

school year, and bus service in rural areas that gave every Georgia child the opportunity for an education.

And one other thing I can say personally concerning education: Senator Talmadge certainly educated me.

He beat the tar out of me when I ran against him for the Senate in 1980. And I have often said I learned more from that losing race than I did in all the others that I won.

This Senator has a Ph.D. from "Herman Talmadge University."

Although it took me a few years to realize it, I have been a better man and a better Governor and a better Senator because of what he taught me.

For example, I never proposed a program or let anyone else propose some "pie in the sky" without asking, How much does it cost and how are we going to pay for it?

But we are not here to talk about what he taught me. We are here to pay tribute to a Georgia icon, a giant political leader, the likes of which we will never see again.

A man who gave and did so much for our State, our Nation, and our people.

The Talmadge Administration also left Georgia an economic development legacy, an unprecedented highway construction program was undertaken. The Ports Authority and our network of State farmers' markets were expanded. And the forestry industry benefited from his statewide program of protection and reforestation.

Governor Talmadge also built a network of hospitals and health centers throughout Georgia. And he doubled State funding for mental health.

Two years after he left the Governor's office, he was easily elected to the U.S. Senate in 1956 to replace the legendary Walter F. George upon his retirement.

Those were big shoes to fill. But Herman Talmadge immediately established himself as an authority on agricultural programs. In fact, he chaired the Agriculture Committee for a decade—from 1971 through 1980.

I will never forget the day I went to my first meeting as a member of the Agriculture committee. I sat down at the table and right behind me was the huge magnificent portrait of Senator Talmadge. I wrote him a note saying that "he was still in Washington looking over my shoulder."

Senator Talmadge was a primary sponsor of the modern School Lunch Program, and of the 1972 Rural Development Act, which created a system of rural hospitals.

In welfare reform, Herman Talmadge was ahead of his time. His Talmadge Work Incentive Training Act provided tax credits as an incentive to hiring welfare recipients.

In its first two years, this law took more than one million people off the welfare rolls nationwide. It resulted in a savings of \$4 billion dollars. Georgia alone saved more than \$400 million.

Without a doubt, his service together, with Senator Richard B. Rus-

sell, who chaired the Armed Forces Committee, gave Georgia the most powerful presence it has ever had in the U.S. Senate.

I will close with this last observation. The ultimate test of any statesman is to have a combination of insight and courage.

Herman Eugene Talmadge always possessed both in abundance.

Mr. REID. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent the resolution be agreed to and the motion to reconsider be laid upon the table, without any intervening action or debate.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The resolution (S. Res. 231) was agreed to, as follows:

#### S. RES. 231

*Resolved*, That the Senate has heard with profound sorrow and deep regret the announcement of the death of the Honorable Herman E. Talmadge, formerly a Senator from the State of Georgia.

*Resolved*, That the Secretary of the Senate communicate these resolutions to the House of Representatives and transmit an enrolled copy thereof to the family of the deceased.

*Resolved*, That when the Senate adjourns today, it stand adjourned as a further mark of respect to the memory of the deceased Senator.

Mr. REID. Mr. President, I did not know Herman Talmadge, but when I arrived here in Washington his reputation was evident. Even though what we are doing tonight is somewhat perfunctory, it should not take away from the many great deeds this man did for the State of Georgia and his country, as indicated in the statement by Senator ZELL MILLER.

#### UNANIMOUS CONSENT AGREEMENT—AMENDMENT NO. 3070

Mr. REID. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent the Graham amendment No. 3070 be in order, notwithstanding adoption of the Bingaman amendment No. 3016.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### BUDGET COMMITTEE REPORTING TIME

Mr. REID. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent on Friday, March 22, the Budget Committee have until 4 p.m. to report the budget resolution, notwithstanding adjournment of the Senate.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### ORDERS FOR FRIDAY, MARCH 22, 2002

Mr. REID. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it adjourn until the hour of 10 a.m. on Friday, March 22; that following the prayer and pledge, the Journal of proceedings be approved to date, the morning hour be deemed expired, the time for the two leaders be reserved for

their use later in the day, and there be a period of morning business with Senators permitted to speak for up to 10 minutes each.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

#### PROGRAM

Mr. REID. Mr. President, there will be no rollcall votes tomorrow.

#### ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10 A.M. TOMORROW

Mr. REID. Mr. President, if there is no further business to come before the Senate, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate stand in adjournment under the provisions of S. Res. 231 as a further mark of respect to the memory of the deceased Honorable Herman E. Talmadge, the late Senator from the State of Georgia.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 8:24 p.m., adjourned until Friday, March 22, 2002, at 10 a.m.

#### NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate March 21, 2002:

##### BROADCASTING BOARD OF GOVERNORS

KENNETH Y. TOMLINSON, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BROADCASTING BOARD OF GOVERNORS FOR A TERM EXPIRING AUGUST 13, 2004, VICE TOM C. KOROLOGOS, TERM EXPIRED.

KENNETH Y. TOMLINSON, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE BROADCASTING BOARD OF GOVERNORS, VICE MARC B. NATHANSON.

##### FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

MICHAEL D. BROWN, OF COLORADO, TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF THE FEDERAL EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY, VICE ROBERT M. WALKER, RESIGNED.

##### NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DISABILITY

ROBERT DAVILA, OF NEW YORK, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DISABILITY FOR A TERM EXPIRING SEPTEMBER 17, 2003, VICE JOHN D. KEMP, TERM EXPIRED.

LEX FRIEDEN, OF TEXAS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DISABILITY FOR A TERM EXPIRING SEPTEMBER 17, 2004, VICE MARCA BRISTO, TERM EXPIRED.

YOUNG WOO KANG, OF INDIANA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DISABILITY FOR A TERM EXPIRING SEPTEMBER 17, 2003, VICE DEBRA ROBINSON, TERM EXPIRED.

KATHLEEN MARTINEZ, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DISABILITY FOR A TERM EXPIRING SEPTEMBER 17, 2003, VICE RAE E. UNZICKER, TERM EXPIRED.

CAROL HUGHES NOVAK, OF GEORGIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DISABILITY FOR A TERM EXPIRING SEPTEMBER 17, 2004, VICE GINA McDONALD, TERM EXPIRED.

PATRICIA POUND, OF TEXAS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON DISABILITY FOR A TERM EXPIRING SEPTEMBER 17, 2002, VICE ELA YAZZIE-KING, TERM EXPIRED.

##### NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY BOARD

CARMEL BORDERS, OF KENTUCKY, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY BOARD FOR A TERM OF THREE YEARS. (NEW POSITION)

DOUGLAS CARNINE, OF OREGON, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY BOARD FOR A TERM OF THREE YEARS. (NEW POSITION)

BLANCA E. ENRIQUEZ, OF TEXAS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY BOARD FOR A TERM OF THREE YEARS. (NEW POSITION)

WILLIAM T. HILLER, OF OHIO, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY BOARD FOR A TERM OF ONE YEAR. (NEW POSITION)

ROBIN MORRIS, OF GEORGIA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY BOARD FOR A TERM OF ONE YEAR. (NEW POSITION)

JUAN R. OLIVAREZ, OF MICHIGAN, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY BOARD FOR A TERM OF ONE YEAR. (NEW POSITION)

JEAN OSBORN, OF ILLINOIS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE FOR LITERACY ADVISORY BOARD FOR A TERM OF TWO YEARS. (NEW POSITION)

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR

KATHLEEN P. UTGOFF, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE COMMISSIONER OF LABOR STATISTICS, UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF LABOR FOR A TERM OF FOUR YEARS, VICE KATHERINE G. ABRAHAM, TERM EXPIRED.

## THE JUDICIARY

MORRISON C. ENGLAND, JR., OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA, VICE LAWRENCE K. KARLTON, RETIRED.

AMY J. ST. EVE, OF ILLINOIS, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ILLINOIS, VICE GEORGE W. LINDBERG, RETIRED.

