

This legislation sought to provide additional funding specifically for the top priority action items in the Action Plan. My colleagues recognized the urgency of this situation and explained that “The Institute of Medicine, the American Society for Microbiology, the World Health Organization, the Congressional Office of Technology Assessment, and the General Accounting Office each have found that the Nation should improve surveillance for mounting antimicrobial resistance problems; prolong the useful life of antimicrobial drugs; develop new drugs; and utilize other measures, such as improved vaccines, diagnostics, and infection control measures to prevent and control antimicrobial resistance.”

Although Congress has taken steps in the past to address the problem, antimicrobial resistance continues to grow. In 2004, the Infectious Diseases Society of America (IDSA) published, “Bad Bugs, No Drugs: As Antibiotic Discovery Stagnates a Public Health Crisis Brews” to highlight the lack of research and development for new antibiotics. Antibiotics are not profitable compared to those that treat chronic (long-term) conditions and lifestyle issues. In addition, when a new antibiotic comes on the market, it is discouraged from use to avoid the development of resistance. Also, antibiotics are taken for short periods of time—unlike those for chronic disease which may be taken daily.

Earlier this year, Mr. BAIRD, Ms. CUBIN and I introduced legislation to provide tax credits and other incentives for antibiotic research and development, as well as to encourage that antibiotics, vaccines, and diagnostics become more commonly manufactured in the United States.

Last week, Congress sent the FDA Amendments Act to the President for signature. This legislation included antibiotic provisions I supported and offered as an amendment during committee consideration. Specifically, the FDA Amendments Act promotes education regarding what incentives may be available through the Orphan Drug program for antibiotics and improves information laboratories and clinicians have about antibiotic resistance.

The “Strategies to Address Antimicrobial Resistance (STAAR) Act” compliments these past legislative efforts. The STAAR Act is comprehensive legislation that advances the thirteen key elements identified in the Action Plan and authorizes adequate funding for these strategies.

My bill strengthens existing efforts by establishing an Office of Antimicrobial Resistance (OAR) within the HHS Office of the Assistant Secretary of Health. The Director of OAR would serve as the director of the existing interagency task force. Also, to encourage input from experts outside the federal government, my bill would establish a Public Health Antimicrobial Advisory Board (PHAAB) to provide much needed advice about antimicrobial resistance and strategies to address it. The STAAR Act will strengthen existing surveillance, data collection, and research activities as a means to reduce the inappropriate use of antimicrobials, develop and test new interventions to limit the spread of resistant organisms, and create new tools to detect, prevent and treat these “bad bugs” for which there are no drugs. Infectious diseases experts, including the IDSA, have said it strongly supports this multi-faceted, strategic approach.

I appreciate the interest and leadership many of my colleagues have demonstrated on

this issue in the past. This legislation has been a long time coming. I appreciate the effort of my colleague, Mr. FERGUSON, who joins me to introduce this bipartisan legislation. Finally, I urge my colleagues to work with me to give our federal agencies the tools they need to ensure that combating antimicrobial resistance becomes a priority.

NATIONAL OVARIAN CANCER  
AWARENESS MONTH

HON. DAN BURTON

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, September 27, 2007

Mr. BURTON of Indiana. Madam Speaker, as many of my colleagues hopefully know, September was National Ovarian Cancer Awareness Month. All across the Nation men and women came together for events to both raise awareness of this terrible scourge and to show their support for the women and families struggling with this horrible disease—the deadliest of the gynecologic cancers. For example, September 7, 2007, was “Teal Time”—a day on which millions of Americans nationwide wore the official color of ovarian cancer—teal—to raise awareness about ovarian cancer.

While National Ovarian Cancer Awareness Month may be over for 2007, the fight against ovarian cancer goes on. When it is detected early, ovarian cancer is very treatable; unfortunately, ovarian cancer is one of the most difficult cancers to diagnose because symptoms are sometimes subtle and may be easily confused with those of other diseases. As a result, only 29 percent of ovarian cancer cases in the U.S. are diagnosed in the early stages. When the disease is detected before it has spread beyond the ovaries, more than 95 percent of women will survive longer than five years. But, in cases where the disease is not detected until it reaches the advanced stage, the five-year survival rate plummets to a devastating 25 percent.

As there is still no reliable and easy-to-administer screening test for ovarian cancer, like the Pap smear for cervical cancer or the mammogram for breast cancer, early recognition of symptoms is clearly the best way to save a woman’s life. Increased education and awareness about ovarian cancer and recognition of women who are at higher risk for developing ovarian cancer, is the only way that women and their doctors will be able to stop ignoring or misinterpreting the subtle symptoms of the disease. Recently, the American Cancer Society and the Ovarian Cancer National Alliance came to a consensus on the identifiable symptoms of ovarian cancer, even in the early stages. The experts believe if a woman experiences any of the following symptoms for at least three weeks—bloating, pelvic or abdominal pain, difficulty eating or feeling full quickly, frequent or urgent need to urinate—she should immediately see her gynecologist.

