

America and the world. Coordinating many of these events will be the Abraham Lincoln Bicentennial Commission, which I am honored to cochair with Harold Holzer, a noted Lincoln scholar from New York, and my fellow Illinoisan, Representative Ray LaHood. Ray deserves special credit because it was his idea to create this commission to honor Illinois's favorite son in our land of Lincoln. For 12 years before I was elected to the Senate I had the privilege of holding the same seat Lincoln once held in the U.S. House of Representatives, a seat now held by Congressman LAHOOD.

Abraham Lincoln was, I believe, America's greatest President. Our Founders decreed that we are all endowed with an inalienable right to liberty, but they could not reconcile their noble ideals with the ignoble practice of slavery. Abraham Lincoln helped give meaning to our national creed of "liberty and justice for all." He steered America through the most profound moral crisis in our history and the bloodiest war. His leadership saved the Union, and his vision redefined what it meant to be an American.

The goal of the Abraham Lincoln Bicentennial Commission is to help Americans and people around the world to gain a better understanding of this complex and heroic man. We want to foster a resolve among Americans from all backgrounds to continue the work Abraham Lincoln started. I think the Gettysburg Address may be the greatest speech I have ever read. I memorized it in grade school. I refer to it so many times, and realize, in an economy of words, Abraham Lincoln speaking almost impromptu really captured great meaning for so many Americans. He challenged all of us to rededicate our lives "to the unfinished work" for which "the brave men, living and dead" had sacrificed so much on the hallowed ground of battle in Gettysburg, PA.

How much of the work of true democracy remains unfinished today? How can we summon, as Lincoln said, "the better angels of our nature" to meet the challenges of our time? Those are the discussions the Abraham Lincoln Bicentennial Commission hopes to foster as America prepares to celebrate the bicentennial of the birth of its greatest President.

I encourage everyone to go to the Commission's Web site at www.lincolnbicentennial.com, learn more about Lincoln and about how your community can plan to celebrate his birthday. President Lincoln's adopted hometown of Springfield is also my adopted hometown. I have lived there almost 40 years now. If you have ever been there, you know that around every corner in downtown Springfield is another powerful reminder of Abe Lincoln. The small house at the corner of 8th and Jackson, the only home Lincoln ever owned, is just a block away from my Senate office. His law office, right near the old

State capitol, is an amazing place, restored and visited by so many because of its meaning in his daily life as an ordinary lawyer in central Illinois, the old State capitol building where he warned prophetically that a House divided could not stand. This beautiful building was restored in 1976 as part of our bicentennial. The old State capitol is one of my favorite in the State of Illinois.

My special thanks to a good friend of mine, an architect named Earl Wallace Henderson III, who was called on to do a magnificent job of restoring and remodeling that old State capitol. And now, just a couple blocks away, my pride and joy as an elected official from Springfield, IL, is the Abraham Lincoln Presidential Library and Museum. It is just 3 years old. It is already the most visited Presidential library in America. I love that place. I go to a lot of museums and Presidential museums. I don't know of another one, though, that really captures the spirit of the President so effectively and lures children in for beautiful exhibits and movies that they don't forget. Kids walk out of the Abraham Lincoln Museum with their moms and dads and say: Can we go back? It warms my heart every time I hear of the record numbers of people who are visiting.

It was also in Springfield that a 28-year-old Lincoln, a member of the State legislature, delivered a speech that still speaks powerfully to us today. We know it as the Lyceum Address. Lincoln was told to speak about whatever he liked. He chose as his subject "the perpetuation of our political institutions." He expressed a concern that would later be echoed many times: What would happen to America when its Founding Fathers and those who fought to gain our liberty were gone? How could we sustain America if new generations had no knew leaders to inspire them with original ideas of our Republic? Until then, the truth and terrible costs of America's revolution could always be seen—in Lincoln's words—"in the form of a husband, a father, a son or a brother. . . . A living history was to be found in every family . . . in the limbs mangled, [and] in the scars of wounds received. . . ."

Lincoln went on to say:

But those histories are gone. They were the pillars of liberty; and now that they have crumbled away, that temple must fall—unless we, their descendants, supply their place with other pillars.

I would like to think that Lincoln would be relieved if he could see this great Nation today. We are 170 years further removed from our Founders than we were when the young Lincoln spoke those words at the Lyceum, but America is still filled with patriots who know and are willing to defend our founding principles. There are many of us, and we are vastly more diverse than the Americans of Lincoln's time, but there is still in us a deep and passionate longing to be one nation, one people, undivided.

