

lack of oversight again. We must not continue to turn a blind eye to the abuses of the past. On behalf of the American taxpayers and consumers, we must enact financial reform now.

#### JOBS AND THE AMERICAN ECONOMY

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair recognizes the gentlewoman from California (Ms. LINDA T. SÁNCHEZ) for 5 minutes.

Ms. LINDA T. SÁNCHEZ of California. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to discuss the need to create more jobs in the American economy. We have had some good news on jobs lately. The Nation's unemployment rate has finally dipped below 10 percent, and the economy added 162,000 jobs in March alone. It is a start.

The economic stimulus measures in last year's Recovery Act are starting to pay off, but it is still not enough. Over 44 percent of unemployed Americans have been jobless for 6 months or longer, the highest rate since World War II. For the long-term unemployed, that light at the end of the tunnel may feel more like a freight train bearing down on them.

Long-term unemployment cuts across nearly every industry and occupation, and happens to workers of all ages. Long-term unemployment is bad for families, and it is bad for the country.

Long-term unemployment can permanently depress a person's future wages. A study published by the Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago followed up on workers who lost their jobs during the recession of 2001 to 2003. It found that those working again by 2004 earned 17 percent less per week than they would have if they had kept their old job.

Long-term unemployment also drains the Federal purse, not only increasing costs for unemployment, Medicaid, and food assistance, but also severely reducing income tax revenue.

I strongly support safety net programs to help families survive bouts of unemployment; but, in the end, Americans would rather work. We must help get them back to work in jobs that will allow them to care for their families and send their children to college.

That is why I have introduced the Public Lands Rehabilitation and Job Creation Act, which will create well-paying jobs fixing roads and buildings in our Nation's parks and forests.

It is why I introduced the Sustainable Property Grants Act, to create jobs manufacturing and installing energy efficient equipment for commercial properties throughout the Nation. It is why I am working to support the President's export initiative, to create well-paying manufacturing jobs by expanding overseas markets for U.S.-made products. It is why I work hard to ensure that our trade laws and agreements are enforced, so U.S. firms don't get undercut by countries that don't play by the rules.

And it is why I spend each day in Congress working with my colleagues to fix our economy. I am working to renew the American dream.

Unfortunately, there are many obstacles in the way. Some Members of the other body have played games with efforts to extend unemployment benefits. Others are more concerned about retaining corporate tax giveaways than they are in working to find solutions that would help us pay for job creation efforts, job creation efforts that would help families while helping to restore Federal revenues.

Regardless of the obstacles we face, no matter how bitter our fights, nothing we experience in Congress will ever compare to the challenge of supporting a family without a job. That is why to my neighbors back home in southern California, I pledge to redouble my efforts, to keep fighting the good fight, to work tirelessly to bring back jobs and get America back on track. And to make sure the light at the end of the tunnel really is a ray of hope for a brighter tomorrow.

#### RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until 2 p.m. today.

Accordingly (at 12 o'clock and 40 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess until 2 p.m.

□ 1400

#### AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order by the Speaker at 2 p.m.

#### PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Daniel P. Coughlin, offered the following prayer:

Out of silence Your Word is heard. From small evidence, an investigation arises and justice is pursued. With attentive listening, a child enjoys good judgment and learns trouble can be avoided. From the bottom of the sea comes oil and custodial wisdom.

Within one conversation one Member is affirmed; another ignored; another offended.

For a moment, a hospital bed holds good news. While some fields are flooded, the sun scorches life out of some others.

Lord, in this complex world give us discernment in all circumstances that we may find You present both now and forever.

Amen.

#### THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House her approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

#### PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER. Will the gentleman from Illinois (Mr. JACKSON) come forward and lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. JACKSON of Illinois led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

#### PASS THE WAXMAN-MARKEY CLIMATE CHANGE BILL

(Mr. HALL of New York asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. HALL of New York. Madam Speaker, I rise today to discuss the extreme weather events that have occurred over the last several months. From the massive rains and flooding this week in Tennessee, to the historic tornado in Mississippi, to this spring's flooding in New England and Connecticut and Rhode Island, to the February mudslides in Madeira, to the freak March Hurricane Xynthia that killed 40 people on the coast of France, it is clear that storms are getting more intense and weather patterns are changing, consistent with computer models of climate change.

