

the unanimous vote of that caucus to present for election to the office of Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 110th Congress the name of the Honorable NANCY PELOSI, a Member-elect from the State of California.

The CLERK. The Clerk now recognizes the gentleman from Florida (Mr. PUTNAM).

Mr. PUTNAM. Madam Clerk, I am pleased to put forward the name of a man who represents the best of honesty, integrity, decency, uncanny wisdom and understanding.

As chairman of the Republican Conference, I am directed by the unanimous vote of that conference to present for election to the office of Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 110th Congress the name of the Honorable JOHN A. BOEHNER from the State of Ohio.

The CLERK. The Honorable NANCY PELOSI, a Member-elect from the State of California, and the Honorable JOHN A. BOEHNER, a Member-elect from the State of Ohio, have been placed in nomination.

Are there further nominations?

There being no further nominations, the Clerk will appoint tellers.

The Clerk appoints the gentlewoman from California (Ms. MILLENDER-MCDONALD), the gentleman from Michigan (Mr. EHLERS), the gentlewoman from Ohio (Ms. KAPTUR), and the gentlewoman from Florida (Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN).

The tellers will come forward and take their seats at the desk in front of the Speaker's rostrum.

The roll will now be called, and those responding to their names will indicate by surname the nominee of their choice.

The Reading Clerk will now call the roll.

The tellers having taken their places, the House proceeded to vote for the Speaker.

The following is the result of the vote:

[Roll No. 2]

Peelosi—233

Abercrombie	Capuano	DeLauro
Ackerman	Cardoza	Dicks
Allen	Carnahan	Dingell
Altmine	Carney	Doggett
Andrews	Carson	Donnelly
Arcuri	Castor	Doyle
Baca	Chandler	Edwards
Baird	Clarke	Ellison
Baldwin	Clay	Ellsworth
Barrow	Cleaver	Emanuel
Bean	Clyburn	Engel
Becerra	Cohen	Eshoo
Berkley	Conyers	Etheridge
Berman	Cooper	Farr
Berry	Costa	Fattah
Bishop (GA)	Costello	Filner
Bishop (NY)	Courtney	Frank (MA)
Blumenauer	Cramer	Giffords
Boren	Crowley	Gillibrand
Boswell	Cuelar	Gonzalez
Boucher	Cummings	Gordon
Boyd (FL)	Davis (AL)	Green, Al
Boyd (KS)	Davis (CA)	Green, Gene
Brady (PA)	Davis (IL)	Grijalva
Braley (IA)	Davis, Lincoln	Gutierrez
Brown, Corrine	DeFazio	Hall (NY)
Butterfield	DeGette	Hare
Capps	Delahunt	Harman