We saw a glimpse of that desire in the dark days after 9/11. Sometimes we wondered if we could ever recover that sense of national unity and purpose. But look what is happening today. There is a deep longing in America today to transcend old divisions in order to meet our new challenges. It is a longing that goes far beyond political parties and labels of all kinds. We have not forgotten the principles on which our Nation was founded, nor have we forgotten the lessons Abraham Lincoln taught us. Our unity is our strength. Together we can overcome any challenge. We can finish the unfinished work of America and become a "more perfect union."

MORNING BUSINESS

Mr. DURBIN. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to a period of morning business, with Senators permitted to speak for up to 10 minutes each.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

REMEMBERING CONGRESSMAN TOM LANTOS

Mrs. BOXER. Mr. President, California and the entire Nation lost a remarkable leader yesterday with the passing of my friend, Congressman TOM LANTOS.

From his leadership as chairman of the House Committee on Foreign Affairs to his founding of the Congressional Human Rights Caucus, Congressman LANTOS went about his work with a dignity and a seriousness that transcended politics. In a time of bitter divisions, he earned the respect of colleagues from both sides of the aisle.

As a survivor of the Holocaust, Congressman LANTOS brought to Congress a profound personal commitment to human rights. We will remember not only his courage and his optimism, but also his deep affection for his adopted country. He leaves behind a legacy of hope and inspiration.

On a personal level, it was an honor to call TOM a colleague and a friend. I was proud to work with him on so many important issues.

I remember working with him to secure funding to build a tunnel to bypass a section of Route 1 that was so frequently closed by landslides that it was known as "Devil's Slide." It took years, but they broke ground on the tunnel in November. And it is a fitting tribute to the passion with which he served his constituents that there is a bill before the State senate to name that tunnel in his honor.

Congressman LANTOS was a true statesman, and we will miss him. My heart goes out to his family during this time of grief. They are in our thoughts and in our prayers.

APPROPRIATIONS EARMARKS

Mr. SPECTER. Mr. President, on October 23, 2007, Senator DEMINT and I

had a debate in the Senate on Senator DEMINT's amendment to strike \$3.7 million in grants in the Appropriations bill for Labor, Health and Human Services and Education with \$2.2 million going to the AFL-CIO Appalachian Council and \$1.5 million to the AFL-CIO Working for America Institute. This funding applied to job-training programs covering some 11 States and the District of Columbia.

During the course of the debate, Senator DEMINT made the following statement:

This amendment is part of an effort to clear up what a lot of us have called the culture of corruption over the last several years. A lot of this has come from Americans connecting the dots between the earmarks that we give to our favorite causes back home and many of the campaign contributions and political support that we get back here in Congress. While motivations are generally good, at best the appearance of what is going on here has alarmed the American people.

When I outlined my reasons for supporting these grants, Senator DEMINT replied:

I agree with all the purposes the Senator stated, all of the ideas of getting teenagers to work in Philadelphia. All of those things are good. I am not taking argument with any of them. If the AFL-CIO is the best source to deliver these services, there should not be any problem with this at all. All we are asking is to make this a competitive grant so that we can have criteria and accountability in a system so that what we want to accomplish will actually get accomplished.

Senator DEMINT's amendment was rejected on a 60-34 vote.

After the floor debate and vote were over, Senator DEMINT and I discussed the issues in the debate. Senator DEMINT stated that he was not suggesting any corrupt practice or inappropriate conduct by me, but only that it was preferable to use the funds for competitive bids. Senator DEMINT and I agreed that it would be useful to correct any misimpressions by having this colloquy for the RECORD.

Mr. DEMINT. Senator SPECTER has correctly stated the conversation which we had after the floor debate and we agreed it would be useful to have this discussion to clear up the record. As I told Senator SPECTER privately and now state publicly, I was in no way suggesting that his support for these programs resulted from campaign contributions or political support. My reference to the "culture of corruption" was not intended to suggest that there was any corruption involved in this matter. In my statement, I was specific in not suggesting inappropriate motivations when I said "motivations are generally good." I was also careful to focus on the "appearance" and not the reality by noting it "has alarmed the American people." As many know, my objection to earmarks has to do with the system itself, not the people who participate in it. While Senator SPECTER and I naturally have differences on issues of public policy, which is to be expected in an institution like the Senate, I have worked with him during my

tenure in the Senate of more than 3 years and do not question his integrity.

Mr. SPECTER. I thank Senator DEMINT for his candid and forceful statements which I think clear the record.

