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House of Representatives

The House met at 12:30 p.m. and was called to order by the Speaker pro tempore (Ms. EDWARDS of Maryland).

DESIGNATION OF SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE

The SPEAKER pro tempore laid before the House the following communication from the Speaker:

WASHINGTON, DC,
March 9, 2009.

I hereby appoint the Honorable DONNA F. EDWARDS to act as Speaker pro tempore on this day.

NANCY PELOSI,
Speaker of the House of Representatives.

MORNING-HOUR DEBATE

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to the order of the House of January 6, 2009, the Chair will now recognize Members from lists submitted by the majority and minority leaders for morning-hour debate.

The Chair will alternate recognition between the parties, with each party limited to 30 minutes and each Member, other than the majority and minority leaders and the minority whip, limited to 5 minutes.

WELCOMING NINTH ANNUAL NATIONAL BIKE SUMMIT

The SPEAKER pro tempore. The Chair recognizes the gentleman from Oregon (Mr. BLUMENAUER) for 5 minutes.

Mr. BLUMENAUER. Madam Speaker, occasionally there is some controversy and conflict here in our Nation's Capitol, but this week we have an opportunity for celebrating events that bring people together. We have the ninth annual National Bicycle Summit, which will be welcoming people from 47 States and four foreign countries who will be fanning out across the Capitol to talk about the opportunities

for this country in promoting bicycle activities.

This has been an exciting period for people who believe in cycling. Under the leadership of now Chairman OBERSTAR, the House Transportation and Infrastructure Committee in the last reauthorization celebrated the most significant biking, hiking, and walking bill in history. Now, as Mr. OBERSTAR is chairman, we anticipate that there will be even more initiatives that will be undertaken. In the economic recovery package, there were \$825 million of projects all across the country that are shovel-ready that actually put more people to work per million dollars than highway construction.

Bike partisanship is alive and well on Capitol Hill, with over 200 members in the Bike Caucus. There is a reason why people are focusing on cycling activities. Since 1980, the number of miles Americans drive has increased three times faster than the population, and almost twice as fast as vehicle registrations. We have reached a point where our roadways simply demand relief.

We have an obesity epidemic. Sixty-five percent of American adults are either overweight or obese. Thirteen percent of our children and adolescents are overweight, due in large part to lack of regular activity. There is an opportunity to burn calories instead of fossil fuel. The Centers for Disease Control estimates that if all these physically inactive Americans become active, we have the opportunity to save over \$75 billion a year in health care costs.

The transportation sector contributes one-third of our greenhouse gas emissions that are contributing to cooking the planet.

There are opportunities for individuals to make a difference in their lives. A bike commuter saves almost \$2,000 a year in auto-related costs, avoids 50 hours of being stuck in traffic and

saves almost 150 gallons of gasoline. And you don't have to be a regular long-distance bike commuter. Forty percent of American trips are two miles or less. Over a quarter are less than one mile.

We all have an opportunity to make a difference. We can start by working with our children. Only 15 percent of students were walking or bicycling to school as we began our new century, yet in an earlier generation more than half the children were able to get to school on their own.

We watch as bicycles have been integrated into day-to-day activities. Right here on Capitol Hill, you will watch bicycle patrols with Capitol police. In fact, more than 96 percent of the large cities in this country have routine bicycle patrols, and they are spreading across the country.

It is also big business. I am not just talking about a bicycle-friendly community like mine in Portland, Oregon, where it is about \$100 million dollars of economic activity and employs about 1,000 people. Nationally we are talking about \$133 billion, supporting over 1 million jobs, producing over \$17 billion in annual Federal and State tax revenue and producing over \$53 billion in annual retail sales and services. These are activities that help revitalize the economy exactly at the time we need them. Even those ever-present bicycle rides that are mushrooming around the country support in excess of \$100 million a year in critical medical research.

It is time for us to focus on what we in Congress can do to be more bike partisan. We urge you to join in welcoming the cyclists to Capitol Hill and become a member of the Congressional Bike Caucus.

RECESS

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Pursuant to clause 12(a) of rule I, the Chair declares the House in recess until 2 p.m. today.

This symbol represents the time of day during the House proceedings, e.g., 1407 is 2:07 p.m.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.



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Accordingly (at 12 o'clock and 36 minutes p.m.), the House stood in recess until 2 p.m.

□ 1400

AFTER RECESS

The recess having expired, the House was called to order at 2 p.m.

PRAYER

The Chaplain, the Reverend Daniel P. Coughlin, offered the following prayer:

Lord God, ever attentive to our deepest needs, answer the prayers of the Members of Congress and bring them closer and closer to You.

Lord, once You draw souls close to You, people desire to hold on to Your presence, and so they pray. Then to give flesh and blood to prayerful sentiments and words, they enter into the realm of self-denial.

Finally, personal sacrifice, Lord, never seems worthwhile until it benefits another. So there are these three practices: prayer, fasting, and acts of charity. The three are really one, giving life to each other as they bring us closer to You, O Lord.