Hastings (FL)	McDermott	Sarbanes	Musgrave	Reynolds
Herseth	McGovern	Schakowsky	Myrick	Sullivan
Higgins	McIntyre	Schiff	Neugebauer	Rogers (AL)
Hill	McNerney	Schwartz	Norwood	Rogers (KY)
Hinchey	McNulty	Scott (GA)	Nunes	Rogers (MI)
Hinojosa	Meehan	Scott (VA)	Paul	Rohrabacher
Hirono	Meek (FL)	Serrano	Pearce	Ros-Lehtinen
Hodes	Meeks (NY)	Sestak	Pence	Roskam
Holden	Melancon	Shea-Porter	Peterson (PA)	Royce
Holt	Michaud	Sherman	Petri	Upton
Honda	Millender-	Shuler	Pickering	Sali
Hooley	McDonald	Sires	Pitts	Walberg
Hoyer	Miller (NC)	Platts	Schmidt	Walden (OR)
Inslee	Miller, George	Poe	Sensenbrenner	Walsh (NY)
Israel	Mitchell	Slaughter	Sessions	Wamp
Jackson (IL)	Mollohan	Smith (WA)	Porter	Weller
Jackson-Lee (TX)	Moore (KS)	Snyder	Price (GA)	Westmoreland
Jefferson	Moore (WI)	Solis	Pryce (OH)	Shays
Johnson (GA)	Moran (VA)	Space	Putnam	Whitfield
Johnson, E. B.	Murphy (CT)	Spratt	Radanovich	Wicker
Jones (OH)	Murphy, Patrick	Stark	Ramstad	Simpson
Kagen	Murtha	Stupak	Regula	Smith (NE)
Kanjorski	Nadler	Sutton	Rehberg	Smith (NJ)
Kaptur	Napolitano	Tanner	Reichert	Smith (TX)
Kennedy	Neal (MA)	Tauscher	Souder	Young (AK)
Kildee	Oberstar	Taylor	Renzi	Young (FL)
Kilpatrick	Obey	Thompson (CA)	Stearns	
Kind	Olver	Thompson (MS)		
Klein (FL)	Ortiz	Tierney		
Kucinich	Pallone	Towns		
Lampson	Pascarella	Udall (CO)		
Langevin	Pastor	Udall (NM)		
Lantos	Payne	Van Hollen		
Larsen (WA)	Pelosi	Velázquez		
Larson (CT)	Perlmuter	Peterson (MN)		
Lee	Pomeroy	Viscosky		
Levin	Price (NC)	Walz (MN)		
Lewis (GA)	Rahall	Wasserman		
Lipinski	Rangel	Schultz		
Loeksack	Reyes	Waters		
Lofgren, Zoe	Rodriguez	Watson		
Lowey	Ross	Watt		
Lynch	Rothman	Waxman		
Mahoney (FL)	Royal-Ballard	Weiner		
Maloney (NY)	Ruppersberger	Welch (VT)		
Markey	Rush	Wexler		
Marshall	Ryan (OH)	Wilson (OH)		
Matheson	Salazar	Woolsey		
Matsui	Sánchez, Linda	Wu		
McCarthy (NY)	T.	Wynn		
McCollum (MN)	Sanchez, Loretta	Yarmuth		

Boehner—202

Aderholt	Davis, Jo Ann	Hunter
Akin	Davis, Tom	Inglis (SC)
Alexander	Deal (GA)	Issa
Bachmann	Dent	Jindal
Bachus	Diaz-Balart, L.	Johnson (IL)
Baker	Diaz-Balart, M.	Johnson, Sam
Barrett (SC)	Doolittle	Jones (NC)
Bartlett (MD)	Drake	Jordan
Barton (TX)	Dreier	Keller
Biggert	Duncan	King (IA)
Bilbray	Ehlers	King (NY)
Bilirakis	Emerson	Kingston
Bishop (UT)	English (PA)	Kirk
Blackburn	Everett	Kline (MN)
Blunt	Fallin	Knollenberg
Boehner	Feeney	Kuhl (NY)
Bonner	Ferguson	LaHood
Bono	Flake	Lamborn
Boozman	Forbes	Latham
Boustany	Fortenberry	LaTourette
Brady (TX)	Fossella	Lewis (CA)
Brown (SC)	Fox	Lewis (KY)
Brown-Waite,	Franks (AZ)	Linder
Ginny	Frelenghuisen	LoBiondo
Buchanan	Gohmert	Lucas
Burgess	Garrett (NJ)	Lungren, Daniel
Burton (IN)	Gerlach	E.
Buyer	Gilchrest	Mack
Calvert	Gillmor	Manzullo
Camp (MI)	Gingrey	Marchant
Campbell (CA)	Gohmert	McCarthy (CA)
Cannon	Goode	McCaull (TX)
Cantor	Goodlatte	McCotter
Cole (OK)	Granger	McCrary
Capito	Graves	McHenry
Carter	Castle	McHugh
Castile	Chabot	McKeon
Castile (TX)	Hastert	McMorris
Chabot	Hastert	Rodgers
Coble	Hastings (WA)	Mica
Cole (OK)	Hayes	Miller (FL)
Conaway	Heller	Miller (MI)
Crenshaw	Hensarling	Miller, Gary
Cubin	Herger	Moran (KS)
Culberson	Hobson	Murphy, Tim
Hall (NY)	Hoekstra	
Hare		
Davis (KY)		
Davis, David	Hulshof	