HONORING OUR ARMED FORCES

STAFF SERGEANT CHAD A. BARRETT

Mr. SALAZAR. Mr. President, I rise today to honor the service and sacrifice of SSG Chad Barrett. Sergeant Barrett was assigned to the 64th Brigade Support Battalion, 3rd Brigade Combat Team, 4th Infantry Division out of Fort Carson, CO. He died last Saturday in Iraq at the age of 35.

A native of Jonesborough, TN, Chad grew up in a family with a proud history of service. By joining the Army, he followed in the footsteps of his older brothers, his cousins, and his grandfather, who earned the Purple Heart in World War II.

Chad was in his 12th year of service and his third deployment to Iraq when he died. He took on one of the most dangerous jobs of the war: that of a gunner tasked with defending supply convoys. Those convoys see it all: improvised explosive devices, rocket attacks, explosively formed penetrators, ambushes. Protecting the convoys is a job that takes courage, but it also takes a toll. In his second deployment, Sergeant Barrett's unit was attacked 42 times. He put himself in harm's way and no doubt saved countless lives, but each day, each mission, and each fight has a cost that we often forget. However steely one's nerves or how strong one's will, the daily sacrifices of our soldiers do cause wounds and injuries of their own. These wounds are sometimes less visible than those of a bullet or a blast, but they are no less painful and certainly no less deadly.

Mr. President, the daily heroics of Chad's service in Iraq will be remembered long after the words from this floor fade. This was a lesson of our 16th President, Abraham Lincoln, as he honored the tens of thousands who perished at Gettysburg. "The brave men, living and dead, who struggled here, have consecrated it, far above our poor power to add or detract. The world will little note, nor long remember what we say here, but it can never forget what they did here. It is for us the living, rather, to be dedicated here to the unfinished work which they who fought here have thus far so nobly advanced." As we honor the life of Sergeant Barrett, may we embrace this charge and rededicate ourselves to our unfinished work and to the dream for which every soldier serves—that of achieving stable and lasting peace.

To Sergeant Barrett's wife, Michelle, his sons, Guston and Zachary, his parents, Linda and Ronnie, and to all his family and friends, our thoughts and prayers are with you. I cannot imagine the pain and grief that you are feeling. In time, though, I hope your sorrow will be salved by the knowledge that

Chad served his country with honor and that we are all grateful for his courage, sacrifice, and daily heroism. May his legacy always endure.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

REMEMBERING LANCE CORPORAL JOHNATHON GOFFRED

• Mr. BAYH. Mr. President, with a heavy heart and deep sense of gratitude, I wish to honor the life of a brave soldier. LCpl Johnathon Goffred, 22 years old, died unexpectedly on January 26 in Camp Pendleton, CA. Johnathon was a dedicated soldier, loving son, grandson and brother, and a valued friend to many.

Johnathon grew up in Johnson County, IN, with his paternal grandparents, Walter and MaryAnn Sparrow. He graduated from Center Grove High School in Greenwood in 2003, where he was active in sports and assisted the Center Grove Little League. It was his dream to become an Indiana State Police trooper.

In 2005, Johnathon joined the Marines where he was a rifleman with the 3rd Battalion, 1st Marine Regiment. Johnathon served a 7-month tour of duty in the Anbar province of Iraq, returning in 2007. For his excellent service, Johnathon was awarded the Global War on Terrorism Service Medal, the Iraqi Campaign Medal, the National Defense Service Medal, and a Sea Service Deployment Ribbon. His comrades remember him as a devoted friend who was generous with all he had. One of his fellow servicemen described him as the type of person who would give you the shirt off his back if you needed it.

Johnathon is survived by his mother, Angie Martin Goffred; his paternal grandparents, Walter and MaryAnn Sparrow; his maternal grandfather, Bill Goffred; his seven brothers, Dale, Shawn, Nick, Tom, Wes and Kragen Sparrow and Michael Paul; and his eight sisters, Tina Seril, Mellisa, Keria, Keisa, Quinci, Brianna, Shannon and Masada Sparrow.

Today, I join Johnathon's family and friends in mourning his death. While we struggle to bear our sorrow over this loss, we can also take pride in the example he set, bravely fighting to make the world a safer place. It is his courage and kindness that people will remember when they think of Johnathon. Today and always, Johnathon will be remembered by family members, friends, and fellow soldiers as a true American hero, and we honor his service to our country.

It is my sad duty to enter the name of LCpl Johnathon Goffred in the official RECORD of the Senate for his service to this country and for his profound commitment to freedom, democracy, and peace. When I think about this just cause in which we are engaged, and the unfortunate pain that comes with the loss of our heroes, I hope that families like Johnathon's can find comfort in