

RECOGNIZING THE MILITARY SURVIVOR BENEFITS IMPROVEMENT ACT OF 2003

**HON. ILEANA ROS-LEHTINEN**

OF FLORIDA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 12, 2003*

Ms. ROS-LEHTINEN. Mr. Speaker, I am proud to be a cosponsor of H.R. 548, the Military Survivor Benefits Improvement Act of 2003. This bill aims to ensure the well-being of our veterans, an issue of crucial importance to me.

Many veterans in my congressional district expressed to me their concerns regarding the treatment of elderly military survivors. Several veterans wrote letters to me stating their worry that "unlike other federal survivor programs, the military Survivor Benefit Plan (SBP) annuity is reduced at age 62 from 55 percent to as little as 35 percent of SBP-covered retired pay."

Many older retirees and survivors were not informed of the age-62 reduction when they signed up for SBP in the 1970s, and are shocked to learn their survivor's annuity will be far less than expected. The government provides federal civilian survivors a substantially higher share of retired pay for life, with no benefit reduction at any age.

For some, the sharp annuity drop at age 62 offsets the amount of the survivor's Social Security benefit attributable to the member's uniformed service. For those who have become retirement eligible since 1985, it is a reduction from 55 percent to 35 percent of SBP-covered retirement pay.

In order to respond to these valid concerns, I strongly support H.R. 548. This bill increases the minimum Survivor Benefit Plan basic annuity for surviving spouses age 62 and older, and provides for a one-year open season under that plan. The bill seeks to balance equity and cost considerations by phasing out the age-62 benefit reduction over five years.

The Military Survivor Benefits Improvement Act of 2003 is an important piece of legislation that addresses the needs of our Nation's veterans and their families. This bill will certainly improve the lives of our country's veterans by giving them the benefits that they deserve.

VETERANS NURSING HOME CARE ACT OF 2003

**HON. LANE EVANS**

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 12, 2003*

Mr. EVANS. Mr. Speaker, I rise in support of H.R. 2445, the Veterans Nursing Home Care Act of 2003. I am introducing this bill in order to extend the assurance of a meaningful nursing home benefit for the majority of our service-connected veterans. I want to ensure that medically necessary nursing care is at least available to those with conditions related to their military service.

This winter, the administration surprised us with a new proposal for saving VA about \$235 million. Instead of using the guarantee for nursing home care as a minimum threshold for veterans to whom VA must provide unlimited nursing home care, it proposed to define this

group as the only veterans who would be eligible for nursing home services. This was definitely not Congress's intention and I want to ensure that the Department is very clear about that.

Congress passed the Veterans Millennium Health Care and Benefits Act (P.L. 106-117) in 1999. The bill contained a number of measures designed to shore up the long-term care mission in VA. Even then, it was apparent that VA had begun to abandon its role in traditional long-term care. VA now acknowledges that the majority of its "nursing home" beds are dedicated to post-acute care, short-term evaluation, and rehabilitative care missions. It continues to turn away from custodial care for veterans.

In response to this shift in mission, Congress was able to agree to a small core-group (now known as Priority Group 1A) who would be eligible for long-term placement in a VA nursing home. VA would not be able to discharge these veterans without the consent of the veteran or his representative. In addition, Congress agreed to inclusion of non-institutional long-term services in the definition of "medical services" that comprise VA's benefits package. The Millennium Bill also established a "capacity requirement" that required VA to maintain its long-term care services at the FY 1998 level.

What has occurred in response to this legislation has been discouraging to say the least. A letter covering a report VA prepared to discuss implementation of the law signed by Secretary of Veterans Affairs Anthony J. Principi states: ". . . there is evidence of only small changes in VA's long-term care (LTC) services that were a direct result of the Act versus what VA had already planned in providing LTC for veterans. In addition, there was only a small increase in numbers of veterans 70 percent service-connected or greater who were estimated to need nursing home care but who actually received that care from VA."

In addition there is a long history of correspondence between Congress and the Administration about the "capacity" requirement. As part of its proposal for fiscal year 2004, VA would cut an additional 5000 nursing home beds from its program projecting an average daily census (ADC) of 8500. At the end of FY 2002, it was already considerably short (ADC of 11,969) of its FY 1998 required level (an average daily census of 13,391).

The news is not just bad for institutional care. This May, the General Accounting Office released a report I requested that looked at the availability of non-institutional long-term care. It identified major gaps in access and availability of services—including those Congress meant to include as part of the "basic benefits" package available to every enrolled veteran.

I note that I am not the only one who is apparently concerned about VA's vanishing nursing home mission. The Chairman of the Senate Veterans Affairs Committee, Arlen Specter has introduced legislation, S. 1156, which extends the requirement to provide long-term nursing home care to veterans with service-connected conditions rated at least 50 percent. I look forward to working with him on this legislation. I urge all Members of the House to support this measure.

