- 6. That the United States Congress support and advance tribal government and ownership of spectrum above tribal lands and communities by granting, rather than auctioning, partitioned spectrum licenses to tribal entities.
- 7. That the United States Congress encourage and support tribal government and community efforts to establish and operate telephone companies and other telecommunication businesses, such as internet service providers, especially in unserved and underserved areas.
- 8. That the United States Congress support and advance the efforts of tribal governments and American Indian communities to bridge their respective digital divides through the provision of grants, loans and contracts, tax incentives and infrastructure build-out services.
- 9. That the United States Congress use its powers as delegated by the Indian Commerce Clause to acknowledge, and protect the public interest of Indian country from competing public interests and regulatory jurisdictions and perform the following:
- (a) Amend section 214(e) of the Telecommunications Act to include the following definition of unserved areas:

An unserved area is defined as service penetration 15% below the nationwide penetration rate for any communications service; or 5% below national rural penetration rate for any communications service, whichever rate is higher.

- (b) Amend section 214(e) 6 of the Telecommunications Act to include tribes and acknowledge tribal regulatory authority.
- (c) Provide mechanisms, with enforcement powers, for ensuring equitable, affordable and sustainable access to communications services, including broadband, broadcast and emerging technologies, in Indian country.
- (d) Support tribal access and options for ownership and management of spectrum on tribal lands for both wireless and broadcast applications.
- (e) Provide mechanisms to promote cooperation among tribes, state public utility commissions and the federal communications commission and remedies for resolving unforeseen conflicts.
- (f) Provide public financing to tribal communities that fall under the definition of an unserved area to close any service gap.
- (g) Permit the bureau of Indian affairs to allow for telecommunication entities to colocate on existing linear rights of way, such as power and water routes, so that rapid expansion of telecom services, including categorical exclusion of clearance requirements, can proceed.
- 10. That the Secretary of State of the State of Arizona transmit copies of this Memorial to the President of the United States Senate, the Speaker of the United States House of Representatives and each Member of Congress from the State of Arizona.

POM-110. A resolution adopted by the California State Lands Commission expressing its support for H.R. 1187; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

POM-111. A resolution adopted by the Council of the District of Columbia expressing the Council's support of amending the Home Rule Charter to increase the pay of the Chief Financial Officer, Dr. Natwar M. Gandhi; to the Committee on Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. LEAHY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, without amendment:

H.R. 692. A bill to amend title 4, United States Code, to authorize the Governor of a State, territory, or possession of the United States to order that the National flag be flown at half-staff in that State, territory, or possession in the event of the death of a member of the Armed Forces from that State, territory, or possession who dies while serving on active duty.

By Mr. LEAHY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, without amendment and with a preamble:

- S. Res. 82. A resolution designating August 16, 2007 as "National Airborne Day".
- S. Res. 171. A resolution memorializing fallen firefighters by lowering the United States flag to half-staff on the day of the National Fallen Firefighter Memorial Service in Emmitsburg. Maryland.
- S. Res. 173. A resolution designating August 11, 2007, as "National Marina Day".

By Mr. LEAHY, from the Committee on the Judiciary, without amendment:

S. 720. A bill to amend title 4, United States Code, to authorize the Governor of a State, territory, or possession of the United States to order that the National flag be flown at half-staff in that State, territory, or possession in the event of the death of a member of the Armed Forces from that State, territory, or possession who dies while serving on active duty.

EXECUTIVE REPORT OF COMMITTEE

The following executive report of a nomination was submitted:

By Mr. LEAHY for the Committee on the Judiciary

Robert James Jonker, of Michigan, to be United States District Judge for the Western District of Michigan.

(Nominations without an asterisk were reported with the recommendation that they be confirmed.)

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. DURBIN:

S. 1561. A bill to amend title 11, United States Code, with respect to exceptions to discharge in bankruptcy for certain qualified educational loans; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BIDEN:

- S. 1562. A bill to direct the Secretary of Energy to provide grants to States for the distribution of compact fluorescent lights; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Mr. BROWNBACK, Mr. DODD, Mr. OBAMA, Mr. LIEBERMAN, Ms. KLOBUCHAR, Ms. MIKULSKI, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. NELSON of Florida, Mr. WYDEN, and Mrs. CLINTON):
- S. 1563. A bill to require the disclosure of certain activities relating to the petroleum industry of Sudan, to increase the penalties for violations of sanctions provisions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs.

By Mr. SANDERS:

S. 1564. A bill to amend the Social Security Act to provide health insurance converge for children and pregnant and post-partum women throughout the United States by combining the children and pregnant women

health coverage under Medicaid and SCHIP into a new All Healthy Children Program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

- By Mr. BIDEN (for himself and Mr. Lugar):
- S. 1565. A bill to provide for the transfer of naval vessels to certain foreign recipients; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.
 - By Mr. INHOFE (for himself, Mr. CRAIG, and Mr. THUNE):
- S. 1566. A bill to amend the Oil Pollution Act of 1990 to improve that Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Ms. KLOBUCHAR:

- S. 1567. A bill to amend the Public Utility Regulatory Policies Act of 1978 to provide a renewable portfolio standard, and other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.
 - By Mr. ISAKSON (for himself and Mr. CHAMBLISS):
- S. 1568. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to encourage private philanthropy; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. FEINGOLD:

- S. 1569. A bill to establish a pilot program on the provision of legal services to assist veterans and members of the Armed Forced receive health care, benefits and services, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Veterans' Affairs.
 - By Mr. DeMINT (for himself and Mr. VITTER):
- S. 1570. A bill to amend the National Labor Relations Act to protect employer rights; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.
 - By Ms. SNOWE (for herself, Mr. BINGA-MAN, Mr. HAGEL, and Mr. NELSON of Nebraska):
- S. 1571. A bill to reform the essential air service program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.
 - By Mr. BINGAMAN (for himself, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. REED, Mr. HARKIN, Ms. STABENOW, Mr. DODD, and Mr. SANDERS):
- S. 1572. A bill to increase the number of well-trained mental health service professionals (including those based in schools) providing clinical mental health care to children and adolescents, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. DODD:

S. 1573. A bill to promote public-private partnerships to strengthen investment in early childhood development for children from birth to entry into kindergarten in order to ensure healthy development and school readiness for all children; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. OBAMA:

S. 1574. A bill to establish Teaching Residency Programs for preparation and induction of teachers; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. LAUTENBERG (for himself, Mrs. Dole, Mrs. Lincoln, Mr. Smith, Mr. Levin, Mr. Durbin, and Mr. Menendez):

- S. 1575. A bill to encourage the effective use of community resources to combat hunger and the root causes of hunger by creating opportunity through food recovery and job training; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.
 - By Mr. KENNEDY (for himself, Mr. Cochran, Mr. Obama, Mr. Bingaman, Mrs. Clinton, Mr. Brown, and Mr. Durbin):
- S. 1576. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to improve the health and healthcare of racial and ethnic minority

groups; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. KOHL (for himself, Mr. DOMENICI, Mrs. McCaskill, Ms. Stabenow, Mrs. Lincoln, Mr. Levin, and Mrs. Clinton):

S. 1577. A bill to amend titles XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act to require screening, including national criminal history background checks, of direct patient access employees of skilled nursing facilities, nursing facilities, and other long-term care facilities and providers, and to provide for nationwide expansion of the pilot program for national and State background checks on direct patient access employees of long-term care facilities or providers; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. INOUYE (for himself and Mr. STEVENS):

S. 1578. A bill to amend the Nonindigenous Aquatic Nuisance Prevention and Control Act of 1990 to establish vessel ballast water management requirements, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Ms. SNOWE (for herself, Ms. CANT-WELL, and Mr. LEVIN):

S. 1579. A bill to amend the Coastal Zone Management Act; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. INOUYE (for himself, Mr. STE-VENS, and Ms. CANTWELL):

S. 1580. A bill to reauthorize the Coral Reef Conservation Act of 2000, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. LAUTENBERG (for himself and Ms. CANTWELL):

S. 1581. A bill to establish an interagency committee to develop an ocean acidification research and monitoring plan and to establish an ocean acidification program within the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. INOUYE (for himself, Mr. STE-VENS, Ms. CANTWELL, and Ms. SNOWE): S. 1582. A bill to reauthorize and amend the Hydrographic Services Improvement Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. INOUYE (for himself and Mr. STEVENS) (by request):

S. 1583. A bill to reauthorize the Coral Reef Conservation Act of 2000, and for other coral conservation purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. INOUYE (for himself and Mr. STEVENS) (by request):

S. 1584. A bill to reauthorize and amend the Hydrographic Services Improvement Act, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mrs. FEINSTEIN (for herself, Mr. Lugar, Mr. Dodd, Mr. Hagel, Mr. Baucus, Mr. Byrd, Mr. Sununu, Mr. Whitehouse, and Mr. Voinovich):

S. Res. 224. A resolution expressing the sense of the Senate regarding the Israeli-Palestinian peace process; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. BIDEN (for himself and Mr. GRASSLEY):

S. Res. 225. A resolution designating the month of August 2007 as "National Medicine Abuse Awareness Month"; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. LAUTENBERG (for himself, Mr. MARTINEZ, Mr. MENENDEZ, Mrs.