□ 1344

The CLERK. The tellers agree in their tallies that the total number of votes cast is 435, of which the Honorable NANCY PELOSI of the State of California has received 233 and the Honorable JOHN A. BOEHNER of the State of Ohio has received 202.

Therefore, the Honorable NANCY PELOSI of the State of California is duly elected Speaker of the House of Representatives for the 110th Congress, having received a majority of the votes cast.

The Clerk appoints the following committee to escort the Speaker-elect to the chair:

The gentleman from Ohio (Mr. BOEHNER), the gentleman from Maryland (Mr. HOYER), the gentleman from South Carolina (Mr. CLYBURN), the gentleman from Missouri (Mr. BLUNT), the gentleman from Illinois (Mr. EMANUEL), the gentleman from Florida (Mr. PUTNAM), the gentleman from Connecticut (Mr. LARSON), the gentleman from Michigan (Mr. McCOTTER), and the members of the California delegation: Mr. STARK, Mr. GEORGE MILLER, Mr. WAXMAN, Mr. LEWIS, Mr. DREIER, Mr. HUNTER, Mr. LANTOS, Mr. BERMAN, Mr. GALLEGLY, Mr. HERGER, Mr. ROHRABACHER, Mr. DOOLITTLE, Ms. WATERS, Mr. BECERRA, Mr. CALVERT, Ms. ESHOO, Mr. FILNER, Mr. MCKEON, Ms. ROYBAL-ALLARD, Mr. RYAN, Ms. WOOLSEY, Mr. FARR, Ms. ZOE LOFGREN, Mr. RADANOVICH, Ms. MILLENDER-MCDONALD, Mr. SHERMAN, Ms. LORETTA SANCHEZ, Mrs. TAUSCHER, Mrs. CAPPES, Mrs. BONO, Ms. LEE, Mr. GARY G. MILLER, Mrs. NAPOLITANO, Mr. THOMPSON, Mr. BACA, Ms. HARMAN, Mrs. DAVIS, Mr. HONDA, Mr. ISSA, Mr. SCHIFF, Ms. SOLIS, Ms. WATSON, Mr. CARDOZA, Mr. NUNES, Ms. LINDA T. SÁNCHEZ, Mr. DANIEL E. LUNGRAN, Mr. COSTA, Ms. MATSUI, Mr. CAMPBELL, Mr. BILBRAY, Mr. McCARTHY, and Mr. MCNERNEY.

The committee will retire from the Chamber to escort the Speaker-elect to the chair.

The Sergeant at Arms announced the Speaker-elect of the House of Representatives of the 110th Congress, who was escorted to the chair by the committee of escort.

□ 1400

Mr. BOEHNER. Madam Speaker, Leader HOYER, my distinguished colleagues, welcome to you all. I would particularly like to welcome our new colleagues. It is an honor and a privilege to serve in this great institution, and I would like to thank you in advance for the sacrifices and contributions you will make to this body during your time here.

As colleagues, we owe a huge debt to those who have served before us. I would be remiss if I did not mention the enormous contributions of one of my predecessors, Gerald Ford. Former President Ford served in the House over 25 years, including 8 of those years as Republican leader from 1965 to 1973. He served his Michigan constituents and the American people with great distinction not just here in Congress, but as Vice President and as President of the United States. The thoughts and prayers of this House and those of a grateful Nation are with Betty and the Ford family.

This is an historic day. In a few moments, I will have the high privilege of handing the gavel of the House of Representatives to a woman for the first time in American history.

