

work for our country. It betrays American values of hard work, of being rewarded for hard work. It hurts the poor in both countries. It hurts working people in both countries. It clearly does not promote the right set of moral values for our Nation.

I ask my colleagues to oppose the Central American Free Trade Agreement. It is clear these trade agreements are not working for our country.

#### MARK ALAN WILSON, HERO OF SMITH COUNTY, TEXAS

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. FORTENBERRY). Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Texas (Mr. GOHMERT) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. GOHMERT. Mr. Speaker, last Thursday, February 24, 2005, in the city of Tyler, Texas, gun fire erupted outside the Smith County courthouse. An estranged and enraged ex-husband, irate over a domestic hearing, lay in wait outside the courthouse for his ex-wife and one of his sons who was 23. The courthouse was well secured inside while also having a metal detector inside its entrance. Such security measures probably prevented the soon-to-be murderer from carrying his rifle inside the courthouse and shooting not only his ex-wife and son, but also the many witnesses, jurors, parties and personnel who would have been inside, as had occurred in another courthouse some years ago and miles away.

As the ex-wife left the courthouse, the murderer opened fire hitting her and also her own son. Mark Wilson, a nearby Good Samaritan and hero, immediately without hesitation and without thought for his own safety went into action. He pulled his concealed weapon that he was lawfully carrying and accurately shot the murderer more than once. He could tell he was hitting the murderer, but what he did not know was that that murderer was wearing extensive body armor. That fact allowed the murderer to turn and fire fatal shots at our selfless hero Mark Wilson.

In the process of Mark's firing such accurate shots, he not only hurt the murderer, he also distracted him from the many innocent bystanders in the area.

When hearing the shots being fired outside the courthouse, two deputies and a Tyler police detective responded by running to the source. Parenthetically, the Army teaches us that the only way to have a chance of surviving an ambush is to turn and run into the source of the ambush. As a trainee, sometimes we wondered if we would actually have the courage to do that when there were real bullets flying.

We do not have to wonder about what Mark and our courageous law enforcement officers at the Smith County courthouse would do when faced with a life-threatening attack. They respond and they respond with courage and clear thinking for the safety of others.

Mark Wilson's heroic actions disrupted the murderer's pattern and provided time for the protective law enforcement officers to respond. As Deputy Sherman Dollison attempted to intervene, he was also hit by the murderer and left for dead and he remains in critical condition at a local hospital.

Smith County and other friends thought mighty highly of Deputy Marlin Suel and Tyler police detective Clay Perrett. They are personal friends and they were both wounded in the ensuing exchange that sent the murderer into his car and fleeing the scene. He was chased by extremely responsive law enforcement as he continued to shoot during the chase. However, the murderer was killed before he could yet kill again.

There was an evil act of anger last Thursday, but there were heroes watching out, ready to act for the salvation of others. It is quite possible that Mark's actions prevented those in the area from becoming a trail of lifeless bodies in addition to saving the life of the murderer's own downed son.

According to the investigation, the rifle the murderer used was not automatic so he had to consciously pull the trigger over and over again to inflict the death and violence that he did.

Mark Wilson himself was able to apply for and receive his concealed handgun permit because the law allowing such was passed in Texas after a callous killer went into a cafeteria years ago and began firing randomly, hitting so many. Back at that time no civilians were there who were legally allowed to have a gun so the killer caused prolonged devastation. To receive a permit for carrying a concealed weapon in Texas, a person has to prove himself consummately law abiding. That described Mark. He was trained and he trained others in self-defensive weaponry. He was 52 years old. He had been a patriot who served all of us in the United States Navy. He was a community volunteer. He loved life to the maximum which included a deep abiding appreciation for Monty Python, all while he worked to make others' lives better in the process.

Yes, he knew how to make friends laugh. He had overcome tough times. He had been entrepreneurial, and he had worked to create good times for himself and others. He had many friends because of his community involvement and his very can-do attitude.

As a tribute to Mark and his courageous heroism, hundreds of people filled the downtown square in Smith County to commemorate his life, his times, and his goodness on Sunday, February 27.

As a member of the United States Navy, he had sworn to defend the Nation against all enemies foreign and domestic. Last Thursday he gave his life while once again defending against an enemy, this time domestic.

For many of us reflecting on Mark's death the words of Jesus of Nazareth

capture Mark's spirit: "Greater love hath no man than this; that a man lay down his life for his friend."

Those words came from someone who knew and Mark Wilson's love is what was praised. He stepped up that love a notch by going and laying down his life for people he did not even know. This country, this institution need a memorializing of such a courageous hero as Mark Wilson. His loving parents and dear friends deserve to hear his praises sung once more for the record, and may the retelling of Mark's bravery bring them comfort, bring them hope, and to the hopeless who think there is no one out there who cares. Mark cared and I would be willing to bet his caring will be perpetuated into posterity for others that he has touched.

#### PROTECT SOCIAL SECURITY

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from New York (Mr. RANGEL) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. RANGEL. Mr. Speaker, I am here because the President has challenged this body and the other to deal with the problem of Social Security. And while the President no longer considers it a crisis, obviously when it reaches the point that you are spending more money than you are taking in, you do have a problem and you do have a challenge and we do have a responsibility.

So I think the President has changed the crisis which would occur according to the Congressional Budget Office out to 2052 and even then it remains a challenge and not really a crisis.

But we do not have a bill so we do not know specifically what the President would want to do. We do know that these types of problems you either have to cut the benefits, extend the age or raise the taxes; but the President has taken all of these things off the table and said we should deal with the question of privatization. I guess the more people in the district that looked at privatization and the more economists that studied it have caused the President to admit that privatization and private accounts and personal accounts has little or nothing to do with the question of solvency, which is basically what we are talking about.

We Democrats know how good this program has been for America. We know that it has been an insurance policy that most working people cannot afford. We know that in addition to the benefits that you get when you retire that we have survivor benefits, we have disability benefits, and we are prepared to take a look at anything as long as these benefits are not cut.

Now, the President would have us to believe that if you are over 55 your benefits would not be cut. To me, a guy from Harlem, it means that if you are under 55 you can depend on your benefits being cut. But still since we do not have a bill we really do not know exactly what we are fighting, but we do know what we want to protect.

It is too unfortunate that many minorities and women because of the inequities of the system, which we hope will be corrected, find themselves more dependent than the rest of the population. This is especially so when we do have a disparity between the life expectancies of men and women which means that for 3 or 4 years women sometimes have to go it alone and many sometimes their working spouses did not have pensions. And so it is abundantly clear that if you take a look at the women that sometimes have to totally survive with their families, Social Security gave them the base, gave them the independence, and gave them the will to move forward.

It is so hard for me who is so proud of having gone to school as a disabled veteran to talk about the G.I. Bill. What has been amazing is that even I had no idea how many people even in this body went to school under the Social Security Disability Act or under the benefits of Social Security. And it is something that you do not say, guess how I went to school, because it was unfortunate financial circumstances.

But now that they see that this program may be in jeopardy because just by changing the formula from a wage formula to a cost-of-living formula, Republicans and Democrats and impartial economists say that the benefits, and that is all of benefits, survivor, retirement, their disability, would be cut by at least 40 percent.

The President has attempted to polarize sometimes the young against the old by saying they are getting a bad deal, or the black males against the white males saying that we have a disparity. But one thing is clear: we cannot openly discuss this until the President fulfills his responsibility and at least brings to us what the heck he is talking about so we are not fighting against things that may never happen.

We know that Republicans are having a difficult time in defining how they would want to assist the President. But I am just saying until the day comes where minorities and women are really equal, this has been a cushion to provide some type of independence.

I close by saying that my beloved mother, who I lost several years ago, worked in a factory and received a small retirement pension check from the International Labor Garment Workers Union, but she also received her Social Security check.

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And she would be there every month waiting for the mailman, who knew her, for her Social Security check. She felt so proud that she was independent; that she did not have to ask her children for anything.

Seeing that pride in her, I can see it in so many older women. And I hope that before the President makes this a crises, that he brings us a bill so we can work together on it.

#### TEXAS INDEPENDENCE DAY

The SPEAKER pro tempore (Mr. FORTENBERRY). Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from Texas (Mr. POE) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. POE. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor the unique history of the great State of Texas. Today, March 2, marks Texas Independence Day. On this day, 169 years ago, Texas declared its independence from Mexico and its dictator, Santa Anna, the 19th century Saddam Hussein.