Let living faith and faith-filled practice lead us to You both now and forever.

Amen.

THE JOURNAL

The SPEAKER. The Chair has examined the Journal of the last day's proceedings and announces to the House her approval thereof.

Pursuant to clause 1, rule I, the Journal stands approved.

PLEDGE OF ALLEGIANCE

The SPEAKER. Will the gentleman from Iowa (Mr. BOSWELL) come forward and lead the House in the Pledge of Allegiance.

Mr. BOSWELL led the Pledge of Allegiance as follows:

I pledge allegiance to the Flag of the United States of America, and to the Republic for which it stands, one nation under God, indivisible, with liberty and justice for all.

COMMENDING PRESIDENT OBAMA FOR EXECUTIVE ORDER TO OVERTURN BAN ON FEDERAL FUNDING FOR EMBRYONIC STEM CELL RESEARCH

(Mr. BOSWELL asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BOSWELL. Madam Speaker, I rise today to commend President Obama for overturning former President Bush's ban on Federal funding for embryonic stem cell research.

Lifting this 8-year-old restriction provides hope for doctors, scientists, and those in my district, our State, our country, who have waited far too long

for research that may provide them with cures for diseases such as diabetes, Alzheimer's, multiple sclerosis, cancer, and others.

Just this weekend, I met with a young lady who I've grown to know very well, Karli Borcherding, who lives with juvenile diabetes and has done a great service to so many by sharing her story and educating countless Americans on this life-altering illness. Each time I meet with her, she reminds me of the hope that stem cell research holds for not just her, but children and young people like her who live with this disease.

Stem cell research has the potential to revolutionize the way patients are treated. We must utilize the best minds and the best science to find cures for people living with chronic diseases.

Our ability to utilize and encourage scientific and medical research has been put on hold too long. I am confident that President Obama will continue to work to enhance medical research and bring renewed hope to those who deserve access to the best medicine possible.

NUCLEAR ENERGY VITAL TO ENERGY INDEPENDENCE

(Mr. WILSON of South Carolina asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. WILSON of South Carolina. Mr. Speaker, yesterday The Post and Courier of Charleston, South Carolina, editorialized the following: "President Obama's decision to abandon the national nuclear waste disposal site at Yucca Mountain, Nevada, is a breathtakingly irresponsible dismissal of a vital project on which billions have already been spent. It extends a security risk at dozens of temporary waste disposal sites around the Nation and threatens to cripple the future nuclear development needed to advance national energy independence."

The editorial continues to say, "For South Carolina, it raises the likelihood that vast quantities of nuclear waste at the Savannah River site will simply remain there indefinitely. Congress should repudiate the administration's decision."

That is sound advice. Nuclear energy is clean energy. It has provided my home State over 50 percent of our electrical power for over 30 years and will continue to be an important part of our Nation's energy infrastructure.

In conclusion, God bless our troops, and we will never forget September the 11th.

CONFIRMATION OF JOHN HOLDREN AND JANE LUBCHENCO

(Mr. HOLT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. HOLT. Mr. Speaker, as the people today are talking about restoring

science and government to its rightful place, President Obama's nominees for Director of the Office of Science and Technology Policy and Administrator of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration await confirmation. John Holdren and Jane Lubchenco are among the Nation's finest scientists, and we urgently need them at the forefront of our Nation's efforts to rebuild our economy with new discoveries and innovations, to transform our energy use with new technologies, and to manage our natural resources with enhanced understanding.

Today, I stood in the White House as the President talked about the new science policy; and later I stood in our Capitol dome, gazing up at the fresco of George Washington surrounded by the tools of our founders. My eyes were drawn to two scenes in particular, one named Oceans—or Marine—and the other Science. Our Nation's future prosperity is no less dependent upon a mastery of these fields today. I look forward to confirmation of my good friends, Dr. Lubchenco and Dr. Holdren, soon.

THE HUNGRY BEAST OF GOVERNMENT

(Mr. POE of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute.)

Mr. POE of Texas. Mr. Speaker, if you tax something, you get less of it. In other words, when the almighty Federal Government swoops in and taxes someone or something, it stifles growth, production, and the incentive to work.

The number one producer of jobs in America is not the government, not large corporations, but small business. Most are owned by individuals, real people who hire other real people.

The new income tax hike is aimed right at these individuals, and the effect will be bad for jobs and the economy. It's the administration's way of punishing success. Small business owners have told me they aren't going to expand because they do not want to get in the higher tax bracket. Some have told me they're going to downsize to pay the new tax increase. That means, in simple terms, lay people off.

Why work hard and expand? The more you work, the higher percent of taxes taken from you by the hungry beast of government. No one should have their taxes raised during a recession, but the new economic recovery plan is: If it moves, regulate it; if it keeps moving, tax it; and if it stops moving, subsidize it.

And that's just the way it is.

COMMUNICATION FROM THE CLERK OF THE HOUSE

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. ALTMIRE) laid before the House the following communication from the Clerk of the House of Representatives: