

to child pornography on the Internet, mandates penalties for Web site operators who insert words or images into their internet source codes with the intent to deceive persons into viewing obscene material on the internet; and requires commercial Web site operators to place warning marks prescribed by the Federal Trade Commission on Web pages that contain sexually explicit material.

It is critical that this legislation become law. The supposed anonymity of the Internet has apparently emboldened child pornographers. The availability of child pornography on the Internet is staggering, as is the presence of those who would prey on innocent children. To illustrate this point, consider that in 1998 the National Center for Missing and Exploited Children's CyberTipline received 3,267 reports of child pornography. In 2004, the CyberTipline received 106,119 of these reports, marking more than a thirtyfold increase in child pornography reports in just a 6-year period. This is more than a disturbing trend, and it shows no sign of slowing down.

The Internet is uniquely suited to facilitate the creation and replication of pornographic images of children, as well as the speed and anonymity to distribute them. And, not surprisingly, criminal enterprises spring up for the purpose of distributing child pornography and feeding the insatiable desire of those who target children.

Let me provide an example from my home State of Texas. Several years ago, the U.S. Postal Inspection Service, in cooperation with Dallas's Internet Crimes Against Children, ICAC, task force, was able to locate and dismantle a multimillion-dollar child pornography enterprise conducting business over the Internet. This effort, dubbed Operation Avalanche, resulted in over 7,000 searches and more than 4,000 arrests around the world.

This Congress simply cannot stop working until we are certain that we have provided all of the resources necessary to stop those who commit crimes by exploiting children. And so this bill, in addition to providing additional legal authorities, also creates an Office on Sexual Violence and Crimes Against Children within the Department of Justice to coordinate sex offender registration and notification programs, directs the Attorney General to provide grants to state and local governments for child sexual abuse prevention programs, and authorizes 200 additional child exploitation prosecutors in U.S. attorneys offices around the country and 20 additional Internet Crimes Against Children, ICAC, task forces.

I urge my colleagues to study this bill carefully. I am hopeful that we can garner enough support to quickly bring it to a vote and pass it out of the Senate.

#### SUMMER OF PEACE: AMONG THE NIMIIPUU

Mr. CRAIG. Mr. President, I rise today as cochair of the Lewis and Clark Bicentennial Congressional Caucus, which has helped communities and tribes across the country commemorate the bicentennial of the Lewis and Clark expedition. Our goal is to provide resources that promote and enhance tourism opportunities that reflect unique local characteristics, interests, and history along the Lewis and Clark Trail.

Over the last 3 years, America has commemorated this historic journey to the West, celebrating culture and life. This Saturday, we will again recognize the daring journey of the Lewis and Clark expedition that helped discover the West and her vast resources and viewscapes we enjoy today.

The Summer of Peace Signature Event in Idaho is an opportunity for all of us to evaluate the long chain of cause and effect that links past, present, and future.

From the journal entries, we have learned the explorers were not only discoverers and describers of the unknown land, but also sightseers whose experiences depended on the good will and assistance of strangers.

The Lewis and Clark Expedition entered the Nimiipuu, Nez Perce, aboriginal homelands in September of 1805, and with this first chance encounter, they were met with caution. After crossing the daunting Rocky Mountains, the explorers were in dire need of food and shelter. They described the Nimiipuu as friendly, hospitable, and gracious hosts who assisted the expedition.

Without the assistance of tribes such as the Nimiipuu, Lewis and Clark and their party would have likely become lost or died from starvation. The expedition itself heavily relied on those who inhabited the land—their survival depended on American Indians' willingness to share knowledge about the land, its resources, and practical routes across it.

Today, the Nez Perce, Lemhi Shoshone, and other American tribes are working diligently to preserve the heritage and culture that was such a large part of the Lewis and Clark Expedition, and that played such a significant role in the history of the West. The leadership of these tribes of yesterday and today has helped shape the identity of America and the West.

The Nez Perce Tribe in particular has become very closely involved with the commemoration, and has been an integral part of planning and preparing for Idaho's part of the celebration, including events like the Summer of Peace Signature Event. This event not only honors the contributions of the Nimiipuu then, it recognizes the tradition of peaceful and meaningful relationships that characterize the American West.

#### ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

##### ESTABLISHMENT OF THE HAROLD KELLER PUBLIC SERVICE LEADERSHIP AWARD

• Mr. COCHRAN. Mr. President, each year many of America's best and brightest high school students come together to compete in the John C. Stennis National Student Congress. For nearly 30 years Harold Keller has been the driving force behind this event, which has provided thousands of young people an opportunity to develop leadership skills and learn about Congress.

Harold Keller is known as "Mr. Congress" within the National Forensic League, which encompasses the National Student Congress as part of its comprehensive national speech and debate program. Each year he has worked tirelessly to make the week-long competition run smoothly and fairly. But perhaps more importantly, he has also made time to provide personal encouragement and guidance to many of those who take part.

It is this commitment and compassion that has made him not only an integral part of the National Student Congress but also a memorable force in the lives of many students who have participated through the years.

In addition to his leadership of the Student Congress, Harold Keller is a tireless champion of speech and debate education throughout the Nation. He has spent many weekends away from home conducting local and district tournaments and seminars. Despite retiring as a speech and debate teacher at West High School in Davenport, IA, in 2003, Mr. Keller continues his service on the Executive Council of the National Forensic League and continues to provide leadership and inspiration not only to students, but also to teachers and coaches who view him as a mentor. It was in recognition for his lifelong efforts that the National Forensic League inducted him into its Hall of Fame.

Mr. Keller has faithfully lived his life by the philosophy expressed on a poster which hangs in his office quoting the words of Forest Witcraft:

A hundred years from now it will not matter what my bank account was,

The sort of house I lived in or what kind of car I drove.

But the world may be different because I was important in the life of a child.

When the 2006 John C. Stennis National Student Congress convenes in Grapevine, TX, June 18–23, with over 420 competitors from throughout the United States, the Stennis Center for Public Service, which sponsors the event, will honor Harold Keller by establishing the Harold Keller Public Service Leadership Award. Beginning next year, the Keller Award will be presented annually to a former Student Congress competitor who has made significant contributions to his or her community, State, or Nation through public service leadership. The Harold

Keller Award will recognize individuals who have best applied the lessons learned through participation in the Student Congress to become outstanding leaders in public service.

There is perhaps no better way to recognize and honor Mr. Keller's commitment and leadership than through this award. Each year, the winner will return to the National Student Congress to serve as a role model and inspiration to the newest class of participants.

In recognition of the establishment of this award and of Mr. Keller's many years of selfless leadership, the Stennis Center will present him with a replica of the small, handleless gavel which sits on the rostrum of this Chamber today. This gavel, a very significant symbol of the Senate, was used by Vice President John Adams to call the first Senate to order in 1789 in New York and has, according to tradition, rested on the rostrum of the Senate during its meetings since then. The replica of the original ivory gavel is sculpted from marble that was once part of the Capitol.

It is hoped that Harold Keller will receive the replica of this historic Senate gavel as a symbol of our gratitude for his patriotism and tireless leadership in providing opportunities for young men and women to prepare for public service. Ultimately, however, the greatest reward for him, and for our Nation, must be the quality and character of the leadership that will come from those who benefited from his hard work, teaching, and guidance.

We pay tribute to Harold Keller for the wonderful leadership opportunities he has provided over the past three decades for American youth participating in the John C. Stennis National Student Congress, and congratulate him on the well deserved honor of having a national award for public service leadership established in his name.●

#### TRIBUTE TO DR. CAROL CARTWRIGHT

● Mr. DEWINE. Mr. President, today I pay tribute to a distinguished leader in the field of higher education, Dr. Carol Cartwright, president of Kent State University in Ohio. Dr. Cartwright is stepping down after 15 years of valuable service in her role as president.

Dr. Cartwright is a visionary, who oversaw significant growth at Kent State during her tenure as president. She provided guidance as Kent State dramatically increased enrollment, research development, and community outreach. Dr. Cartwright has left a lasting impression on higher education in Ohio, and I thank her for her commitment, drive, and optimistic spirit. She has served as an inspiration to both her students and her peers.

