

Everyone is trying to gain narrow advantage rather than engaging in a debate on what role railroads should play in the future, she said.

Morgan said that freight railroads, although more successful than ever, do not yet earn enough to pay for the cost of maintaining and expanding their infrastructure. But she said the railroads may have a difficult time investing in infrastructure they would need to move more freight in the future, if some customers and Congress continue to push for even lower rates.

"Railroads can't be all things to all people," she said. "They can't be giving people lower rates but then sustaining the network they have in place today and opening up their line to commuters for some sort of low cost. You can't do it all. Somehow the finances have to make sense."

Unless there is a comprehensive and sensible debate, Morgan said, Congress and shippers may some day find that their only two choices are to let the industry shrink or to let the federal government take over the railroads or railroad infrastructure at a high cost.

"The customers want lower rates," she said. "But do they also understand that over time, over some period of time, if all these rates keep coming down, then there won't be the revenue coming into the system to sustain the network that exists today in the private sector? Then will that mean the customers will lose service that they don't want to lose, and will they be prepared for that?"

"Will members of Congress understand that if we go in certain directions from a policy position, and that ends up with a situation where there are not enough revenues coming into the system to sustain this rail network in the private sector, will they then be prepared to do what's necessary to do the next thing? . . . I want to make sure that everybody understands that is the challenge for the industry."•

PROFESSOR ANTHONY JONES

• Mr. DURBIN. Madam President, I rise today to recognize Professor Anthony Jones, president of the School of the Art Institute of Chicago. Professor Jones has been awarded the honor of Commander of the British Empire by Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth for services in the promotion of British art in the United States. King George V created the Commander of the British Empire honor in 1917 to reward services to the World War effort by civilians at home and service personnel in support positions. The orders are now awarded in both military and civil divisions for public service or other distinctions.

Originally from Wales, Tony Jones is an internationally-known arts administrator, broadcaster, writer and historian of art design. Professor Jones studied at the University of London and the Newport College of Art, and came to the United States as a Fulbright Scholar. He earned his graduate degree from Tulane University in New Orleans, LA.

Before coming to Chicago, Tony Jones had been Director of the Glasgow School of Art. He created the "Welsh Chapels" exhibition of the National Museum of Wales, and is the author of "Chapel Architecture in the Merthyr Valley" and "Welsh Chapels." In 1999, his research on the architectural par-

allels of Glasgow and Chicago was examined in the BBC documentary "A Tale of Two Cities: Glasgow and Chicago." Professor Jones is a recognized authority on the development of art, design and architecture in the Modern Age, especially the work of the architect and designer Charles Rennie Mackintosh and the Celtic Revival movement designer Archibald Knox.

Professor Jones's accomplishments have earned him international recognition. In addition to his positions as Senior Fellow of the Royal College of Arts in London, where he also served as Director, and as Fellow of the Royal Society of Arts, he was appointed Honorary Director of Japan's Osaka University of the Arts in 2001 and was conferred the Austrian Cross of Honor for Science and the Arts in 2002. Here in the United States, Professor Jones was elected Honorary Member of the American Institute of Architects and has won the National Council of Arts Administrators Award for Distinguished Service in the Arts. He currently serves as the president of the School of the Art Institute of Chicago and as president of the Alliance of Independent Colleges of Art and Design.

Professor Jones was granted the honor of Commander of the British Empire in recognition of his long years of distinguished service to the arts and culture, international education, and the promotion of British arts in the United States. The honor will be awarded by Her Majesty Queen Elizabeth at an investiture ceremony at Buckingham Palace later in the Spring.

It is my privilege to congratulate Professor Jones on the occasion of this prestigious award and to acknowledge his extensive contributions to the arts. He is an asset to the arts and education communities in Illinois and across the globe.●

RETIREMENT OF LTC TED PUSEY

• Mr. REED. Madam President, I wish to recognize and pay tribute to LTC Edward B. "Ted" Pusey, Liaison Officer in the Army's Office of the Chief of Legislative Liaison, who retired February 28. Colonel Pusey's career spans 27 years of Army service during which he has distinguished himself as a soldier, leader and friend of the United States Senate.

