

## EXTENSIONS OF REMARKS

### PERSONAL EXPLANATION

#### HON. EARL BLUMENAUER

OF OREGON

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Monday, December 12, 2005*

Mr. BLUMENAUER. Mr. Speaker, had I been present for the final vote on Thursday, December 8th, 2005, I would have voted as follows:

Rollcall vote No. 622: I would have voted "no" on the motion to table H. Res. 591, Leader PELOSI's Privileged Resolution on the culture of corruption surrounding the Republican's Prescription Drug Bill.

### TORTURE VICTIMS RELIEF REAUTHORIZATION ACT OF 2005

SPEECH OF

#### HON. LEE TERRY

OF NEBRASKA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, December 6, 2005*

Mr. TERRY. Mr. Speaker, I rise in strong support of H.R. 2017, the Torture Victims Relief Reauthorization Act of 2005.

Congress originally approved the Torture Victims Relief Act in 1998 to provide medical, psychological and social services for survivors of torture in the United States. These survivors are primarily refugees from war-torn nations such as Bosnia, Iraq, the Sudan, Rwanda, Liberia, Afghanistan and others. Since the TVRA became law, over three dozen centers have been established nationwide to help survivors of torture regain the ability to care for themselves and their families, and positively contribute to our society. Most programs are at-capacity and must refer "waiting list" survivors to less-specialized clinics until treatment becomes available.

Reauthorization is critical to the estimated 400,000 torture survivors residing in the United States. The city of Lincoln, Nebraska, is home to the second highest refugee population in the Nation, and a corresponding treatment center that effectively transforms the lives of torture survivors to benefit the entire community. H.R. 2017 will help ensure such critical treatment centers remain available for torture survivors nationwide by reauthorizing the TVRA. The demand for treatment is so high that federal funding had to be cut to some existing centers last year in order to open new centers. Reauthorizing the TVRA will help provide critical support to all existing centers working to restore the lives and health of many refugees.

H.R. 2017 will authorize \$25 million in fiscal years 2006 and 2007 to fund domestic treatment centers, \$25 million over 2 years for the United States Agency for International Development, USAID, Victims of Torture Fund, and \$15 million over two years for the United Nations' Voluntary Fund for the Victims of Torture, which supports almost all U.S. centers.

The House Energy and Commerce Committee, on which I serve, unanimously reported this legislation during the last Congress.

Here are some facts underlining the importance of this legislation:

The Office of Refugee Resettlement of the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services currently funds 27 treatment centers in 16 States, while other similar programs are funded in State health departments. Many centers do not have enough resources to meet existing demand from torture survivors in their communities.

Not surprisingly, few programs engage in outreach to refugee communities since they would not have the capacity to absorb the increased client load that such outreach might generate. Consequently, many torture victims are not receiving the rehabilitation treatment they need.

There has been no increase in funding levels since fiscal year 2001. At the same time, the number of survivors seeking treatment at U.S. centers has steadily increased. The client base at 14 centers increased from 935 in 1999, to 1,550 in 2000, and to 2,579 in 2001. In 2002, a subsequent survey showed that 23 federally-funded centers had treated 3,664 clients that year.

Despite the high need and demand for torture survivor services, the Office of Refugee Resettlement was forced to reduce funding to existing programs last year in order to open additional needed centers. One program had to close its doors, while others laid off employees or reduced the number of torture victims that can receive treatment.

The network of treatment centers in the United States still needs to be expanded, especially in areas with significant refugee and immigrant communities. For example, there are no treatment centers in Miami, New Orleans, Cleveland or Seattle.

Current funding does not provide for evaluation and research to strengthen the effectiveness of treatment programs for victims. In order to reach a greater number of torture survivors in the United States, training on the identification and treatment of victims of torture should be provided to general health care providers and hospitals.

Torture victims are often targeted for persecution by repressive regimes because of their independent political, religious or labor activities. Even after a dictatorial regime has fallen, the impact of torture can be felt for years: Dissidents are broken and potential leaders are lost; their families and communities are still frightened and disengaged from public life; there is a profound lack of trust in public institutions, police, and courts; political apathy is a lesson learned and lived out every day. But with medical, psychological and social services, torture survivors can again become contributing members of their communities, and lead lives of hope and success.