In Orange County, New York, my farmers have had to cope with so-called 50-year floods that now seem to occur every year. Rivers may truly be the canary in the coal mine of global climate change. What more evidence do we need?

It's time to stop denying that this change is happening and work together to stop the pollution that causes it. In the House we have acted, and now it's time for the Senate to take up and pass an energy and climate bill, which also by the way is a big jobs bill.

#### TEACHER AWARENESS WEEK AND NATIONAL TEACHER DAY

(Mrs. BIGGERT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Mrs. BIGGERT. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor our Nation's teachers. This week we celebrate National Teacher Appreciation Week. And today, May 4, is National Teacher Day. As a former PTA president and as a former school board president, I want to pay tribute to our Nation's teachers for the hard work, dedication, and selfless sacrifice they make every day to educate our young people.

One teacher I think can make all the difference in a child's life. For me, that one person was Mrs. Oker, my fourth grade teacher. She taught me how to think beyond the box. I remember trying to calculate how many Christmas trees it would take end to end to go from the Earth to the Moon. I did calculate that. I can't remember how many there were, but she taught me

that I could do most anything I set my mind to. That was really to think beyond the box.

Today is an opportunity not only to thank Mrs. Oker, but to thank all of the teachers in the 13th District of Illinois and the Nation for following their calling and enlightening the next generation of American leaders.

#### CELEBRATING THE CONTRIBUTIONS OF MS. ELISE JONES MARTIN

(Mr. WILSON of South Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. WILSON of South Carolina. Mr. Speaker, longtime South Carolina resident Ms. Elise Jones Martin is a leader throughout the communities in our State, particularly in the capital of Columbia. It was on Washington Street that she opened a thriving beauty salon. It was at South Carolina State University that she furthered her education by taking teacher training courses. This eventually led to her teaching position at Booker T. Washington High School, where she enriched the lives of many young students.

Ms. Elise Jones Martin has many passions: teaching, politics, and philanthropy. Her contributions in each of these areas are extensive. But it was Ms. Martin's lifetime dedication of fighting for viable neighborhoods that recently culminated in the launch of the Elise Jones Martin Place. This housing community carries Ms. Elise Jones Martin's name because of her work to improve neighborhoods by establishing solid foundations for America's young citizens.

It is my honor to celebrate the contributions of Elise Jones Martin today and thank her for making Columbia a stronger city and inspiring people of all ages to give back to their communities.

In conclusion, God bless our troops, and we will never forget September 11th in the Global War on Terrorism.

God bless Duane Jackson for stopping the terrorist attack on New York City.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. JACKSON of Illinois). Pursuant to clause 4 of rule I, the following enrolled bill was signed by the Speaker on Friday, April 30, 2010:

H.R. 5146, to provide that Members of Congress shall not receive a cost of living adjustment in pay during fiscal year 2011.

#### AMERICANS WANT SECURE BORDERS

(Mr. SMITH of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SMITH of Texas. Mr. Speaker, Arizona's immigration enforcement law mirrors what is already in Federal law. So why are some special interest groups in an uproar? It shouldn't be surprising. The very same people who want to throw out Arizona's new immigration law also want Congress to throw out America's immigration laws. Open borders advocates want amnesty for millions of illegal immigrants, so they find fault with any law that tries to reduce illegal immigration.

Arizona has every right to protect its residents and secure the border. The message from Arizona is not to pass an amnesty bill in Washington, but to enforce immigration laws and strengthen border security.

#### ANNOUNCEMENT BY THE SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 8 of rule XX, the Chair will postpone further proceedings today on motions to suspend the rules on which a recorded vote or the yeas and nays are ordered, or on which the vote incurs objection under clause 6 of rule XX.