Born in Washington, DC in 1953, Lieutenant Colonel Pusey graduated from Wofford College in 1976 and was commissioned as a lieutenant in the Armor Branch of the US Army. During his career, he commanded at many levels and served in staff positions at the highest levels of the Army, always ably leading and training America's soldiers at home and overseas. His duty locations over the years included Fort Riley, KS; Mainz, Germany; Fort Leavenworth, KS, as the Executive officer for the Army's School of Advanced Military Studies; Fort Stewart, GA, with the 24th Mechanized Division as both a

Battalion and Brigade Operations Officer, as a Battalion Executive Officer and as a Brigade Adjutant during Operations Desert Shield and Desert Storm; and, finally, in the Pentagon and Senate in the Office of Legislative Liaison. Lieutenant Colonel Pusey also served as a Tactics instructor at the Royal Armoured Corps Centre in Bovington Camp, England. He has always been placed in positions of responsibility throughout his Army career.

Since October 1995, Ted Pusey has served with distinction in the Army's Office of Legislative Liaison where he has superbly represented the Army Chief of Staff and Secretary and promoted the interests of soldiers and civilians of the Army. His professionalism, mature judgment and interpersonal skills earned him the respect and confidence of the Members of Congress and Congressional staff with whom he worked. In over 8 years on Capitol Hill, Ted Pusey has been a true friend of not only the Army he loves, but also of the United States Senate and the Congress. Serving as the primary point of contact for all Senators, their staffs, and committees, he helped Congress understand Army policies, actions, operations and requirements in a prompt, coordinated and factual manner. Additionally, he provided invaluable assistance to Members and their staffs while planning, coordinating and accompanying Senate delegations traveling worldwide. His substantive knowledge of the key issues, insight, and ability to effectively advise senior members of the Army leadership directly contributed to the successful representation of the Army's interests before Congress.

Throughout his career, Ted Pusey has demonstrated his profound commitment to our Nation, his selfless service to the Army, and a deep concern for soldiers and their families. Committed to excellence, he has been a consummate professional who, in over 27 years of service, has personified those traits of courage, competency and integrity that our Nation has come to expect from its professional Army officers.

I ask that my colleagues join me in thanking LTC Ted Pusey for his honorable service to the Army of the United States. We wish him and his family all the best in the future.●

MEASURE HELD AT DESK

The following resolution was ordered held at the desk by unanimous consent:

S. Res. 71. A resolution expressing the support for the Pledge of Allegiance.

EXECUTIVE AND OTHER COMMUNICATIONS

The following communications were laid before the Senate, together with accompanying papers, reports, and documents, which were referred as indicated:

EC-1344. A communication from the Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to

the Arms Export Control Act, the report of a certification of a proposed license for the export of defense articles or defense services sold commercially under a contract in the amount of \$50,000,000 or more to Japan; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-1345. A communication from the Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to the Arms Export Control Act, the report of a certification of a proposed license for the export of defense articles or defense services sold commercially under a contract in the amount of \$50,000,000 or more to Russia, Ukraine and Norway; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-1346. A communication from the Assistant Secretary for Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to the Arms Export Control Act, the report of a certification of a proposed license for the export of defense articles or defense services sold commercially under a contract in the amount of \$50,000,000 or more to Russia and Kazakhstan; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-1347. A communication from the Assistant Secretary of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to the Arms Export Control Act, the report of the certification of a proposed license for the export of major defense equipment sold under a contract in the amount of \$25,000,000 or more to Japan; to the Committee on Finance.