I urge all of my colleagues to remember those symptoms and I ask each and every one of you to please make a special point of discussing them with your mothers, your wives and your daughters; and encourage them to talk about these symptoms with other women. The simple fact is that ignorance kills. The more women who know what to look for, the

more lives we can save. If we love our mothers, our wives and our daughters, and I am sure that we do, then we owe it to them to make the effort to talk with them about ovarian cancer.

POPCORN WORKERS LUNG  
DISEASE PREVENTION ACT

SPEECH OF

HON. JOE BACA

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Wednesday, September 26, 2007

The House in Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union had under consideration the bill (H.R. 2693) to direct the Occupational Safety and Health Administration to issue a standard regulating worker exposure to diacetyl:

Mr. BACA. Mr. Chairman, this bill requires the Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) to issue an interim standard to protect workers in the popcorn manufacturing and flavoring industries and gives time to work on a permanent standard.

I urge support of H.R. 2693, the “Popcorn Workers Lung Disease Act.”

Every time we microwave a bag of popcorn, we are contributing to lung disease.

Every time we purchase popcorn at the local grocery store, we are contributing to lung disease.

Let’s be responsible and start contributing to a solution.

Let’s make sure that we support workplace safety legislation.

There is no excuse for workers to need lung transplants or to die just because they are making popcorn for our pleasure.

There is no reason why children should lose a parent from dying of “Popcorn Lung.”

Yes, this disease is rare, but it is also irreversible and deadly.

OSHA must issue control measures and education measures to prevent this from happening and to minimize worker exposure.

There is no excuse!

Tens of thousands of food processing workers report to work each day and are exposed to this dangerous chemical without any controls.

This bill will give OSHA two (2) years to decide on a final standard for permissible exposure limits.

That time limit is fair and just.

Let’s contribute to a solution and put an end to popcorn lung disease!

Americans have a right to be safe at work, to breathe easily and to raise their families knowing that their government will protect them from dangerous chemicals.

I urge my colleagues to support H.R. 2693.

COMMENDING RAY PITTMAN, OF  
MOBILE, ALABAMA, FOR HIS  
SERVICE DURING WORLD WAR II

HON. JO BONNER

OF ALABAMA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, September 27, 2007

Mr. BONNER. Madam Speaker, it is my pleasure to rise today to recognize Mr. Ray

Pittman of Mobile, Alabama, for his courageous service during World War II. His heroic story, along with other Mobilians, is told in Ken Burns' documentary series "The War."

Mr. Pittman was working in Mobile for his father's carpentry business when he enlisted in the Marines. Trained to be a member of a demolition team that assaults enemy "strong points" in advance of the rifleman, he was assigned to the 4th Marine Division, 20th Marine Engineers.

In February of 1944, he and his division were fighting in the Marshall Islands before landing on Saipan. After securing the island, they invaded Tinian. Pittman lost 50 pounds in the five months he spent on these two islands. By February of 1945, he was promoted to sergeant and put in charge of his own demolition team. On February 19, 1945, Sgt. Pittman and his squad landed on Iwo Jima. The squad of 16 was left with only three men by the end of the battle.

Mr. Pittman's daughter, Beth Harrison, put it best in her article for the Hattiesburg American, "Dad has always said he has lived 62 years more than he should have and has often wondered and marveled at why his life was spared. Now, at age 84, Ken Burns will tell his story."

Madam Speaker, the recognition of Mr. Ray Pittman in "The War" documentary is an appropriate time for us to pause and thank him—and all of the soldiers who fought in World War II. They personify the very best America has to offer. I urge my colleagues to take a moment to pay tribute to Mr. Pittman and his selfless devotion to our country and the freedom we enjoy.

TRIBUTE TO FORMER REPRESENTATIVE CHARLES VANIK

**HON. TIM RYAN**

OF OHIO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, September 27, 2007*

Mr. RYAN of Ohio. Madam Speaker, I rise today to pay respect and tribute to former Rep. Charles Vanik of Ohio, who died Wednesday August 31 at his home in Jupiter, Florida at age 94.

Looking back at the career and mission of Representative Vanik, it is an utterly refreshing example of a legislator who didn't let politics get in the way of his goals and vision for his constituents and people all over the world. Many of my colleagues have already mentioned the historic Jackson-Vanik amendment to the Trade Reform Act of 1974. This critical human rights legislation was the mark on the map for Charles Vanik with regards to those outside the state of Ohio, but for us Ohioans, we know Congressman Vanik as a lifelong stalwart for all of those who are socially and economically oppressed.