UNLAWFUL INTERNET GAMBLING FUNDING PROHIBITION ACT

SPEECH OF

**HON. BRAD SHERMAN**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Tuesday, June 10, 2003*

The House in Committee of the Whole House on the State of the Union had under consideration the bill (H.R. 2143) to prevent the use of certain bank instruments for unlawful Internet gambling, and for other purposes:

Mr. SHERMAN. Mr. Chairman, I rise to express my support for H.R. 2143, the Internet Gambling Prevention Act of 2003, passed by the House on June 10, 2003.

I am a strong believer of the simple principle: "You should have to leave your house to lose your house." Thus, I believe we should prohibit Internet gambling except when the gambler is known to be physically present in a location the "sovereign" of which authorizes the particular gaming. This does take steps to prevent unlawful Internet gambling, especially gambling through websites based off-shore, outside of the regulatory jurisdiction of the United States.

During consideration of H.R. 2143, I voted for the Sensenbrenner/Conyers/Cannon amendment which would have removed language from the bill that would have excluded transactions with businesses licensed by a state from the definition of "bet and wager." There are at least two problems with this provision which unfortunately (due to the non-adoption of the said amendment) remains in the bill.

First, the provision does not assure that the gaming is legal at the location where the gambler is actually located. Second, the loophole does not provide parity for tribal governments running casinos. Because tribes that run casinos enter into compacts with the State to offer these facilities, they are not licensed by the state.

Mr. Speaker, as H.R. 2143 moves to the Senate and ultimately to a conference committee, I am hopeful that we can remove this loophole from the legislation.

HONORING MYRA KELLY

**HON. ELIOT L. ENGEL**

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 12, 2003*

Mr. ENGEL. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor a woman who believes that every child, regardless of color, creed, economic status, or disability has the inherent right to receive a quality education. And it is because of this deeply held personal belief that Myra Kelly has dedicated her life to a career serving the children of her community.

A lifelong New Yorker, Myra began her career as a teacher in Community School District 9. While there, she taught general elementary school, junior high school math and elementary special education. Myra then proceeded to spend the next 30 years of her professional career in the New York Department of Education. In this capacity, she acted as a school Psychologist in District 10 and was the Supervisor of Psychologists for District 11. While

Myra has excelled in each of her professional positions and given of herself freely to every student, the most rewarding experience of her career was her work with children with severe emotional disabilities.

Myra's dedication to education was also evident in her own life. And like all good teachers, she practiced what she preached. Ms. Kelly's academic credentials are truly impressive. She received both a Bachelors and a Masters degree from Lehman College, her Professional Diploma from the City College of New York, and a School District Administrator's credential from the College of New Rochelle. Except for her dissertation she has also completed all of her work for a Doctorate in the Learning, Language, and Literacy program at Fordham University.

I hope that new teachers and school psychologists are inspired by Myra's dedication to her chosen career. The New York Department of Education will sorely miss her.

I would like to join the New York Department of Education, her family and friends in thanking Myra for her years of service and wishing her congratulations on the occasion of her retirement.

HONORING THE SERVICE OF  
BATON ROUGE ADVOCATE RE-  
PORTER JOAN MCKINNEY

**HON. CHRISTOPHER JOHN**

OF LOUISIANA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 12, 2003*

Mr. JOHN. Mr. Speaker, I am honored to have been a member of this body for the past seven years. In that time our world and our Congress have gone through times of grief, destruction, joy and prosperity. Through it all, there has been a constant voice at my side asking me the tough questions and reporting news of my actions in Congress to the news consumers in Louisiana.

As of today, that voice will move on to ask others the tough questions and aid Capitol Hill's press gallery reporters in relaying the latest news to their vast readerships. After 24 years as the Baton Rouge Advocate's Washington reporter, Joan McKinney is putting her skills to use in a new arena as Deputy Director of the U.S. Senate's Daily Press Gallery.

My colleagues and I in the Louisiana delegation will miss her energy, her attentiveness, and most of all her objectivity. Joan's depth of historical and institutional knowledge of both House proceedings and the Louisiana Congressional Delegation is unrivaled. Having begun her career as press secretary to U.S. Senator FRITZ HOLLINGS of South Carolina, Joan understands the challenge of being both question asker and information giver.

Her colleagues at The Advocate describe Joan as "an excellent reporter who worked very hard to understand the complex issues she covered through the years. She understood the federal system and was able to anticipate developments on important stories. And, she was very good at understanding and communicating how federal issues might play out in Louisiana and how they might affect people here."

We will all miss Joan's coverage of our lively delegation, her ear for a unique angle and her inquisitive spirit. She's not going far—per-

haps only a few desks from her current one in the Senate Press Gallery—but she leaves a gaping hole for her predecessor to fill.

