important tool, and I urge my colleagues to rise and support me on this plan here today.

I reserve the balance of my time.

Mr. DREIER. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I might consume.

(Mr. DREIER asked and was given permission to revise and extend his remarks and include extraneous material in the RECORD.)

Mr. DREIER. Mr. Speaker, I am going to do something that is somewhat unusual. I would like to, as I did