For more than 200 years, the leaders of our government have been democratically elected, and from their ranks our leaders have always selected a man for the responsibility and honor as serving as Speaker of the House. Always, that is, until today.

It is sometimes said the Founding Fathers would not recognize the government that exists here in Washington today. It has grown in size and scope far beyond anything they could ever have imagined, much less endorsed or advocated for our future. But today marks an occasion that I think the Founding Fathers would view approvingly. And my fellow Americans, whether you are a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent, today is a cause for celebration.

Today also, of course, marks a change in the House majority. Twelve years ago, some of us stood proudly in this Chamber as our former colleague, Dick Gephardt from Missouri, handed the gavel to the Republican Speaker, Newt Gingrich from Georgia. There were some great achievements during those 12 years that followed, and we are fortunate that the man who was the driving force behind many of those achievements will continue to serve with us: The gentleman from Illinois, DENNY HASTERT.

There were some great achievements during those 12 years that followed; there were also some profound disappointments. If there is one lesson that stands out from our party's time in the majority, it is this: A congressional majority is simply a means to an end. The value of the majority lies not in the chance to wield great power but in the chance to use limited power to achieve great things.

We refer to the gavel that I am holding as the Speaker's gavel; but like ev-

erything else in this Chamber, it really belongs to the American people. It is on loan from the real owners. This is the people's House; this is the people's Congress. Most people in America don't care who controls it. What they want is a government that is limited, honest, accountable, and responsive to their needs; and the moment a majority forgets this lesson, it begins writing itself a ticket to minority status.

The 110th Congress will write the next chapter in American history, but the American people will dictate it.

Today, the Democrat Party assumes the challenge and opportunity of majority power in the people's House. Republicans will hold the incoming majority accountable for its promises and its actions, but we also want to work with the incoming majority for the good of our Nation that we were all elected to serve.

Fundamentally, democracy is a battle of ideas. The battle of ideas, I believe, is healthy and is important for our Nation. But it is also a battle that can take place respectfully. Republicans and Democrats can disagree without being disagreeable to each other. Sometimes what people call partisanship is really a deep disagreement over a means to a shared goal, and we should welcome that conversation, encourage it, enjoy it, and be nice about it.

It is now my privilege to present the gavel of the United States House of Representatives to the first woman Speaker in our history, the gentlewoman from California, NANCY PELOSI.

Ms. PELOSI. Thank you, Leader BOEHNER. Thank you, my colleagues. Mr. Speaker. Mr. Speakers.

I accept this gavel in the spirit of partnership, not partisanship, and I look forward to working with you, Mr. BOEHNER, and the Republicans in the Congress for the good of the American people.

After giving this gavel away in the last two Congresses, I am glad someone else has the honor today.

In this House, we may be different parties, but we serve one country, and our pride and our prayers are united behind our men and women in uniform. They are working together to protect the American people; and in this Congress, we must work together to build a future worthy of their sacrifice.

In this hour, we need and pray for the character, courage, and civility of a former Member of this House, President Ford. He healed the country when it needed healing. This is another time, another war, and another trial of American will, imagination, and spirit. Let us honor his memory not just in eulogy, but in dialogue and trust across the aisle.

I want to join Leader BOEHNER in expressing our condolences and our appreciation to Mrs. Ford and to the entire Ford family for their decades of leadership and service to our country.

With today's convening of the 110th Congress, we begin anew. I congratu-

late all Members of Congress on your election. I especially want to congratulate our new Members of Congress. Let's hear it for our new Members.

The genius of our Founders was that every 2 years, new Members would bring to this House their spirit of renewal and hope for the American people. This Congress is reinvigorated, new Members, by your optimism and your idealism and your commitment to our country. Let us acknowledge your families whose support have made your leadership possible today.