EC-1348. A communication from the Assistant Secretary of Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to the Arms Export Control Act, the report of a certification of a proposed manufacturing license agreement for the manufacture of significant military equipment abroad to Japan; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-1349. A communication from the Assistant Secretary, Legislative Affairs, Department of State, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule that amends 42.72(b) of Part 22 of the Code of Federal Regulations, eliminating the extended visa validity benefit previously granted to certain aliens who qualify under section 154 of the Immigration Act 1990, received on February 14, 2003; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-1350. A communication from the President of the United States, transmitting, pursuant to the Authorization for Use of Military Force Against Iraq Resolution of 2002, the report to Congress, received on February 14, 2003; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

EC-1351. A communication from the Chief, Regulations and Administrative Law, United States Coast Guard, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Drawbridge Regulations: Jamaica Bay and Connecting Waterways, NY [CGD01-02-143] (2115-AE47) (2003-0011)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1352. A communication from the Chief, Regulations and Administrative Law, United States Coast Guard, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Drawbridge Regulations: Annisquam River and Blyman Canal, MA [CGD 01-03-06] (2115-AE47) (2003-0010)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1353. A communication from the Chief, Regulations and Administrative Law, United States Coast Guard, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Safety/Security Zone Regulations: Upper Mississippi River, Mile Marker 14.5 to 16.0, Cairo, IL [COPT Paducah, KY 03-003] (2115-AA97)(2003-0014)" re-

ceived on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1354. A communication from the Chief, Regulations and Administrative Law, United States Coast Guard, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Technical Amendments: Coast Guard transition to Department of Homeland Security; technical amendments reflecting organizational changes (2115-ZZ02)(2003-001)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1355. A communication from the Chief, Regulations and Administrative Law, United States Coast Guard, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Drawbridge Regulations (Including 3 regulations) [CGD08-03-006] [CGD08-03-004] [CGD08-03-005] (2115-AE47)(2003-0012)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1356. A communication from the Chief, Regulations and Administrative Law, United States Coast Guard, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Notifications of Arrival in U.S. Ports (USCG-2002-11865) (2115-AG35)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1357. A communication from the Chief, Regulations and Administrative Law, United States Coast Guard, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Safety/Security Zone Regulations; (Including 141 regulations) (2115-AA97)(2003-0013)" received on February 27, 2003; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

EC-1358. A communication from the Secretary of Health and Human Services, transmitting, pursuant to law, the interim report entitled "Interim Evaluation Report: Congressionally Mandated Evaluation of State Children's Health Insurance Program" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

EC-1359. A communication from the Acting Assistant General Counsel for Regulatory Services, Office of the Chief Financial Officer, Department of Education, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Administrative Wage Garnishment" received on February 27, 2003; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

EC-1360. A communication from the Secretary of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report relative to the establishment of the position of Under Secretary of Defense for Intelligence; to the Select Committee on Intelligence.

EC-1361. A communication from the Under Secretary of Defense, Comptroller, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report relative to violations of the Antideficiency Act by the Department of the Air Force, case no. 00-05, which total \$2,693,812.07; to the Committee on Appropriations.

EC-1362. A communication from the Director, Regulatory Review Group, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Livestock Indemnity Program (0560-AG33)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-1363. A communication from the Director, Regulatory Review Group, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Farm Labor Programs Account Servicing Policies—Reduction of Amortized Shared Appreciation Recapture Authorization Rate (0560-

AG43)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-1364. A communication from the Director, Regulatory Review Group, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Tobacco Loss Assistance Program (0560-AG61)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-1365. A communication from the Director, Regulatory Review Group, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Certified Mediation Program (0560-AE02)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-1366. A communication from the Chief, Regulatory Review and Foreign Investment Disclosure Group, Farm Service Agency, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Hard White Wheat Incentive Program (RIN 0560-AG71)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-1367. A communication from the Administrator, Farm Service Agency, Department of Agriculture, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Apple Market Loss Assistance Payment Program III (0560-AG85)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-1368. A communication from the Congressional Review Coordinator, Animal and Plant Health Inspection Service, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Mexican Fruit Fly, Treatments (Doc. No. 02-129-2)" received on February 27, 2003; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