MURRAY, Mr. BROWN, Mr. INOUYE, Mr. OBAMA, Mr. LIEBERMAN, Mr. SALAZAR, Mr. BAYH, Mr. FEINGOLD, Mr. CASEY, Mr. NELSON of Florida, and Mr. KENNEDY):

S. Res. 226. A resolution recognizing the month of November as "National Homeless Youth Awareness Month"; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. CARDIN (for himself and Ms. Mikulski):

S. Res. 227. A resolution congratulating the Johns Hopkins University Blue Jays for winning the 2007 NCAA Division I Men's Lacrosse Championship; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. REED (for himself and Mr. Whitehouse):

S. Res. 228. A resolution congratulating the Brown University women's crew team for winning the 2007 National Collegiate Athletic Association Division I Women's Rowing Championship; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. NELSON of Florida (for himself and Mr. MARTINEZ):

S. Res. 229. A resolution honoring William Clifton France; considered and agreed to.

By Mr. BIDEN (for himself, Mr. BROWNBACK, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. SMITH, Mr. NELSON of Florida, and Mrs. HUTCHISON):

S. Con. Res. 37. A concurrent resolution expressing the sense of Congress on federalism in Iraq; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 35

At the request of Mr. Coleman, the name of the Senator from New Hampshire (Mr. Sununu) was added as a cosponsor of S. 35, a bill to amend section 7209 of the Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act of 2004 and for other purposes.

S. 329

At the request of Mr. CRAPO, the name of the Senator from Iowa (Mr. HARKIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 329, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide coverage for cardiac rehabilitation and pulmonary rehabilitation services.

S. 508

At the request of Mr. GRASSLEY, the name of the Senator from Missouri (Mrs. McCaskill) was added as a cosponsor of S. 508, a bill to amend the Congressional Accountability Act of 1995 to apply whistleblower protections available to certain executive branch employees to legislative branch employees, and for other purposes.

S. 535

At the request of Mr. Dodd, the names of the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. Specter), the Senator from Utah (Mr. HATCH), the Senator from Maryland (Mr. CARDIN), the Senator from Illinois (Mr. DURBIN), the Senator from Rhode Island (Mr. WHITEHOUSE) and the Senator from Texas (Mr. CORNYN) were added as cosponsors of S. 535, a bill to establish an Unsolved Crimes Section in the Civil Rights Division of the Department of Justice. and an Unsolved Civil Rights Crime Investigative Office in the Civil Rights Unit of the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and for other purposes.

S. 543

At the request of Mr. Nelson of Nebraska, the name of the Senator from Oklahoma (Mr. Inhofe) was added as a cosponsor of S. 543, a bill to improve Medicare beneficiary access by extending the 60 percent compliance threshold used to determine whether a hospital or unit of a hospital is an inpatient rehabilitation facility under the Medicare program.

S. 590

At the request of Mr. SMITH, the name of the Senator from New York (Mr. SCHUMER) was added as a cosponsor of S. 590, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to extend the investment tax credit with respect to solar energy property and qualified fuel cell property, and for other purposes.

S. 626

At the request of Mr. Kennedy, the name of the Senator from Iowa (Mr. HARKIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 626, a bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for arthritis research and public health, and for other purposes.

S. 667

At the request of Mrs. CLINTON, the names of the Senator from Rhode Island (Mr. Whitehouse) and the Senator from New Jersey (Mr. Menendez) were added as cosponsors of S. 667, a bill to expand programs of early childhood home visitation that increase school readiness, child abuse and neglect prevention, and early identification of developmental and health delays, including potential mental health concerns, and for other purposes.

S. 674

At the request of Mr. OBAMA, the name of the Senator from Illinois (Mr. DURBIN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 674, a bill to require accountability and enhanced congressional oversight for personnel performing private security functions under Federal contracts, and for other purposes.

S. 691

At the request of Mr. Conrad, the name of the Senator from New Mexico (Mr. Bingaman) was added as a cosponsor of S. 691, a bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to improve the benefits under the Medicare program for beneficiaries with kidney disease, and for other purposes.

S. 746

At the request of Mr. Allard, the names of the Senator from Louisiana (Ms. Landrieu) and the Senator from Maine (Ms. Snowe) were added as cosponsors of S. 746, a bill to establish a competitive grant program to build capacity in veterinary medical education and expand the workforce of veterinarians engaged in public health practice and biomedical research.

S 773

At the request of Mr. Warner, the name of the Senator from New York (Mr. Schumer) was added as a cosponsor of S. 773, a bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow Federal civilian and military retirees to