

(2) to ensure that members of the Tribe have the opportunity to engage in traditional and customary cultural practices on the shore of Lake Tahoe to meet the needs of spiritual renewal, land stewardship, Washoe horticulture and ethnobotany, subsistence gathering, traditional learning, and reunification of tribal and family bonds.

[(c)] (b) CONVEYANCE ON CONDITION SUBSEQUENT.—Subject to valid existing rights, the easement reserved under subsection (d), and the condition stated in subsection (e), the Secretary of Agriculture shall convey to the Secretary of the Interior, in trust for the Tribe, for no consideration, all right, title, and interest in the parcel of land comprising approximately 24.3 acres, located within the Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit north of Skunk Harbor, Nevada, and more particularly described as Mount Diablo Meridian, T15N, R18E, section 27, lot 3.

[(d)] (c) EASEMENT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The conveyance under subsection (c) shall be made subject to reservation to the United States of a nonexclusive easement for public and administrative access over Forest Development Road #15N67 to National Forest System land, to be administered by the Secretary of Agriculture.

(2) ACCESS BY INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.—The Secretary of Agriculture shall provide a reciprocal easement to the Tribe permitting vehicular access to the parcel over Forest Development Road #15N67 to—

(A) members of the Tribe for administrative and safety purposes; and

(B) members of the Tribe who, due to age, infirmity, or disability, would have difficulty accessing the conveyed parcel on foot.

[(e)] (d) CONDITION ON USE OF LAND.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—In using the parcel conveyed under subsection (c), the Tribe and members of the Tribe—

(A) shall limit the use of the parcel to traditional and customary uses and stewardship conservation for the benefit of the Tribe;

(B) shall not permit any permanent residential or recreational development on, or commercial use of, the parcel (including commercial development, tourist accommodations, gaming, sale of timber, or mineral extraction); and

(C) shall comply with environmental requirements that are no less protective than environmental requirements that apply under the Regional Plan of the Tahoe Regional Planning Agency.

(2) TERMINATION AND REVERSION.—If the Secretary of the Interior, after notice to the Tribe and an opportunity for a hearing, based on monitoring of use of the parcel by the Tribe, makes a finding that the Tribe has used or permitted the use of the parcel in violation of paragraph (1) and the Tribe fails to take corrective or remedial action directed by the Secretary of the Interior—

(A) title to the parcel in the Secretary of the Interior, in trust for the Tribe, shall terminate; and

(B) title to the parcel shall revert to the Secretary of Agriculture.

The committee amendments were agreed to.

The bill (S. 490), as amended, was read the third time and passed, as follows:

S. 490

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. WASHOE TRIBE LAND CONVEYANCE.

(a) PURPOSES.—The purposes of this Act are—

(1) to implement the joint local, State, tribal, and Federal objective of returning the Tribe to Lake Tahoe; and

(2) to ensure that members of the Tribe have the opportunity to engage in traditional and customary cultural practices on the shore of Lake Tahoe to meet the needs of spiritual renewal, land stewardship, Washoe horticulture and ethnobotany, subsistence gathering, traditional learning, and reunification of tribal and family bonds.

(b) CONVEYANCE ON CONDITION SUBSEQUENT.—Subject to valid existing rights, the easement reserved under subsection (d), and the condition stated in subsection (e), the Secretary of Agriculture shall convey to the Secretary of the Interior, in trust for the Tribe, for no consideration, all right, title, and interest in the parcel of land comprising approximately 24.3 acres, located within the Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit north of Skunk Harbor, Nevada, and more particularly described as Mount Diablo Meridian, T15N, R18E, section 27, lot 3.

(c) EASEMENT.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—The conveyance under subsection (c) shall be made subject to reservation to the United States of a nonexclusive easement for public and administrative access over Forest Development Road #15N67 to National Forest System land, to be administered by the Secretary of Agriculture.

(2) ACCESS BY INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES.—The Secretary of Agriculture shall provide a reciprocal easement to the Tribe permitting vehicular access to the parcel over Forest Development Road #15N67 to—

(A) members of the Tribe for administrative and safety purposes; and

(B) members of the Tribe who, due to age, infirmity, or disability, would have difficulty accessing the conveyed parcel on foot.