EC-1369. A communication from the Federal Highway Administration, Regulations Officer, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Design Build Contracting (2125-AE79)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1370. A communication from the Chief Counsel, St. Lawrence Seaway Development Corporation, Department of Transportation, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Seaway Regulations and Rules: Automatic Identification System (2135-AA15)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1371. A communication from the Director, Office of Congressional Affairs, Nuclear Regulatory Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "List of Approved Spent Fuel Storage Casks: Fuel Solutions TM Cask System Revision (RIN 3150-AH13)" received on February 27, 2003; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

EC-1372. A communication from the Director, Regulations and Forms Development, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Readjustment of Immigration Benefit Application Fees (RIN 1115-AH00) (INS No. 2260-3)" received on February 27, 2003; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-1373. A communication from the Director, Regulations and Forms Services Division, Immigration and Naturalization Service, Department of Justice, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Abbreviation or Waiver of Training for State or Local Law Enforcement Officers Authorized to Enforce Immigration Law During a Mass Influx of Aliens (RIN 1115-AF84) (INS No. 2241-02)" received on February 27, 2003; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

EC-1374. A communication from the Director, Defense Procurement and Acquisition Policy, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Emergency Acquisition in Regions Subject to Economic Sanctions (DFARS Case 2002-DO31)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1375. A communication from the Director, Defense Procurement and Acquisition Policy, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Fish, Shellfish and Seafood Products (DFARS Case 2002-DO34)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1376. A communication from the Director, Defense Procurement and Acquisition Policy, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Contractor Performance of Security Guard Functions (DFARS 2002-DO42)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1377. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of the Army, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a nomination for the position of Assistant Secretary of the Army (Civil Works), received on February 24, 2003; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1378. A communication from the Assistant Director, Executive and Political Personnel, Department of the Army, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a nomination for the position of Assistant Secretary of Defense, received on February 20, 2003; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1379. A communication from the Chief, Programs and Legislative Division, Office of Legislative Liaison, Office of the Secretary, Department of the Air Force, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report relative to a multi-function cost comparison of the base support functions at Keesler Air Force Base (AFB), Mississippi, received on February 29, 2003; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1380. A communication from the Chief, Programs and Legislative Division, Office of Legislative Liaison, Office of the Secretary, Department of the Air Force, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report relative to a multi-function cost comparison of the Base Operating Support Functions at Homestead Air Reserve Station (ARS), Florida, received on February 19, 2003; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1381. A communication from the Under Secretary of Defense, Acquisition, Technology and Logistics, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report relative to the percentage of funds that were expended during the preceding two fiscal years for performance of depot-level maintenance and repair workloads by the public and private sectors; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1382. A communication from the Assistant Secretary of Defense, Health Affairs, Department of Defense, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report relative to the effectiveness of the Department of Defense Mental Health Wraparound Demonstration Program; to the Committee on Armed Services.

EC-1383. A communication from the Secretary of Homeland Security, transmitting, Office of the Secretary, Department of Homeland Security, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Restrictions on Lobbying (RIN 1601-AA12)" received on February 28, 2003; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-1384. A communication from the Director, Retirement and Insurance Service, Office of Personnel Management, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of a rule entitled "Federal Long Term Care Insurance Regulation (3206-AJ71)" received on February 28,

2003; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-1385. A communication from the President, Federal Financing Bank, transmitting, pursuant to law, the management report of the Federal Financing Bank (the FFB) for fiscal year 2002; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-1386. A communication from the Commissioner, Social Security Administration, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report of the Social Security Administration (SSA) annual inventory of commercial activities; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-1387. A communication from the Secretary, Department of Housing and Urban Development, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Government National Mortgage Association (Ginnie Mae) management report for fiscal year ended September 30, 2002; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-1388. A communication from the Administrator and Chief Executive Officer, Department of Energy, transmitting, pursuant to law, the 2002 Annual Report of the Bonneville Power Administration, received on February 24, 2003; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-1389. A communication from the Chairman, Securities and Exchange Commission, transmitting, pursuant to law, the report relative to the management controls of the Securities and Exchange Commission for the fiscal year ending September 30, 2003; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