Record votes on postponed questions will be taken after 6:30 p.m. today.

#### HONORING THE NATIONAL SCIENCE FOUNDATION

Ms. FUDGE. Mr. Speaker, I move to suspend the rules and agree to the resolution (H. Res. 1307) honoring the National Science Foundation for 60 years of service to the Nation.

The Clerk read the title of the resolution.

The text of the resolution is as follows:

#### H. RES. 1307

Whereas Congress created the National Science Foundation in 1950 to promote the progress of science, to advance the national health, prosperity, and welfare, and to secure the national defense;

Whereas the National Science Foundation, under the capable leadership of its directors, advised by the distinguished members of the National Science Board, has worked continuously and successfully for 60 years to ensure that the United States maintains its leadership in discovery, innovation, and learning in science, engineering, and mathematics;

Whereas the National Science Foundation strengthens the economy and improves the quality of life in the United States as the Federal Government's only agency dedicated to the support of fundamental research and education in all scientific and engineering disciplines;

Whereas the National Science Foundation supports a network of 200,000 individuals each year, including scientists, engineers, students, and educators at over 2,000 colleges and universities, schools, nonprofit organizations, science centers and museums, and small businesses throughout our Nation, and funds multi-user facilities and tools for conducting world-class research and research training;

Whereas during the past decade, the National Science Foundation has met increasingly challenging national needs with strategic planning, hard work, and unrelenting dedication;

Whereas the National Science Foundation supports science, technology, engineering, and mathematics (STEM) education at all levels, including support for undergraduate and graduate students, early-career researchers, and K-12 STEM teachers, and emphasizes broadening participation in the Nation's science and engineering research and education enterprises;

Whereas the National Science Foundation, through its National Hazards Reduction Program, the George E. Brown, Jr., Network for Earthquake Engineering Simulation, the Approaches to Combat Terrorism program, and similar research activities, has contributed to predicting and reducing the risk of devastation from natural and manmade disasters, and during the past decade has funded quick-response research at the sites of unprecedented national and international tragedies, including the September 11 attacks on the United States, the South Asian earthquake and tsunami, Hurricane Katrina, and the Haitian earthquake, which in turn will contribute to further preventing and mitigating the impact of future disasters;

Whereas the contributions of the National Science Foundation to understanding the fundamental nature of the universe included the completion, during the past decade, of the Robert C. Byrd Green Bank Telescope, the Gemini South Telescope, the Long-Range Interferometer Gravitational-wave Observatory, the South Pole Telescope, and the United States contribution to the Large Hadron Collider; and

Whereas the research and observations supported by the National Science Foundation and conducted in the United States in the polar regions and across the planet increasingly contribute to our understanding of the climate: Now, therefore, be it

*Resolved*, That the House of Representatives—

(1) recognizes the significance of the anniversary of the founding of the National Science Foundation;

(2) acknowledges that 60 years of National Science Foundation achievements and service to the United States have advanced our Nation's leadership in discovery, innovation, and learning in science, engineering, and mathematics; and

(3) reaffirms its commitment to support investments in basic research, education, and technological advancement through the National Science Foundation, one of the premier scientific organizations in the World.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to the rule, the gentlewoman from Ohio (Ms. FUDGE) and the gentleman from Texas (Mr. HALL) each will control 20 minutes.

The Chair recognizes the gentlewoman from Ohio.

#### GENERAL LEAVE

Ms. FUDGE. Mr. Speaker, I ask unanimous consent that all Members may have 5 legislative days to revise and extend their remarks and to include extraneous material on H. Res. 1307, the resolution now under consideration.

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Is there objection to the request of the gentlewoman from Ohio?

There was no objection.

Ms. FUDGE. Mr. Speaker, I yield myself such time as I may consume.

Mr. Speaker, I rise today to recognize the National Science Foundation for 60 years of service in promoting the discoveries and innovations that have made this country great. As the Federal agency charged with ensuring U.S.