

DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE  
APPROPRIATIONS ACT, 2005

SPEECH OF

**HON. BARBARA LEE**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, June 22, 2004*

The House in Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union had under consideration the bill (H.R. 4613) making appropriations for the Department of Defense for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2005, and for other purposes.

Ms. LEE. Mr. Chairman, I rise today in opposition to this bill. National defense is important to all of us. This bill, however, will neither ensure our defense nor promote the general welfare, two of the central obligations of this government.

It is truly mind-boggling, Mr. Chairman, that with just one short hour of debate, this House will pass a bill to spend \$392 billion for the Pentagon's regular budget in FY 2005.

Amazingly, that sum does not include, \$25 billion for the ongoing operations in Iraq and Afghanistan, but we all know that the Administration will be back for more, much more. They are misleading the American public about the price tag of the unnecessary war in Iraq.

Mr. Chairman, the \$392 billion this bill expends is a 7 percent increase over last year's bloated defense budget and comes at a time when federal deficit and large tax cuts have left us with scarce resources. I have to ask: will our education, health care and housing budget receive a 7 percent increase? The answer is NO.

This is an absurd and tragic case of misplaced priorities. And our entire country pays the price. It simply makes no sense to spend our nation's scarce resources on Cold War era weapons systems. It makes no sense to spend another \$9 billion on missile defense, a 17-percent increase over last year. This represents another heavy installment on what may be a bottomless pit of spending.

This spending comes at real costs. To put this in perspective, last year, according to the National Priorities Project, the people of California paid \$859 million in tax dollars that were spent on missile defense.

That money could have paid to allow another 106,000 children to enroll in Head Start. It could have extended healthcare coverage to nearly half a million children. It could have created over 12,000 new units of affordable housing. Or it could have hired nearly 15,000 elementary school teachers. And this year we are spending 17 percent more. That's a misplaced priority. And it is not the ticket to national security.

RECOGNIZING THE SERVICE OF  
MAJOR GENERAL WILLIAM G.  
BOWDON ON THE OCCASION OF  
HIS RETIREMENT**HON. DARRELL E. ISSA**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 24, 2004*

Mr. ISSA. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor Major General William G. Bowdon for thirty-

four years of outstanding and dedicated service to the United States Marine Corps and his country. Major General Bowdon will retire from the Marine Corps on July 1.

Graduating from Louisiana State University in 1970, General Bowdon entered the Marine Corps in August and reported to Pensacola, Florida, for flight training. He received his wings at the Naval Air Station in Kingsville, Texas, in February 1972, and reported for flight duty at El Toro, California.

General Bowdon completed F-4 Combat Qualification Training in Yuma, Arizona, in December of 1972. In January 1973 General Bowdon departed for his first Fleet Marine force tour and, following this assignment, served his country as a flight instructor.

In January 1977, General Bowdon received his first overseas assignment in Iwakuni, Japan. He returned to the U.S. the following year to attend Amphibious Warfare School at MCB Quantico, VA.

In August 1982, General Bowdon attended the Marine Corps Command and Staff College in Quantico, VA. After graduation he reported to Marine Training Support Group at the Cecil Field, Florida, Naval Air Station as the Executive Officer.

Major General Bowdon assumed command of VMFA-333 in July 1988 and deployed the "Shamrocks" to the Western Pacific. After this command, Major General Bowdon reported to the National War College at Fort McNair for the training that would prepare him for the great responsibilities our nation was about to entrust in him.

Following graduation then Lt. Col. Bowdon was assigned to the Joint Staff, J-4 Directorate, in the Pentagon in June of 1991. He was promoted to Colonel in August of the following year. In June of 1994 General Bowdon returned to the El Toro Marine Corps Air Station and assumed command of Marine Aircraft Group 11. He was promoted to Brigadier General on October 1, 1996, while assigned as the Assistant Wing Commander of the 2nd Division Marine Aircraft Wing in Cherry Point, North Carolina.

Major General Bowdon assumed the duties as the Commanding General of the Marine Corps Air Station at Cherry Point in April 1998. He served as the Deputy Commander of the Marine Forces Reserve in New Orleans for one year in 1999. After that he went on to command a number of posts before assuming command of our nation's largest West Coast Marine Corps base, Camp Pendleton, on June 24, 2002.

Mr. Speaker, I have the distinct honor and privilege of representing California's 49th Congressional District, the home of the Marines of the 1st Division based at Camp Pendleton. For the past two years, I have also had the honor of working with General Bowdon during the one of the most significant times in the history of the U.S. Marine Corps' storied First Division.

Last year the 1st Division Marines, along with a U.S. Army Division and a British Division, crushed a much larger Iraqi force that had been set-up to defend the brutal regime of Saddam Hussein. The victory achieved by America and its allies, thanks to outstanding training, technology, bravery, and command, was the quickest and most decisive defeat of a modern military power in history.