H.R. 2017 is critical for torture victims and their families, and I urge all of my colleagues to strongly support it.

RECOGNITION OF MS. ANNE LEE AND MR. ALBERT SHIEH FROM ARIZONA

#### HON. RICK RENZI

OF ARIZONA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Monday, December 12, 2005*

Mr. RENZI. Mr. Speaker, I am pleased to recognize two of my home State of Arizona's brightest young students, Ms. Anne Lee and Mr. Albert Shieh for their recent achievements at the Nation's premier math, science and technology competition. On Monday, December 5, Ms. Lee and Mr. Shieh were awarded the top prize in the Siemens Westinghouse Competition, where they won the \$100,000 first prize in the team category, which they will share equally, for developing new software that more accurately analyzes genetic data that will help give scientists more insight into such inherited diseases as Alzheimer's disease, autism and bipolar disorder. These two students developed this new software while interning at a premiere biomedical research facility in Arizona, the Translational Genomics Research Institute, which is helping young students like Anne and Albert to learn first-hand cutting-edge science and technology.

In addition to the award, the two promising young students were invited to ring the closing bell at the New York Stock Exchange on December 5th. Anne and Albert were also featured in a front-page news story in the Arizona Republic.

All of Arizona joins me in congratulating both Anne and Albert for their remarkable accomplishment. Their success affirms that Arizona will be a leader in training the young scientists who will lead our knowledge-based economy of tomorrow.

Mr. Speaker, I request that the article from the Arizona Republic be included in the RECORD following my remarks.

[From the Arizona Republic]

TGEN WORK WINS VALLEY STUDENTS  
SCHOLARSHIP CASH

The partnership between TGen and Arizona to make the state a leader in biomedical research paid off Monday. Two Valley students were the first ever from Arizona to win a national Siemens Westinghouse Competition. They shared the mathematics and science team research award in New York and will split the \$100,000 scholarship prize.

Anne Lee, 17, a senior at Phoenix Country Day School, and Albert Shieh, 16, a junior at Scottsdale's Chaparral High School, are interns at TGen, formally known as Translational Genomics Research Institute in Phoenix. TGen opened in 2002 as a non-profit organization with for-profit enterprises and conducts genetic research to try to cure diseases.

The win exemplifies one of the institute's goals of educating Arizona youths in the biosciences and the hope that the students will ultimately return with their knowledge to the Arizona scientific community.

The students improved a TGen computer program that analyzes genetic data to find more information about inherited diseases

• This "bullet" symbol identifies statements or insertions which are not spoken by a Member of the Senate on the floor.

Matter set in this typeface indicates words inserted or appended, rather than spoken, by a Member of the House on the floor.

such as Alzheimer's, autism and bipolar disorder. "I was pretty ecstatic," Shieh said. "I was in shock because I didn't expect to win."

Lee was equally surprised. "They gave us this big check. It was amazing, because all the other projects were really good," Lee said. The TGen internship program is in its second official year.

"Our goal is to make Arizona the best in K-12 bioscience education nationwide," said Dietrich Stephan, director of the neurogenomics division at TGen. "There's a long way to go but this proves we can do it here."

During the summer, Lee and Shieh were a part of the institute's 60 unpaid interns from high school and college. About 10 students continue to work a couple of days a week after school during the school year. It's real life exposure to what it means to be a biomedical researcher, Stephan said.

"The students work side by side with a Ph.D.-level mentor. They're working on real research problems that we have ongoing." TGen is providing Arizona students a venue of excellence that will put them at the top of the field, Stephan said. "They're getting a graduate level education in high school," he said.

Lee's research identified the causes for the neurological disease called Salla disease. This was Lee's second summer as an intern and "she blew the doors off of this," Stephan said. "She figured out the one gene that was broken that causes the disease."

Her work was published in the American Journal of Medical Genetics. "Albert did a similarly impressive job," Stephan said. Shieh was the first author on a paper published in the BMC Genomics journal. He worked on scanning the 3 billion-letter genetic code to find disease-causing mutations.