In 1836, in the small farm village of Washington-on-the-Brazos, 54 Texians, as they called themselves in those days, gathered to do something bold and courageous: Sign the Texas Declaration of Independence and once and for all "declare that the people of Texas do now constitute a free, sovereign, and independent republic."

As these determined delegates met to declare independence, Santa Anna and 6,000 enemy troops were marching on an old beat-up Spanish mission that we now call the Alamo, where Texas defenders stood defiant, stood determined. They were led by a 27-year-old lawyer by the name of William Barrett Travis. The Alamo and its 186 Texans were all that stood between the invaders and the people of Texas. And behind the cold, dark, damp walls of that Alamo, Commander William Barrett Travis sent the following appeal to Texas requesting aide.

This appeal read in part: "To all the people of Texas and Americans in the world, I am besieged by a thousand or more of the enemy under Santa Anna. I have sustained a continual bombardment and cannon fire for over 24 hours and have not lost a man. The enemy has demanded surrender at its discretion, otherwise the fort will be put to the sword. I have answered that demand with a cannon shot, and the flag still waves proudly over the walls. I shall never surrender or retreat. I call upon you in the name of liberty, patriotism, and everything dear to our character to come to our aid with all dispatch. If this call is neglected, I am determined to sustain myself for as long as possible and die like a soldier who never forgets what is due to his own honor and that of his country. Victory or death. William Barrett Travis, Commander of the Alamo."

After 13 days of glory at the Alamo, Commander Travis and his men sacrificed their lives on the altar of freedom. Those lives lost would not be in vain. Their determination paid off. And because heroes like William Barrett Travis, Davy Crockett, and Jim Bowie held out for so long, Santa Anna's forces took such great losses they became battered, demoralized, and diminished. As Travis said, "victory will cost them more dearly than defeat."

General Sam Houston, in turn, had the time he needed to devise a strategy to rally other Texas volunteers to ultimately defeat Santa Anna at the Battle of San Jacinto on April 21, 1836. The

war was over, and the Lone Star flag was visible all across the broad, bold, brazen plains of Texas.

The Alamo defenders were from every State in the United States and 13 foreign countries. They were black, brown, and white, ages 16 through 67, and they were all volunteers. They were mavericks, revolutionaries, farmers, shopkeepers, and freedom fighters. They came together to fight for something they believed in: Freedom.

Freedom has a cost. It always does. It always will. And as we pause to remember those who lost their lives so that Texas could be a free Nation, we cannot forget those Americans that are currently fighting in lands across the seas for the United States' continued freedom and liberty today.

Texas Independence Day is a day of pride and reflection in the Lone Star State. It is a day we remember to pay tribute to heroes like William Barrett Travis, Jim Bowie, Davy Crockett, Jim Bonham, Sam Houston, and the rest of those volunteers who fought the evil tyrant and terrorist Santa Anna. It was an effort to make Texas free, and that effort was successful.

On this Texas Independence Day, let us not forget those brave men and women in our military that are fighting to preserve and uphold our freedom from a new world threat of terrorism.

Mr. Speaker, I hope that the Congress and the country will join me in celebrating this Texas Independence Day. In Colonel Travis' final letter and appeal for aid, he signed off with three words that I leave with you now: "God and Texas." "God and Texas." "God and Texas." And the rest, as they say, is Texas history.

#### PRESIDENT BUSH'S SOCIAL SECURITY PRIVATIZATION PROPOSAL

The SPEAKER pro tempore. Under a previous order of the House, the gentleman from New Jersey (Mr. PALLONE) is recognized for 5 minutes.

Mr. PALLONE. Mr. Speaker, this Friday, President Bush plans to take his traveling White House to New Jersey in the hope of convincing New Jersey workers to support his Social Security privatization proposal. For 6 weeks, the President has been working to build support for his plan, but it has fallen flat with the American people and it will fall flat also in New Jersey.

Mr. Speaker, the American people simply do not believe the President wants to strengthen Social Security. President Bush keeps on talking about a crisis, but even he has admitted his own privatization plan does nothing to fix the problem Social Security faces 40 years from now.

The problem is that private accounts eliminate the guaranteed benefits of Social Security and leave benefits to the vagaries of the stock market. Since the money is taken out of the Social Security trust fund to pay for private accounts, the shortfall results in benefit cuts to Social Security recipients,