HENRY E. AUTREY, OF MISSOURI, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, VICE GEORGE F. GUNN, JR., RETIRED.

RICHARD E. DORR, OF MISSOURI, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI, VICE D. BROOK BARTLETT, DECEASED.

DAVID S. CERONE, OF PENNSYLVANIA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE WESTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, VICE DONALD J. LEE, RETIRED.

TIMOTHY J. SAVAGE, OF PENNSYLVANIA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF PENNSYLVANIA, VICE EDWARD N. CAHN, RETIRED.

## DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

RONALD HENDERSON, OF MISSOURI, TO BE UNITED STATES MARSHAL FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF MISSOURI FOR THE TERM OF FOUR YEARS, VICE FLOYD A. KIMBROUGH, RESIGNED.

## IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be brigadier general*

COL. CHARLES J. DUNLAP JR., 0000  
COL. MICHAEL N. MADRID, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be brigadier general*

COL. THOMAS S. BAILEY JR., 0000  
COL. RUSSELL J. KILPATRICK, 0000  
COL. DAVID G. YOUNG III, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be brigadier general*

COLONEL CHRIS T. ANZALONE, 0000  
COLONEL DANA T. ATKINS, 0000  
COLONEL PHILIP M. BREEDLOVE, 0000  
COLONEL BRUCE E. BURDA, 0000  
COLONEL BRADLEY W. BUTLER, 0000  
COLONEL ROBERT E. DEHNERT JR., 0000  
COLONEL DELWYN R. EULBERG, 0000  
COLONEL MAURICE H. FORSYTH, 0000  
COLONEL PATRICK D. GILLET JR., 0000  
COLONEL SANDRA A. GREGORY, 0000  
COLONEL GREGORY J. IHDE, 0000  
COLONEL KEVIN J. KENNEDY, 0000  
COLONEL LYLE M. KOENIG JR., 0000  
COLONEL RONALD R. LADNIER, 0000  
COLONEL STEPHEN L. LANNING, 0000  
COLONEL ERWIN F. LESSEL III, 0000  
COLONEL JOHN W. MALUDA, 0000  
COLONEL MARK T. MATTHEWS, 0000  
COLONEL GARY T. MCCOY, 0000  
COLONEL KIMBER L. MCKENZIE, 0000  
COLONEL STEPHEN J. MILLER, 0000  
COLONEL RICHARD Y. NEWTON III, 0000  
COLONEL THOMAS J. OWEN, 0000  
COLONEL RICHARD E. PERRAUT JR., 0000  
COLONEL POLLY A. PEYER, 0000  
COLONEL DOUGLAS L. RAABERG, 0000  
COLONEL ROBERTUS C. N. REMKES, 0000  
COLONEL ERIC J. ROSBORG, 0000  
COLONEL MARSHALL K. SABOL, 0000  
COLONEL PAUL J. SELVA, 0000  
COLONEL MARK E. STEARNS, 0000  
COLONEL THOMAS E. STICKFORD, 0000  
COLONEL JOHNNY A. WEIDA, 0000  
COLONEL THOMAS B. WRIGHT, 0000

## IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major general*

BRIG. GEN. JOHN M. URIAS, 0000

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be admiral*

ADM. THOMAS B. FARGO, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVAL RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. RAYMOND K. ALEXANDER, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVAL RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. THOMAS L. ANDREWS III, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVAL RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. BEN F. GAUMER, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVAL RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be rear admiral (lower half)*

CAPT. DAVID L. MASERANG, 0000

## IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be colonel*

ROBERT G. ANISKO, 0000  
OWEN M. BARNHILL, 0000  
JOE CROOM, 0000  
JOHN D. GAINES, 0000  
EDWARD A. LEACOCK, 0000  
JOHN P. MITCHAM, 0000  
TIMOTHY J. REGAN, 0000  
DAVID G. SHERRARD, 0000  
BRUCE I. TOPLETZ, 0000  
CRAIG A. WEBBER, 0000

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant commander*

JAMES E. TOCZKO, 0000

## THE JUDICIARY

BRUCE E. KASOLD, OF VIRGINIA, TO BE A JUDGE OF THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS FOR VETERANS CLAIMS FOR THE TERM OF THIRTEEN YEARS. (NEW POSITION)

## CONFIRMATIONS

Executive nominations confirmed by the Senate March 21, 2002:

## DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

JOSEPH E. SCHMITZ, OF MARYLAND, TO BE INSPECTOR GENERAL, DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE.