Charles Vanik led a life of complete selflessness. After receiving his law degree he was on the City Council and in the Ohio legislature where he was valued for his consistent effort and achievements. He then joined the Navy during World War II. After his time in the service, Charles Vanik became a municipal judge until 1954 when he first ran for Congress. As a member of the Ways and Means Committee with jurisdiction over tax law, Congressman Vanik was known for his fights against big

business tax breaks in the halls and corridors of Congress as he was known for his signature bow ties.

Congressman Vanik served honorably and long as a dedicated public servant. Mr. Vanik, who had rarely spent little more than \$3,000 for any of his re-election bids, became increasingly discouraged with the changing political world and the need to siphon time and resources away from addressing the concerns of his constituents. He chose not to run for re-election in 1980.

Charles Vanik's life and his commitment to principle are truly remarkable. I believe one of the most important things we should learn from the actions and words of Charles Vanik is to constantly hold ourselves to the highest possible standards, no matter what the political environment or what criticism you might face. The United States Congress and the state of Ohio will miss one of its greatest public officials, Congressman Charles Vanik.

HONORING BERGEN COUNTY ACADEMIES

**HON. STEVEN R. ROTHMAN**

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, September 27, 2007*

Mr. ROTHMAN. Madam Speaker, I rise today in recognition of the Bergen County Academies, whose outstanding work has been rewarded with the Intel Schools of Distinction Award which commends their superior math and science programs.

The Intel Schools of Distinction Award recognizes kindergarten through twelfth grade schools that promote 21st Century learning skills in math and science. One elementary, one middle, and one high school in each of two categories—math and science—will receive a \$10,000 cash grant and \$150,000 in products and services from the award's sponsors. In order to be considered as an Intel School of Distinction, schools must develop an environment and curricula that meet or exceed benchmarks, including national mathematics and science content standards. Bergen County Academies was one of only six schools selected to receive this honorable distinction nationwide.

The classes at Bergen County Academies—from the pre-kindergarten class to the twelfth grade—have demonstrated excellence in implementing innovative programs that support positive student achievement in math and science, effectively use technology, and leverage the benefits of teamwork in the development of superior classroom teachers. Winning schools serve as models for educators across the country.

Madam Speaker, I ask my colleagues to join with me today in commending Principal Daniel Jaye, the staff, and students of Bergen County Academies for their outstanding commitment to excellence in math and science. They are a great credit to our community and entire country.

IN HONOR OF BRIAN SIMPSON,  
WES WILLIAMS, AND JOE JANSEN

**HON. SAM FARR**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, September 27, 2007*

Mr. FARR. Madam Speaker, I rise today to congratulate and thank three of my constituents who helped save the life of their friend Todd Endris, after he was attacked by a Great White shark off Marina State Beach in California on August 28. Though shark attacks actually are less common than the media would have you believe they are nonetheless startling and scary whenever they do happen. We are reminded only too graphically of the power of nature when these beasts of the ocean appear.

Endris, a 24-year-old student at California State University at Monterey Bay, was surfing in Marina when a 15-foot Great White caught him on his right side and dragged him under the waves. Todd fought with the shark, striking it again and again on the eye with his fist. After what seemed like endless punches the shark released Todd who scrambled desperately back to the water's surface exhausted and bleeding. His friend Joe Jansen who had seen the attack unfold shouted to Endris to grab hold of and climb back on his surfboard as best he could while friends and fellow surfers Brian Simpson and Wes Williams helped steer him back to the beach. Todd lost nearly three liters of blood and was close to shock. Without the intervention of the other three swimmers, he could have slipped away and back into danger's path. As it was, he suffered extensive injuries to his torso and right hip and leg. He was flown to Santa Clara Valley Medical Center in San Jose and is now expected to make a full recovery.

Madam Speaker, August 28 started out like any other day for these young men, who were simply out for a day of surfing. No one expected to be called "hero" before the day was done. But that is exactly what I would call Joe Jansen, Brian Simpson and Wes Williams for their courage in saving their friend Todd Endris from a fatal shark attack. I thank them for their selfless bravery and wish Todd good luck in his recovery.

TRIBUTE TO FIRE CHIEF MICHAEL VARNEY

**HON. JOE COURTNEY**

OF CONNECTICUT

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, September 27, 2007*

Mr. COURTNEY. Madam Speaker, I rise today to recognize the contribution of Fire Chief Michael Varney to the citizens of Ellington, Connecticut and the strength of our volunteer corps of first responders. Michael was recently selected by Fire Chief Magazine as the 2007 Volunteer Chief of the Year, a great honor in the field and a testament to the commitment and selfless public service of this citizen hero. The award is made all the more special given that the nomination and selection comes from his peers from across the nation amongst an enviable group of worthy candidates. Our nation owes a great debt to these first responders who voluntarily put their life on