Each of us brings to this Congress our shared values, our commitment to the Constitution, and our personal experience. My path to Congress and to the speakership began in Baltimore where my father was the mayor. I was raised in a large family that was devoutly Catholic, deeply patriotic, very proud of our Italian-American heritage, and staunchly Democratic. My parents taught us that public service was a noble calling, and that we had a responsibility to help those in need.

□ 1415

My parents worked on the side of the angels, and now they are with them.

But I am so happy that my brother, Tommy D'Alesandro, who was also a mayor of Baltimore, is here leading the D'Alesandro family from Baltimore today. He is sitting right up there with Tony Bennett.

Forty-three years ago, Paul Pelosi and I were married. We raised our five children in San Francisco where Paul was born and raised. I want to thank Paul and our five children, Nancy Corrine, Christine, Jacqueline, Paul, Jr., and Alexandra, and our magnificent grandchildren, for their love, for their support, and the confidence they gave me to go from the kitchen to the Congress.

And I thank my constituents in San Francisco and to the State of California for the privilege of representing them in Congress. St. Francis of Assisi is our city's patron saint, and his prayer of St. Francis is our city's anthem: Lord, make me a channel of thy peace; where there is darkness may we bring light, where there is hatred may we bring love, and where there is despair, may we bring hope.

Hope, that is what America is about. And it is in that spirit that I serve in the Congress of the United States.

And today, I thank my colleagues. By electing me Speaker, you have brought us closer to the ideal of equality that is America's heritage and America's hope.

This is a historic moment, and I thank the leader for acknowledging it. Thank you, Mr. BOEHNER. It is a historic moment for the Congress, and it is a historic moment for the women of America.

It is a moment for which we have waited for over 200 years. Never losing faith, we waited through the many years of struggle to achieve our rights. But women were not just waiting;

women were working. Never losing faith, we worked to redeem the promise of America that all men and women are created equal. For our daughters and our granddaughters, today we have broken the marble ceiling. For our daughters and our granddaughters, the sky is the limit. Anything is possible for them.

The election of 2006 was a call to change, not merely to change the control of Congress, but for a new direction for our country. Nowhere were the American people more clear about the need for a new direction than in the war in Iraq.

The American people rejected an open-ended obligation to a war without end. Shortly, President Bush will address the Nation on the subject of Iraq. It is the responsibility of the President to articulate a new plan for Iraq that makes it clear to the Iraqis that they must defend their own streets and their own security, a plan that promotes stability in the region and a plan that allows us to responsibly redeploy our troops.

Let us work together to be the Congress that rebuilds our military to meet the national security challenges of the 21st century.

Let us be the Congress that strongly honors our responsibility to protect the American people from terrorism.

Let us be the Congress that never forgets our commitment to our veterans and our first responders, always honoring them as the heroes that they are.

The American people also spoke clearly for a new direction here at home. They desire a new vision, a new America built on the values that have made our country great.

Our Founders envisioned a new America driven by optimism, opportunity, and courage. So confident were they in the America that they were advancing that they put on the seal, the great seal of the United States: "Novus ordo seclorum," a new order for the centuries. Centuries; they spoke of the centuries. They envisioned America as a just and good place, as a fair and efficient society, as a source of hope and opportunity for all.

This vision has sustained us for over 200 years, and it accounts for what is best in our great Nation: liberty, opportunity, and justice.

Now it is our responsibility to carry forth that vision of a new America into the 21st century. A new America that seizes the future and forges 21st-century solutions through discovery, creativity, and innovation, sustaining our economic leadership and ensuring our national security. A new America with a vibrant and strengthened middle class for whom college is affordable, health care is accessible, and retirement reliable. A new America that declares our energy independence, promotes domestic sources of renewable energy, and combats climate change. A new America that is strong, secure, and a respected leader among the community of nations.

And the American people told us they expected us to work together for fiscal responsibility, with the highest ethical standards and with civility and bipartisanship.

After years of historic deficits, this 110th Congress will commit itself to a higher standard: pay-as-you-go, no new deficit spending. Our new America will provide unlimited opportunity for future generations, not burden them with mountains of debt.

