

lost by the ingenuity and will of citizens and soldiers, not by software or "smart bombs".

Unlike Americans, who are eager to put this messy time behind us, our adversaries have time on their side, and they will use it. They plan to fight a battle of attrition, hoping to drag the battle out until the American public loses its will to fight.

It is clear to me that the will of the American citizenry is the center of gravity the enemy has targeted. It will be the fulcrum upon which victory or defeat will turn.

The Prussian General Carl von Clausewitz, says that there is a "remarkable trinity of war" that is composed of (1) the will of the people, (2) the political leadership of the government, and (3) the chance and probability that plays out on the field of battle—in that order. Every American citizen, not just those who were unfortunate enough to be in the World Trade Center or Pentagon, was in the crosshairs of last Tuesday's attack. The will of the American people will decide this war.

If America is to win, it will be because we have what it takes to persevere through a few more hits, learn from our mistakes, improvise and adapt. If we can do that, we will eventually prevail.

New York's remarkable response to the catastrophic attack at the World Trade Center has been well documented. Above the tragic din, at the very highest level of government, have come the essential voices of sanity. In closing, may I say that after all that has just passed, all the lives taken and all the possibilities and hopes that died with them, it is natural to wonder if America's future is one of fear. Some speak of an age of terror. With the obscene toll of those lost climbing above 6,000, it is hard to speak without rage.

In Korea and on this Peninsula you have known all too well the ravages of war and occupation. It is therefore why I have taken you time today to share my observations on the world we live in and what we may have to expect. I know there are struggles ahead and dangers to face. As an American and a friend of the Republic of Korea I can say frankly that I believe America will define our times, not be defined by them. As long as the United States of America is determined and strong, this will not be the age of terror. This will be the age of liberty in America and across the world.

I know you will join me in extending our deepest sympathies to the thousands affected by the tragic events of September 11. It was a Day of Terror and the aftermath has been of unspeakable pain. Our hearts and prayers extend to all—the victims, their families and all those who hold America so dear.

Chancellor Choue—on behalf of President Ronald W. Reagan I extend great thanks to you for offering the President this Award. With humbleness, with honor and with great pride, I accept on behalf of President Ronald Reagan, this most distinguished Award—The Great World Peace Award.

Chancellor Choue, ladies and gentleman, keep faith in America—the outcome of the battle is certain.

God Bless America!

Thank you!

Happy Chusok.●

HONORING BIODIESEL-FUELED DRAGSTER

● Mrs. CARNAHAN. Mr. President, I wish to take this opportunity to recognize a remarkable achievement receiving worldwide attention from farmers, environmentalists, and racing fans. The Smith family of Puxico, MO, has set repeated world records with its bio-

diesel-fueled dragster named "Wild Thang." Wild Thang is a family affair for the Smiths. Mark Smith drives the dragster, assisted by his wife Shelia and sons Jared and Cannon. Their ingenuity has helped showcase the limitless potential of biofuels. They make me proud to be a Missourian.

Wild Thang is fueled 100 percent by biodiesel, a soybean-based renewable fuel that can help us rely on the Midwest, rather than the Middle East to meet our energy needs. The Smiths are proving in appearances across the Nation that soybean-based biodiesel can perform under the most rigorous conditions. Wild Thang produces 6,000 pounds of thrust and five g's of force against the driver's body while accelerating. In just 3.8 seconds, Wild Thang can travel ¼ of a mile.

I commend the Smith family and their network of supporters for their hard work. They are tremendous ambassadors for rural Missouri and for biodiesel. I am confident that the future will prove that the efforts of the Smith family are playing a key role in promoting of farmer-produced biofuels. These fuels have unlimited potential to revitalize rural economies while preserving the environment. I commend the Smith family's achievements, and wish them continued success as they continue their exciting endeavor.●

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Ms. Evans, one of his secretaries.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

As in executive session the PRESIDING OFFICER laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The nominations received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE

ENROLLED BILL SIGNED

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 3, 2001, the Secretary of the Senate, on September 30, 2002, during the recess of the Senate, received a message from the House of Representatives announcing that the Speaker has signed the following enrolled bill:

H.R. 1646. An act to authorize appropriations for the Department of State for fiscal year 2003, to authorize appropriations under the Arms Export Control Act and the Foreign Assistance Act of 1961 for security assistance for fiscal year 2003, and for other purposes.