## IN THE COAST GUARD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be rear admiral*

REAR ADM. (LH) MARY P. O'DONNELL

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS COMMANDANT OF THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD AND TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 14, U.S.C., SECTION 44:

*To be admiral*

VICE ADM. THOMAS H. COLLINS

THE ABOVE NOMINATIONS WERE APPROVED SUBJECT TO THE NOMINEES' COMMITMENT TO RESPOND TO REQUESTS TO APPEAR AND TESTIFY BEFORE ANY DULY CONSTITUTED COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE.

## IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major general*

BRIG. GEN. GEORGE P. TAYLOR, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

LT. GEN. BRUCE A. CARLSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

LT. GEN. ROBERT C. HINSON

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE

AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

MAJ. GEN. DUNCAN J. MCNABB

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

LT. GEN. JOSEPH H. WEHRLE, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

MAJ. GEN. THOMAS B. GOSLIN, JR.

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

LT. GEN. LESLIE F. KENNE

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AIR FORCE TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

MAJ. GEN. WILLIAM R. LOONEY III

## IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be brigadier general*

COLONEL KEVIN T. RYAN

THE FOLLOWING ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY TO THE GRADES INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be major general*

BRIGADIER GENERAL JEFFREY L. GIDLEY  
BRIGADIER GENERAL JERRY W. GRIZZLE  
BRIGADIER GENERAL GUS L. HARGETT, JR.  
BRIGADIER GENERAL PHILLIP E. OATES  
BRIGADIER GENERAL WALTER A. PAULSON  
BRIGADIER GENERAL CLAUDE A. WILLIAMS

*To be brigadier general*

COLONEL RONALD I. BOTZ  
COLONEL DAVID P. BURFORD  
COLONEL JAMES E. FLETCHER  
COLONEL ALAN K. FRY  
COLONEL KENNETH D. HISLOP  
COLONEL LAUGHLIN H. HOLLIDAY  
COLONEL HAL E. HUNTER III  
COLONEL DONALD O. KOONCE  
COLONEL ROBERT A. MARTINEZ  
COLONEL JOSEPH G. MATERIA  
COLONEL THOMAS J. SHAILOR  
COLONEL ROGER L. SHIELDS  
COLONEL PERRY G. SMITH  
COLONEL THOMAS J. SULLIVAN  
COLONEL JOHN J. WEEDEN  
COLONEL MITCHELL M. WILLOUGHBY  
COLONEL PATRICK D. WILSON  
COLONEL TIMOTHY J. WRIGHT

THE FOLLOWING NAMED UNITED STATES ARMY RESERVE OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS CHIEF OF ARMY RESERVE AND FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 3038 AND 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

MAJ. GEN. JAMES R. HELMLY

## IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES NAVAL RESERVE TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be rear admiral*

REAR ADM. (LH) STEPHEN S. ISRAEL

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT AS JUDGE ADVOCATE GENERAL OF THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 5148:

*To be judge advocate general of the United States Navy*

REAR ADM. MICHAEL F. LOHR

AIR FORCE NOMINATIONS BEGINNING TIMOTHY S. CLASEMAN AND ENDING DOUGLAS C. WILSON, WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE AND APPEARED IN THE CONGRESSIONAL RECORD ON JANUARY 28, 2002.

AIR FORCE NOMINATIONS BEGINNING RICHARD E. BACHMANN, JR. AND ENDING DONALD R. YOHO, JR., WHICH NOMINATIONS WERE RECEIVED BY THE SENATE