In order to achieve our new America for the 21st century, we must return this House to the American people. So our first order of business is passing the toughest congressional ethics reform in history. This new Congress doesn't have 2 years or 200 days. Let us join together in the first 100 hours to make this Congress the most honest and open Congress in history. 100 hours.

This openness requires respect for every voice in the Congress. As Thomas Jefferson said, "Every difference of opinion is not a difference of principle." My colleagues elected me to be Speaker of the House, the entire House. Respectful of the vision of our Founders, the expectation of our people, and the great challenges that we face, we have an obligation to reach beyond partisanship to work for all Americans.

Let us stand together to move our country forward, seeking common ground for the common good. We have made history; now let us make progress for the American people.

May God bless our work, and may God bless America.

□ 1430

Before we move forward, because there are so many children here and so many of them asked me if they could touch the gavel, I wanted to invite as many of them who wanted to come forward to come join me up here. I know my own grandchildren will.

Let's hear it for the children. We're here for the children. For these children, our children, and for all of America's children, the House will come to order.

I am now ready to take the oath of office from the Dean of the Congress of the United States, Mr. DINGELL. In acknowledging him, I also want to acknowledge Speaker Foley who has been with us as well.

Mr. DINGELL then administered the oath of office to Ms. PELOSI of California, as follows:

Do you solemnly swear that you will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that you will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that you take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that you will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which you are about to enter, so help you God.

(Applause, the Members rising.)

Mr. DINGELL. Congratulations, Madam Speaker.

SWEARING IN OF MEMBERS

The SPEAKER. According to precedent, the Chair will swear in the Members-elect en masse.

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. HOLT. I have a parliamentary inquiry, Madam Speaker.

The SPEAKER. The gentleman may state his inquiry.

Mr. HOLT. In light of the fact that there are nonpartisan and partisan lawsuits under way with regard to Florida's 13th Congressional District and that the votes of 18,000 voters were not recorded on the paperless electronic voting machines in an election decided by only 369 votes, may I ask for the record whether a notice of contest has been filed with the Clerk on behalf of CHRISTINE JENNINGS pursuant to law and what effect, if any, today's proceedings have on the pending contests?

The SPEAKER. The Chair is advised by the Clerk that a notice of contest pursuant to statute, section 382 of title 2, United States Code, has been filed with the Clerk. Under section 5 of article I of the Constitution and the statute, the House remains the judge of the elections of its Members. The seating of this Member-elect is entirely without prejudice to the contest over the final right to that seat that is pending under the statute and will be reviewed in the ordinary course in the Committee on House Administration.

Mr. HOLT. I thank the Speaker.

PARLIAMENTARY INQUIRY

Mr. PUTNAM. Parliamentary inquiry, Madam Speaker.

The SPEAKER. The gentleman may state his inquiry.

Mr. PUTNAM. Am I correct, Madam Speaker, that the gentleman from Florida (Mr. BUCHANAN) has been certified by the Secretary of State as duly elected from the 13th District of Florida?

The SPEAKER. The gentleman is correct.

Mr. PUTNAM. I thank the Speaker.

The SPEAKER. If the Members-elect will rise, the Chair will now administer the oath of office.

The Members-elect and Delegates-elect and the Resident Commissioner-elect rose, and the Speaker administered the oath of office to them as follows:

Do you solemnly swear or affirm that you will support and defend the Constitution of the United States against all enemies, foreign and domestic; that you will bear true faith and allegiance to the same; that you take this obligation freely, without any mental reservation or purpose of evasion; and that you will well and faithfully discharge the duties of the office on which you are about to enter, so help you God.

The SPEAKER. Congratulations. You are now Members of the 110th Congress.

MAJORITY LEADER

Mr. EMANUEL. Madam Speaker, as chairman of the Democratic Caucus, I