Under the authority of the order of the Senate of January 3, 2001, the enrolled bill was signed by the President

pro tempore (Mr. BYRD) on September 30, 2002.

ENROLLED BILL SIGNED

At 2:41 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Ms. Niland, one of its reading clerks, announced that the Speaker has signed the following enrolled bill:

S. 1325. An act to ratify an agreement between the Aleut Corporation and the United States of America to exchange land rights received under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act for certain land interests on Adak Island, and for other purposes.

The enrolled bill was signed subsequently by the President pro tempore (Mr. BYRD).

MEASURES PLACED ON THE CALENDAR

The following bills and joint resolution were read the second time, and placed on the calendar:

H.R. 4691. An act to prohibit certain abortion-related discrimination in governmental activities.

S. 3009. A bill to provide economic security for America's workers.

S.J. Res. 45. Joint resolution to authorize the use of United States Armed Forces against Iraq.

ENROLLED BILLS PRESENTED

The Secretary of the Senate announced that on today, September 30, 2002, she had presented to the President of the United States the following enrolled bill:

S. 238. An act to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to conduct feasibility studies on water optimization in the Burnt River basin, Malheur River basin, Owyhee River basin, and Powder River basin, Oregon.

S. 1175. An act to modify the boundary of Vicksburg National Military Park to include the property known as Pemberton's Headquarters, and for other purposes.

S. 1325. An act to ratify an agreement between the Aleut Corporation and the United States of America to exchange land rights received under the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act for certain land interests on Adak Island, and for other purposes.—

REPORTS OF COMMITTEES

The following reports of committees were submitted:

By Mr. KENNEDY, from the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions, with amendments:

S. 2998: A bill to reauthorize the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment Act, the Family Violence Prevention and Services Act, the Child Abuse Prevention and Treatment and Adoption Reform Act of 1978, and the Abandoned Infants Assistance Act of 1988, and for other purposes. (Rept. No. 107-292).

By Mr. HOLLINGS, from the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation, with amendments:

S. 2949: A bill to provide for enhanced aviation security, and for other purposes. (Rept. No. 107-293).

By Mr. KENNEDY, from the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions,

with an amendment in the nature of a substitute:

S. 1806: A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act with respect to health professions programs regarding the practice of pharmacy.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second times by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. BINGAMAN (for himself and Mr. DOMENICI):

S. 3015. A bill to designate the United States courthouse at South Federal Place in Santa Fe, New Mexico, as the "Santiago E. Campos United States Courthouse"; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. DASCHLE:

S. 3016. A bill to amend the Farm Security and Rural Investment act of 2002 to require the Secretary of Agriculture to establish research, extension, and educational programs to implement biobased energy technologies, products, and economic diversification in rural areas of the United States; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

By Mr. LEVIN:

S. 3017. A bill to amend title 18, United States Code, to provide retroactive effect to a sentencing safety valve provision; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. DASCHLE (for himself, Mr. LOTT, Mr. INOUE, and Mr. AKAKA):

S. Res. 331. A resolution relative to the death of Representative Patsy T. Mink, of Hawaii; considered and agreed to.

ADDITIONAL COSPONSORS

S. 278

At the request of Mrs. MURRAY, her name was added as a cosponsor of S. 278, A bill to restore health care coverage to retired members of the uniformed services.

S. 710

At the request of Mr. KENNEDY, the name of the Senator from Montana (Mr. BAUCUS) was added as a cosponsor of S. 710, A bill to require coverage for colorectal cancer screenings.

S. 1712

At the request of Mr. GRASSLEY, the names of the Senator from Nebraska (Mr. HAGEL) and the Senator from Indiana (Mr. LUGAR) were added as cosponsors of S. 1712, A bill to amend the procedures that apply to consideration of interstate class actions to assure fairer outcomes for class members and defendants, and for other purposes.

S. 2726

At the request of Mr. BINGAMAN, the names of the Senator from Louisiana (Ms. LANDRIEU) and the Senator from Michigan (Ms. STABENOW) were added as cosponsors of S. 2726, A bill to treat

certain motor dealer transitional assistance as an involuntary conversion, and for other purposes.

S. 2770

At the request of Mr. DODD, the names of the Senator from Massachusetts (Mr. KERRY) and the Senator from Georgia (Mr. CLELAND) were added as cosponsors of S. 2770, A bill to amend the Federal Law Enforcement Pay Reform Act of 1990 to adjust the percentage differentials payable to Federal law enforcement officers in certain high-cost areas.