The Marines of the First Division, who spearheaded this victory, were trained at

Camp Pendleton and many left their families behind in the care of Camp Pendleton and communities like Oceanside, Fallbrook, and Vista while they were serving in Iraq. As the commanding officer of Camp Pendleton, General Bowdon played a crucial role in preparing the Marines of the 1st Division for the great victory they helped achieve in Iraq and for successfully executing the largest troop rotation in the history of the U.S. military.

One of General Bowdon's finest qualities as a commanding officer, however, is that he cares about Marines and their families well beyond their training and their ability to perform under fire on the battlefield. General Bowdon and I have worked together on a number of issues on Camp Pendleton including getting better housing for Marine families, improving recreational facilities for enlisted Marines, strengthening relations between Camp Pendleton and the neighboring city of Oceanside, and seeking out improvements to the quality of water on base. As commander of Camp Pendleton, he was truly dedicated to both his duty as a U.S. Marine and to his fellow Marines with whom he served.

General Bowdon has received awards including the Legion of Merit, Defense Meritorious Service Medal, Meritorious Service Medal, and the Navy and Marine Corps Commendation Medal.

Major General Bowdon has had an exemplary career filled with distinction. It has been a great pleasure to know and work with General Bowdon and an honor to offer this testament to his dedication, service and hard work for America.

REGARDING THE SECURITY OF  
ISRAEL AND THE PRINCIPLES OF  
PEACE IN THE MIDDLE EAST

SPEECH OF

**HON. JERRY F. COSTELLO**

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, June 23, 2004*

Mr. COSTELLO. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in strong support of H. Con. Res. 460. The citizens of the U.S. and Israel maintain a deeply rooted friendship based upon common interests, a shared commitment to democracy, individual freedoms, and a rejection of extremism and terrorism.

Since 1948, the State of Israel has committed itself to living in harmony and mutual respect with its neighbors and to arriving at a peaceful solution to the conflict with the Palestinians. For most of the last four years, however, Israelis and Palestinians have found themselves in a violent and crippling deterioration of relations. Thousands have died in horrible violence that has torn through the hearts of both the Israeli and Palestinian communities.

With President Sharon's disengagement plan, I hope we are at a renewed moment of hope. I believe that the future security of Israel depends upon bringing an end to terrorism, bloodshed, and human suffering and to establishing a just, permanent peace with the Palestinians. The principles endorsed by President Bush and Prime Minister Sharon are a step towards peace.

Mr. Speaker, I believe that Prime Minister Sharon's disengagement plan represents an important opportunity to break the deadlock in

Israeli-Palestinian relations. I am further encouraged that the Palestinian Authority and Egypt seem to agree, and are working to ensure security in post-disengagement Gaza. For these reasons, I support the resolution and urge my colleagues to do the same.

CONGRATULATING PROFESSOR  
ROSALIE LEVINSON

HON. PETER J. VISCLOSKY

OF INDIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, June 24, 2004

Mr. VISCLOSKY. Mr. Speaker, it is with great pleasure that I congratulate one of Northwest Indiana's most caring and dedicated citizens, Professor Rosalie Levinson. Her career as a Professor at Valparaiso University has allowed her the opportunity to touch the lives of numerous students, both in and out of the classroom. In honor of her gracious service to Valparaiso University, on May 1, 2004 she was named the first Phyllis and Richard Duesenberg professor of law. Rosalie's appointment was announced during a gala at Chicago's Field Museum celebrating the 125th anniversary of Valparaiso University's School of Law.

Rosalie Levinson has accomplished many visionary goals throughout her career. She earned her bachelor's and master's degrees at Indiana University and her law degree from Valparaiso University. Rosalie has been a law professor at Valparaiso University since 1973. She has argued several civil rights cases before the 7th Circuit Court of Appeals and is a frequent lecturer on continuing legal education, including the Federal Judicial Center for Federal Judges and the Practice Law Institute programs. Rosalie has team taught with the United States Supreme Court Justices Antonin Scalia, Ruth Bader Ginsburg, and Clarence Thomas at the Valparaiso University's study center in Cambridge, England.

Numerous articles written by Rosalie have been published in national law journals. She has co-authored with Professor Bodensteiner a four volume treatise entitled "Civil Rights Liability" and also a textbook entitled "Civil Rights Legislation and Litigation." Rosalie served as chair of the Civil Rights Section of the Association of American Law Schools and as a board member on the Jewish Human Relations Council of Northwest Indiana.

Although Rosalie has served on numerous Law School and University Committees and has donated time to the students at Valparaiso University, she has never neglected to provide support and love to her family. Rosalie and her husband Don have two children and two grandchildren.