(d) CONDITION ON USE OF LAND.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—In using the parcel conveyed under subsection (c), the Tribe and members of the Tribe—

(A) shall limit the use of the parcel to traditional and customary uses and stewardship conservation for the benefit of the Tribe;

(B) shall not permit any permanent residential or recreational development on, or commercial use of, the parcel (including commercial development, tourist accommodations, gaming, sale of timber, or mineral extraction); and

(C) shall comply with environmental requirements that are no less protective than environmental requirements that apply under the Regional Plan of the Tahoe Regional Planning Agency.

(2) TERMINATION AND REVERSION.—If the Secretary of the Interior, after notice to the Tribe and an opportunity for a hearing, based on monitoring of use of the parcel by the Tribe, makes a finding that the Tribe has used or permitted the use of the parcel in violation of paragraph (1) and the Tribe fails to take corrective or remedial action directed by the Secretary of the Interior—

(A) title to the parcel in the Secretary of the Interior, in trust for the Tribe, shall terminate; and

(B) title to the parcel shall revert to the Secretary of Agriculture.

**BUFFALO SOLDIERS
COMMEMORATION ACT OF 2003**

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 499) to authorize the American Battle Monuments Commission to establish in the State of Louisiana a memorial to honor the Buffalo Soldiers, which had been reported from the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources with an amendment to strike all after the enacting clause and insert in lieu thereof the following:

[Strike the part shown in black brackets and insert the part shown in italic.]

S. 499

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

[SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.]

[This Act may be cited as the “Buffalo Soldier Commemoration Act of 2003”.]

[SEC. 2. FINDINGS.]

[Congress finds that—

[(1) the 9th and 10th Cavalry regiments and the 24th and 25th Infantry regiments, comprised of African-American soldiers referred to as “Buffalo Soldiers”, performed outstanding service to the United States during—

[(A) the Indian Wars;

[(B) the Spanish-American War;

[(C) the Philippine Insurrection; and

[(D) the raids against Poncho Villa;

[(2) in recognition of the contributions of the Buffalo Soldiers to the defense of the United States, soldiers in the 9th and 10th Cavalry regiments were awarded 20 individual Congressional Medals of Honor;

[(3) the Buffalo Soldiers established a rich tradition of professional African-American soldiers in the United States Army by granting a commission—

[(A) in the 10th Cavalry regiment, to the first African-American professional officer; and

[(B) in the 9th Cavalry regiment, to the first African-American graduates of West Point;

[(4) while the Buffalo Soldiers served the United States with bravery and fortitude in the harshest environments and under the most difficult conditions, the service of the Buffalo Soldiers has not been sufficiently memorialized;

[(5) the Buffalo Soldiers remain emblems of the work of free men in defense of the United States and should be recognized for their contributions; and

[(6) because 2 of the 4 African-American regiments were organized in the State of Louisiana and were initially comprised of recruits from the city of New Orleans, the State of Louisiana is an appropriate place to establish a memorial to recognize the contributions of the Buffalo Soldiers.

[SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.]

[In this Act:

[(1) BUFFALO SOLDIER.—The term “Buffalo Soldier” means an African-American soldier that served in—

[(A) the 9th Cavalry regiment;

[(B) the 10th Cavalry regiment;

[(C) the 24th infantry regiment; or

[(D) the 25th infantry regiment.

[(2) CITY.—The term “city” means the city of New Orleans, Louisiana.

[(3) COMMISSION.—The term “Commission” means the American Battle Monuments Commission.

[(4) FUND.—The term “Fund” means the Buffalo Soldier Memorial Fund established by section 5(a).

[(5) MEMORIAL.—The term “memorial” means the memorial established under section 4(a).

[(6) MUSEUM.—The term “museum” means the Louisiana State Museum in the State.

[(7) STATE.—The term “State” means the State of Louisiana.

[SEC. 4. ESTABLISHMENT OF MEMORIAL.]

[(a) IN GENERAL.—The Commission may establish a memorial to honor the Buffalo Soldiers—

[(1) on Federal land in the city or its environs; or

[(2) on land donated by the city or the State.

[(b) CONTRIBUTIONS.—The Commission shall solicit and accept contributions sufficient for the construction and maintenance of the memorial.