S. 2869

At the request of Mr. KERRY, the names of the Senator from Vermont (Mr. JEFFORDS), the Senator from Arkansas (Mr. HUTCHINSON), the Senator from Washington (Ms. CANTWELL) and the Senator from New York (Mr. SCHUMER) were added as cosponsors of S. 2869, A bill to facilitate the ability of certain spectrum auction winners to pursue alternative measures required in the public interest to meet the needs of wireless telecommunications consumers.

S. 2874

At the request of Mr. DAYTON, the name of the Senator from Washington (Mrs. MURRAY) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2874, A bill to provide benefits to domestic partners of Federal employees.

S. 2879

At the request of Mr. GRASSLEY, the name of the Senator from Arkansas (Mrs. LINCOLN) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2879, A bill to amend titles XVIII and XIV of the Social Security Act to improve the availability of accurate nursing facility staffing information, and for other purposes.

S. 2880

At the request of Mr. BINGAMAN, the name of the Senator from New Mexico (Mr. DOMENICI) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2880, A bill to designate Fort Bayard Historic District in the State of New Mexico as a National Historic Landmark, and for other purposes.

S. 2903

At the request of Mr. JOHNSON, the name of the Senator from Louisiana (Ms. LANDRIEU) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2903, A bill to amend title 38, United States Code, to provide for a guaranteed adequate level of funding for veterans health care.

S. 2933

At the request of Mr. BREAUX, the name of the Senator from Pennsylvania (Mr. SANTORUM) was added as a cosponsor of S. 2933, A bill to promote elder justice, and for other purposes.

S. 3005

At the request of Mr. AKAKA, the name of the Senator from Hawaii (Mr. INOUE) was added as a cosponsor of S. 3005, A bill to revise the boundary of the Kaloko-Honokohau National Historical Park in the State of Hawaii, and for other purposes.

S. RES. 322

At the request of Mrs. LINCOLN, the name of the Senator from North Da-

kota (Mr. DORGAN) was added as a cosponsor of S. Res. 322, A resolution designating November 2002, as "National Epilepsy Awareness Month".

S. RES. 325

At the request of Mr. SESSIONS, the names of the Senator from Virginia (Mr. ALLEN) and the Senator from Oregon (Mr. WYDEN) were added as cosponsors of S. Res. 325, Resolution designating the month of September 2002 as "National Prostate Cancer Awareness Month".

S. CON. RES. 94

At the request of Mr. MILLER, his name was added as a cosponsor of S. Con. Res. 94, A concurrent resolution expressing the sense of Congress that public awareness and education about the importance of health care coverage is of the utmost priority and that a National Importance of Health Care Coverage Month should be established to promote that awareness and education.

S. CON. RES. 94

At the request of Mr. WYDEN, the name of the Senator from Arkansas (Mrs. LINCOLN) was added as a cosponsor of S. Con. Res. 94, supra.

S. CON. RES. 135

At the request of Mr. NICKLES, the name of the Senator from Rhode Island (Mr. REED) was added as a cosponsor of S. Con. Res. 135, A concurrent resolution expressing the sense of Congress regarding housing affordability and urging fair and expeditious review by international trade tribunals to ensure a competitive North American market for softwood lumber.

S. CON. RES. 138

At the request of Mr. REID, the name of the Senator from Oregon (Mr. WYDEN) was added as a cosponsor of S. Con. Res. 138, A concurrent resolution expressing the sense of Congress that the Secretary of Health And Human Services should conduct or support research on certain tests to screen for ovarian cancer, and Federal health care programs and group and individual health plans should cover the tests if demonstrated to be effective, and for other purposes.

S. CON. RES. 142

At the request of Mr. SMITH of Oregon, the names of the Senator from Massachusetts (Mr. KENNEDY), the Senator from Maine (Ms. SNOWE), the Senator from Arizona (Mr. MCCAIN), the Senator from Massachusetts (Mr. KERRY), the Senator from Kentucky (Mr. BUNNING) and the Senator from Idaho (Mr. CRAIG) were added as cosponsors of S. Con. Res. 142, A concurrent resolution expressing support for the goals and ideas of a day of tribute to all firefighters who have died in the line of duty and recognizing the important mission of the Fallen Firefighters Foundation in assisting family members to overcome the loss of their fallen heroes.

S. CON. RES. 143

At the request of Mr. INHOFE, the names of the Senator from North Dakota (Mr. DORGAN) and the Senator