Mr. Speaker, Rosalie has given her time and efforts selflessly to the students at Valparaiso University throughout her years of service. I respectfully ask that you and my other distinguished colleagues join me in congratulating Professor Rosalie Levinson for her outstanding contributions. I am proud to commend her for her lifetime of service and dedication.

HONORING BILL MCSWEEN

HON. THADDEUS G. MCCOTTER

OF MICHIGAN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, June 24, 2004

Mr. MCCOTTER. Mr. Speaker, I rise today in honor of Bill McSween upon his retirement after 26 years of service to our community.

After graduating from Brown University on a hockey scholarship, Bill McSween served our country in the United States Army. In 1978, the same year he was inducted into the Michigan Amateur Athletic Hall of Fame for his exceptional hockey career, Bill came to the Redford Township Parks and Recreation Department as Assistant Director. In 1992, Bill was promoted to Director of Parks and Recreation.

Over the past 26 years, Bill has left an undeniable mark upon our community. Citizen participation in recreation programs throughout the township has flourished under his direction. Bill successfully negotiated two projects involving school lands being leased to the township for one dollar, which fostered the creation of new recreational programs for both the township and the schools involved; and successfully passed on his passion for sports and recreation to our entire community.

Let there be no doubt: Bill McSween is a paragon of public service.

His wife, Marge, and his children, Katie, Kelly and Bill, should be rightly and extremely proud of the undeniable mark he has left on the life of our community; while, we all will sorely miss and always benefit from his dedication and leadership.

Mr. Speaker, I extend my sincere appreciation to Mr. Bill McSween, upon his retirement as Director of Parks and Recreation for Redford Township, for his fine service to our community and our country.

CONCERNS ON THE STATE OF  
IMMIGRATION

HON. MARION BERRY

OF ARKANSAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, June 24, 2004

Mr. BERRY. Mr. Speaker, I rise to express my concerns with the alarming state of immigration in this country. As a member of the Homeland Security Appropriations Subcommittee, I have heard numerous officials testify to the porous state of both our northern and southern borders. For example, the U.S. Border Patrol has reported a jump in illegal migration rates of 25% to 535,000. In Tucson, Arizona alone, the Border Patrol averages daily arrests of 2,000. Border Patrol agents continue to be overworked and understaffed. The U.S. continues to add millions of illegal aliens to its population. We must start taking a hard look at how to handle the influx of people entering into the U.S. I believe that any discussion of our immigration policy should begin with the security of our borders. As we continue to combat terrorism and heightened terrorist threats, we must begin working towards solutions to help our agents and secure our borders.

As the tragic events of 9/11 demonstrated, our immigration system needs a major and

comprehensive review. Our borders are a security gap that must be addressed now. The challenges we face with our immigration policy are well known to Congress, the Department of Homeland Security, and the Administration. The time has come for us to act now on preserving our security and liberty.

A TRIBUTE IN HONOR OF 2004  
LEGRAND SMITH OUTSTANDING  
TEACH AWARD WINNER SCOTT  
GERMAN OF COLDWATER, MICHIGAN

HON. NICK SMITH

OF MICHIGAN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, June 24, 2004

Mr. SMITH of Michigan. Mr. Speaker, education is the key to our Nation's future prosperity and security. The formidable responsibility of molding and inspiring young minds to the avenues of hope, opportunity and achievement partially rests in the hands of our teachers. Today, I would like to recognize a teacher from Coldwater, Michigan who significantly influenced and motivated exceptional students in academics and leadership who were winners of the LeGrand Smith Scholarship.

Scott German teaches Biology at Bronson High School in Bronson, Michigan. He is credited with instilling in students an enthusiasm for not only these subjects, but also for life. As one of his students, Bobby Jo Ludwick said, "Mr. German has taught me the importance of good leadership and community service. The self-confidence that I've gained from his support will play a role in my life everyday. He has taught me that I can make a difference. I thank him for making a difference for me." The respect and gratitude of his students speaks well of Scott's ability to challenge young minds and encourage them to always put forth their best effort.

Scott German's extraordinary work as a teacher has challenged and inspired countless students to move beyond the teenage tendency of superficial study and encourage them to foster deeper thought and connections to the real world. Arguably, no profession is more important because of its daily influence upon the future leaders of our community and our country, and Scott's impact on his students is certainly worthy of recognition.

On behalf of the Congress of the United States of America, I am proud to extend our highest praise to Scott German. We thank him for his continuing dedication to teaching and his willingness and ability to challenge and inspire students to strive for success.

A TRIBUTE TO MR. LESTER R.  
CURTISS AND MRS. MADLYN L.  
CURTISS

HON. JOEL HEFLEY

OF COLORADO

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Thursday, June 24, 2004

Mr. HEFLEY. Mr. Speaker, with recent dedication of the WWII Memorial and the 60th anniversary of D-Day, all Americans were reminded of the courage and sacrifices made by members of the Greatest Generation. In particular, we've gained a greater appreciation