On Monday, the Arizona teens, along with the top individual winner, Michael Viscardi, 16, of San Diego, got to ring the closing bell at the New York Stock Exchange.

#### DEFICIT REDUCTION ACT OF 2005

SPEECH OF

**HON. EARL BLUMENAUER**

OF OREGON

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, November 17, 2005*

Mr. BLUMENAUER. Mr. Speaker, the Republican fiscal mismanagement is so bad and their budget proposal so dreadful that even the Republican caucus is having difficulty swallowing it. Main Street Republicans don't agree with K Street Republicans who don't agree with Wall Street Republicans, and they are all hopelessly out of touch with the streets where most Americans live.

It is irresponsible to claim that this is the only way to pay for our Hurricane Katrina as-

sistance, while the Republican leadership works on extending \$70 billion in tax cuts for those least in need. In reality, we can save the budget without breaking the bank and making harmful cuts to the most vulnerable Americans. The first step is to halt plans to provide an additional \$70 million in tax cuts for those least in need while cutting \$11.9 billion from Medicare and \$14.3 billion from student loan programs. Even with these spending cuts, the proposal will still increase the national debt by more than \$100 billion over the next 5 years.

We can do better for America's future than cutting off assistance to society's most vulnerable. The budget is a reflection of our priorities and future path. We must provide the investment in education that will prepare our students for the high-tech and global world we live in. We need to create a health care system that is fair and affordable, and doesn't burden businesses in the global marketplace. We must stop shortchanging our infrastructure needs and put in place a world-class transportation system that moves people and freight seamlessly. In the long-run we are losing money by waiting in traffic-filled commutes, delayed movement of freight, and expensive patchwork repairs to inadequate systems.

There is much talk of scandal here in Washington, D.C., but the true scandal is how tragically out-of-touch my Republican colleagues are from the needs and desires of the average American.

#### SENATE COMMITTEE MEETINGS

Title IV of Senate Resolution 4, agreed to by the Senate on February 4, 1977, calls for establishment of a system for a computerized schedule of all meetings and hearings of Senate committees, subcommittees, joint committees, and committees of conference. This title requires all such committees to notify the Office of the Senate Daily Digest—designated by the Rules Committee—of the time, place, and purpose of the meetings, when scheduled, and any cancellations or changes in the meetings as they occur.

As an additional procedure along with the computerization of this information, the Office of the Senate Daily Digest will prepare this information for printing in the Extensions of Remarks section of the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD on Monday and Wednesday of each week.

Meetings scheduled for Tuesday, December 13, 2005 may be found in the Daily Digest of today's RECORD.

#### MEETINGS SCHEDULED

DECEMBER 14

9 a.m.

Environment and Public Works

To hold hearings to examine the Environmental Protection Agency's spill prevention control and countermeasure program.

SD-406

11 a.m.

Finance

To hold hearings to examine the nominations of Antonio Fratto, of Pennsylvania, to be Assistant Secretary of the Treasury for Public Affairs, David M. Spooner, of Virginia, to be Assistant Secretary of Commerce for Import Administration, Vincent J. Ventimiglia, Jr., of Maryland, to be Assistant Secretary of Health and Human Services for Legislation, Richard T. Crowder, of Virginia, to be Chief Agricultural Negotiator, Office of the United States Trade Representative, with the rank of Ambassador, and Jeffrey Robert Brown, of Illinois, to be a Member of Social Security Advisory Board.

SD-215

DECEMBER 15

Time to be announced

Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

Business meeting to consider the nominations of George W. Foresman, of Virginia, to be Under Secretary for Preparedness, Department of Homeland Security, and Mary M. Rose, of North Carolina, to be a Member of the Merit Systems Protection Board.

Room to be announced

10 a.m.

Commerce, Science, and Transportation

Business meeting to consider pending calendar business.

SD-106

Homeland Security and Governmental Affairs

To hold hearings to examine New Orleans levees relating to Hurricane Katrina.

SD-342

2:30 p.m.

Intelligence

Closed business meeting to consider intelligence matters.

SH-219

JANUARY 9

12 noon

Judiciary

To hold hearings to examine the nomination of Samuel A. Alito, Jr., of New Jersey, to be an Associate Justice of the Supreme Court of the United States.

SH-216