[(c) MAIL.—The Commission shall be considered to qualify for the rates of postage currently in effect under former section 4452 of title 39, United States Code, for third-class mail matter mailed by a qualified nonprofit organization with respect to official mail sent in carrying out this section.

[(d) VOLUNTARY SERVICES.—

[(1) IN GENERAL.—Notwithstanding section 1342 of title 31, United States Code, the Commission may accept from any person voluntary services provided in furtherance of fundraising activities of the Commission relating to the memorial.

[(2) TREATMENT OF VOLUNTEERS.—

[(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph (B), a person that provides voluntary services under this subsection—

[(i) shall be considered to be a Federal employee for the purposes of chapter 81 of title 5 and chapter 171 of title 28, United States Code; but

[(ii) shall not be considered to be a Federal employee for any other purpose by reason of the provision of the voluntary service.

[(B) CERTAIN RESPONSIBILITIES.—A person described in subparagraph (A) that is assigned responsibility for the handling of funds or the carrying out of a Federal function shall be subject to—

[(i) section 208 of title 18, United States Code; and

[(ii) part 2635 of title 5, Code of Federal Regulations (or any successor regulation).

[(3) REIMBURSEMENT.—The Commission may—

[(A) identify types of incidental expenses incurred by a person providing voluntary services under this subsection for which the person may be reimbursed; and

[(B) provide for reimbursement of those expenses.

[(4) NO EFFECT ON FEDERAL EMPLOYEES.—Nothing in this subsection—

[(A) requires any Federal employee to work without compensation; or

[(B) permits the use of volunteer services to displace or replace any services provided by a Federal employee.

[(e) TREATMENT OF CERTAIN CONTRACTS.—A contract entered into by the Commission for the design or construction of the memorial shall not be considered to be a funding agreement for the purpose of chapter 18 of title 35, United States Code.

[(f) LEGAL REPRESENTATION.—

[(1) IN GENERAL.—The Attorney General shall provide the Commission such legal representation as the Commission requires to carry out subsection (e).

[(2) PATENT AND TRADEMARK REPRESENTATION.—The Secretary of Defense shall provide representation for the Commission in any administrative proceeding before the Patent and Trademark Office and Copyright Office.

[(g) IRREVOCABILITY OF TRANSFERS OF COPYRIGHTS TO COMMISSION.—Section 203 of title 17, United States Code, shall not apply to any copyright transferred to the Commission.

[(h) PARTICIPATION IN COMBINED FEDERAL CAMPAIGN.—The Director of the Office of Personnel Management shall include the Commission on the list of agencies eligible for participation in each Combined Federal Campaign carried out by the Executive Branch under Executive Order No. 10927 (March 18, 1961), until such time as the Commission certifies to the Director of the Office of Personnel Management that fundraising for the memorial is concluded.

[SEC. 5. MEMORIAL FUND.

[(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—There is established in the Treasury a fund to be used by the

Commission to pay the expenses incurred in establishing the memorial, to be known as the "Buffalo Soldier Memorial Fund".

[(b) DEPOSITS IN THE FUND.—The Commission shall deposit in the Fund—

[(1) amounts accepted by the Commission under section 4(b); and

[(2) interest and proceeds credited to the Fund under subsection (d).

[(c) INVESTMENT OF AMOUNTS.—The Secretary of the Treasury shall invest such portion of the Fund that is not, in the judgment of the Chairman of the Commission, required to meet current withdrawals. Investments may be made only in—

[(1) an interest-bearing obligation of the United States; or

[(2) an obligation guaranteed as to principal and interest by the United States that the Chairman of the Commission determines has a maturity suitable for the Fund.

[(d) CREDITS TO FUND.—The interest on, and proceeds from sale or redemption of, obligations held in the Fund shall be credited to the Fund.

[(e) USE OF FUND.—Amounts in the Fund shall be available—

[(1) to the Commission—

[(A) to pay expenses incurred in establishing the memorial; and

[(B) to secure, obtain, register, enforce, protect, and license any mark, copyright, or patent that is owned by, assigned to, licensed to the Commission to aid or facilitate the construction of the memorial; and

[(2) to the Commission, or to another agency or entity to which the amounts are transferred under subsection (f)—

[(A) for the maintenance and upkeep of the memorial; and

[(B) after establishment of the memorial, for such other expenses relating to the memorial as the Commission, agency, or entity considers to be necessary.