EC-1390. A communication from the Secretary of Labor, transmitting, pursuant to law, the Fiscal Year 2002 Annual Report on Performance and Accountability, received on February 27, 2003; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. GREGG, from the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, without amendment:

S. 342. A bill to amend the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act to make improvements to and reauthorize programs under that Act, and for other purposes (Rept. No. 108-12).

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. KERRY (for himself, Mr. GRASSLEY, and Mr. LIEBERMAN):

S. 503. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to allow increase the minimum tax credit where stock acquired pursuant to an incentive stock option is sold or exchanged at a loss; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. ALEXANDER (for himself, Mr. REID, Mr. GREGG, Mr. SANTORUM, Mr. NICKLES, Mr. INHOFE, Mr. STEVENS, Mr. ENZI, Mr. COLEMAN, Mr. FRIST, Mr. DODD, and Mr. CORNYN):

S. 504. A bill to establish academics for teachers and students of American history and civics and a national alliance of teachers of American history and civics, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions.

By Mr. HATCH (for himself, Mr. ROCKEFELLER, Mr. JEFFORDS, Ms. SNOWE, Mr. LIEBERMAN, Mr. SMITH, Mr. KERRY, Mr. ENSIGN, Mrs. CLIN-

TON, Mr. CRAPO, Mr. DORGAN, Ms. COLLINS, and Mr. CHAFFEE):

S. 505. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to encourage and accelerate the nationwide production, retail sale, and consumer use of new motor vehicles that are powered by fuel cell technology, hybrid technology, battery electric technology, alternative fuels, or other advanced motor vehicle technologies, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. DURBIN (for himself, Mrs. CLINTON, Mr. KENNEDY, and Mr. SCHUMER):

S. 506. A bill to amend the Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act to ensure the safety of meals served under the school lunch program and the school breakfast program; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Ms. SNOWE (for herself, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. MCCAIN, Mr. KERRY, Mr. SMITH, and Mr. REID):

S. 507. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to provide incentives to introduce new technologies to reduce energy consumption in buildings; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. GRAHAM of South Carolina (for himself and Mr. HOLLINGS):

S. 508. A bill to designate the facility of the United States Postal Service located at 1830 South Lake Drive in Lexington, South Carolina, as the "Floyd Spence Post Office Building"; to the Committee on Governmental Affairs.

By Mrs. FEINSTEIN (for herself, Mr. FITZGERALD, Mr. LUGAR, Mr. HARKIN, Ms. CANTWELL, Mr. WYDEN, and Mr. LEAHY):

S. 509. A bill to modify the authority of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to conduct investigations, to increase the penalties for violations of the Federal Power Act and Natural Gas Act, to authorize the Chairman of the Federal Energy Regulatory Commission to contract for consultant services, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Ms. SNOWE (for herself and Ms. COLLINS):

S. 510. A bill to establish a commercial truck highway safety demonstration program in the State of Maine, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. BINGAMAN (for himself, Mr. ENSIGN, Mr. LEAHY, and Mr. REID):

S. 511. A bill to provide permanent funding for the Payment In Lieu of Taxes program, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. VOINOVICH (for himself, Mrs. LINCOLN, and Mr. DURBIN):

S. 512. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude from gross income amounts paid on behalf of Federal employees under Federal student loan repayment programs; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. BAYH:

S. 513. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 and the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 to provide for the treatment of corporate expatriation transactions, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Finance.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Ms. MURKOWSKI (for herself, Mr. MCCONNELL, Mr. GREGG, Mr. HATCH,