Not only has Dr. Cartwright provided outstanding leadership during a time of change at Kent State, but she also has worked to expand the institution's relationship with the surrounding com-

munity. For example, she helped establish a meaningful partnership between Kent State and the Oak Clinic for Multiple Sclerosis in Green to help discover why multiple sclerosis, MS, which typically strikes during the early adult years, is four times more prevalent in northeast Ohio than anywhere else in the world. Dr. Cartwright's dedication to Kent State's research facilities and equipment improvements allowed for this collaboration and will help people in the region receive treatment, regardless of income. Physicians and researchers will be able to work toward a better understanding of MS, the development of new treatments, and the ultimate goal of finding a cure.

Dr. Cartwright's commitment to the community led her to focus on improving the quality of education for children well before the commencement of their college years. Kent State has become a national center for research on the use of technologies for teaching and learning. The College and Graduate School of Education is home to the Research Center for Educational Technology, which opened in 1999. The center provides a network for university researchers and K-16 educators who are working to understand the impact of technology on teaching and learning.

These are but a few examples of the years of work that Dr. Cartwright has contributed to Kent State University and the entire State of Ohio. In a recent interview in *Crain's Cleveland Business: On the Web*, Dr. Cartwright said, "I'm driven by the opportunity to make a difference. In the end, I will be honored if—in their own way, building on their own example, or their own experience—people will say 'she made a difference for Kent State.'"

Indeed, Dr. Cartwright has made a significant difference to Kent State University and thousands of students. I thank her for her vision and dedication to students, faculty, community members, and all those individuals who have been or will someday be positively affected by her work.●

#### COMMENDING JEAN PICKER FIRSTENBERG

● Mrs. FEINSTEIN. Mr. President, I wish to offer my sincere congratulations, commendation, and gratitude to Ms. Jean Picker Firstenberg, who announced last week that she will be stepping down as chief executive officer of the American Film Institute after 26 years of dedicated and exceptional leadership.

During a tenure lasting nearly three decades, Jean's vision and leadership has placed AFI at the forefront of national recognition with respect to the history of film in this country. Her efforts dramatically widened the scope and magnitude of AFI's activities, and she has proven instrumental in moving the organization through times of tremendous change at AFI and in the film world as well.

Founded in 1967, AFI was established to educate the next generation of American filmmakers and preserve the Nation's film heritage. Jean not only fulfilled this vital need but worked to greatly expand AFI's mission. Thanks to her efforts, AFI now stands as the largest nonprofit film exhibitor in the country, represents a preeminent voice celebrating excellence in American film and television, and has proudly championed new film and television media.

Perhaps Jean's greatest challenge came when the National Endowment for the Arts funding which had been AFI's primary source of financial support since the organization's inception disappeared virtually over night. But thanks to Jean's firm dedication to our Nation's film heritage and her boundless energy, she transformed AFI into the self-sufficient entrepreneurial organization it is today with a strong and diverse financial foundation.

Beyond placing AFI on firm financial grounding, Jean's tenure has also seen myriad accomplishments that will forever cement her legacy at AFI and in the film and television world. Under her direction, AFI acquired the beautiful campus in Los Angeles it calls home, greatly expanded its educational opportunities, and opened the Silver Theater and Cultural Center in nearby Silver Spring, MD.

Jean Firstenberg is an American treasure, and her presence as head of AFI will be sorely missed. It is truly a pleasure to honor and thank her for all she has done for film in America, and I am deeply proud to call her my friend. She plans to spend more time now traveling and writing, but she will always be the strongest of advocates for America's rich artistic heritage.●

#### 100TH ANNIVERSARY OF THE FOUNDING OF CRESBARD, SOUTH DAKOTA

● Mr. JOHNSON. Mr. President, today I wish to pay tribute to the 100th anniversary of the founding of the city of Cresbard, SD. Cresbard, which is a small, friendly community, is home to various businesses, in addition to a museum and an excellent community center.

Cresbard was originally located about 3 miles northwest of its present location and named after John A. Cressey and George A. Baird. In 1883, Mr. BAIRD circulated a petition for establishment of the Cresbard post office which was located in Mr. Cressey's home. On June 15, 1892, Mr. Cressey granted James A. Ward a right-of-way for the Duluth, Pierre, and Black Hills Railroad. The railroad grade was built across the counties of Faulk, Hughes, Sully, Hyde, Edmunds, and Brown. Despite this attempt, tracks were never laid.

In 1906, surveyors for the Minneapolis & St. Louis Railroad came through, and men from the Dakota Town Lot Company began to develop locations