Joan, I wish you all the best in your new job. You'll be missed. Congratulations!

THE CHILDREN OF WORKING AND  
WELFARE FAMILIES ARE ON  
THE FRONT LINES

**HON. MAJOR R. OWENS**

OF NEW YORK

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Thursday, June 12, 2003*

Mr. OWENS. Mr. Speaker, yesterday, on a suspension vote we reauthorized the current Temporary Assistance For Needy Families (TANF) legislation leaving in place a very hard hearted and contemptuous piece of the so-called safety net. Farm subsidies may go as high as 200,000 dollars per recipient with few qualifying provisions attached; however, welfare recipients with a family of four receive between 4,000 and 6,000 dollars per year. On the day before the reauthorization there was yet another nasty Republican slur at the poor and at families on welfare: "These people want a welfare check, not a child care tax credit." This demonization of the poor has escalated among Republicans despite the fact that it has clearly been established that on the front lines in Iraq, Afghanistan, the Baltic states and elsewhere more than ninety per cent of our troops are from poor and working class families. Because most of them were draftees it is probable that more than two-thirds of the heroes whose names are carved on the Viet Nam Memorial Wall came from families eligible for welfare and other social services. Washington decision-makers should try to imagine the emotions of welfare mothers who search for the names of their sons at the Viet Nam Memorial Wall. To prime the imagination of those who will soon be deciding how many more American sons and daughters are going to be sent to Iraq I offer the following RAP meditation:

WELFARE MOTHER AT THE VIETNAM WALL

O so long I saved  
For the Greyhound bus fare  
To travel to this great wall  
Just to sit and stare.  
From across the park  
They all look the same  
But take it slow  
I find each separate name.  
Girls names you can play with—  
Towana Shoshana Sojourner;  
But all my boys I gave  
Names from the holy bible—  
Joshua, Joseph and Paul  
Now they decorate this great American Wall.  
Officers respected my boys  
And found them strong,  
They used to get rough  
But they did no wrong.  
Angry snakes inside me  
Keep coiling,  
Maybe I shouldn't be bitter  
But nobody asked  
When they drafted my litter.  
O God!  
Stop my streaming blood  
From boiling,  
All my days  
Are filled with toiling;  
Never owned a dress of silk  
But my breasts  
Filled up rich with milk.

Nobody ever said thanks  
When my babies  
Climbed into their tanks;  
Never had accounts in banks  
Only crumbs for welfare ranks,  
But of jokes and office pranks,  
Pride they always made me smother—  
Despised begging welfare mother.  
Welfare clerks take up  
So many hours of my time  
Shuffling me round from line to line.  
Clerk questions and forms  
Nearly choked me to death.  
Governors and Mayors held me down  
Till I almost ran out of breath.  
Worked in many stores  
Scrubbed a whole lot of floors,  
Once was tempted to hang out  
With a ring of cheap whores;  
At home always heavy chores,  
Too tired to keep a job,  
Then my welfare clerk attacked  
With poison arrow eyes;  
In front of her something in me dies,  
Acts like its her money  
Used to ask if I had a honey,  
Charges me with lies,  
Envy what was once  
Between my thighs.  
Be nice if I still had a man,  
I miss hugging and stuff  
But men are like babies  
And six kids was enough.  
They all had the same daddy  
But my husband died too soon,  
Strangled by escaping gas  
With no mask  
In the factory back room.  
All my kids  
I found some way to feed—  
They grown now  
And your molasses pity  
Don't none of them need.  
I let my daughters-in-law  
Keep all the war insurance money;  
They take good care of their kids  
As far as I can see;  
Don't want my grandsons  
Still standing  
In the soup kitchen line with me.  
Its me alone now—  
My social security  
Covers most of the rent  
But then its all spent;  
For food each month  
I survive on  
Whatever crumbs God has sent.  
My struggle goes on  
With Medicaid Madams  
Demanding my birth certificate  
Again and again  
They keep on trying to break me in.  
Let them shove their questions and forms—  
Don't push on me no more  
I done come through too many storms.  
Why go back to the welfare folks?  
Maybe I'll just die  
Right here and my boys  
Will bear my body home.  
Soldiers hear your mama call!  
Break from the ranks  
And leave the wall!  
From each of your flags  
A little bit of cloth  
To quilt me a coffin cover;  
Maybe somebody will blow a horn  
To let the world know I'm your mother.  
No, God forgive me!  
I am a mighty American mother!  
It wouldn't be right  
To die here and spoil this place,  
I got a duty to uphold our dignity,  
We are a proud and loyal race.  
My bus return ticket is here,  
I'll face that Medicaid Madam  
And swallow my fear;  
My heroes would be ashamed  
If I ever shed another tear.