[(f) TRANSFER OF AMOUNTS IN FUND.—Amounts in the Fund may be transferred by the Commission to an agency or entity to which title to the memorial is transferred under section 6.

[SEC. 6. TRANSFER OF POSSESSION AND AUTHORITY FOR MEMORIAL.

[On or after the date that is 1 year after the date of establishment of the memorial, the Commission may transfer any amounts remaining in the Fund, and title to and responsibility for future operation and maintenance of the memorial, to, at the option of the Commission—

[(1) the National Park Service; or

[(2) another appropriate governmental agency or other entity (such as a State or local government agency, or a nonprofit corporation that applies to the Commission to take title to the memorial) that is an organization described in section 170(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

[SEC. 7. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

[There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as are necessary to carry out this Act.]

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

This Act may be cited as the "Buffalo Soldiers commemoration Act of 2003".

SEC. 2. ESTABLISHMENT OF BUFFALO SOLDIERS MEMORIAL.

(a) AUTHORIZATION.—*The American Battle Monuments Commission is authorized to establish a memorial to honor the Buffalo Soldiers in or around the City of New Orleans on land donated for such purpose or on Federal land with the consent of the appropriate land manager.*

(b) CONTRIBUTIONS.—*The Commission shall solicit and accept contributions for the construction and maintenance of the memorial.*

(c) COOPERATIVE AGREEMENTS.—*The Commission may enter into a cooperative agreement with a private or public entity for the purpose*

of fundraising for the construction and maintenance of the memorial.

(d) MAINTENANCE AGREEMENT.—*Prior to beginning construction of the memorial, the Commission shall enter into an agreement with an appropriate public or private entity to provide for the permanent maintenance of the memorial and shall have sufficient funds, or assurance that it will receive sufficient funds, to complete the memorial.*

SEC. 3. BUFFALO SOLDIERS MEMORIAL ACCOUNT.

(a) ESTABLISHMENT.—*The Commission shall maintain an escrow account ("account") to pay expenses incurred in constructing the memorial.*

(b) DEPOSITS INTO THE ACCOUNT.—*The Commission shall deposit into the account any principal and interest by the United States that the Chairman determines has a suitable maturity.*

(c) USE OF ACCOUNT.—*Amounts in the account, including proceeds of any investments, may be used to pay expenses incurred in establishing the memorial. After construction of the memorial amounts in the account shall be transferred by the Commission to the entity providing for permanent maintenance of the memorial under such terms and conditions as the Commission determines will ensure the proper use and accounting of the amounts.*

SEC. 4. AUTHORIZATION OF APPROPRIATIONS.

There are authorized to be appropriated such sums as may be necessary to carry out this Act.

The committee amendment, in the nature of a substitute, was agreed to.

The bill (S. 499), as amended, was read the third time and passed.

PALEONTOLOGICAL RESOURCES PRESERVATION ACT

The Senate proceeded to consider the bill (S. 546) to provide for the protection of paleontological resources on Federal lands, and for other purposes, which had been reported from the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources with an amendment to strike all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

[Strike the part shown in black brackets and insert the part shown in italic.]

The committee amendment, in the nature of a substitute, was agreed to.

The bill (S. 546), as amended, was read the third time and passed.

S. 546

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.

[This Act may be cited as the "Paleontological Resources Preservation Act".

SEC. 2. FINDINGS.

[The Congress finds the following:

(1) Paleontological resources are non-renewable. Such resources on Federal lands are an accessible and irreplaceable part of the heritage of the United States and offer significant educational opportunities to all citizens.

(2) Existing Federal laws, statutes, and other provisions that manage paleontological resources are not articulated in a unified national policy for Federal land management agencies and the public. Such a policy is needed to improve scientific understanding, to promote responsible stewardship, and to facilitate the enhancement of responsible paleontological collecting activities on Federal lands.

(3) Consistent with the statutory provisions applicable to each Federal land management system, reasonable access to paleontological resources on Federal lands