

could with the moneys we had to allocate, but we are not where we need to be in shipbuilding.

So now we find ourselves in a war against terrorism. I think it is causing us to reevaluate what we have done with defense. As a percentage of our total gross domestic product, our spending on defense is at a low level, certainly since the midpart of the last century. We are at a low level in spending as a percentage of the gross domestic product.

I think we can do better. Right now, in short order, we will receive the QDR, the Quadrennial Defense Review, report. That should help us plan for the future. I hope it will be a bold and aggressive call for reform and change and innovation. I think it will have some of that in it, but I am not sure it will go as far as we would like it to go. We will be looking at that.

Then the Secretary of Defense is also completing his review, and he will analyze the situation and will make a recommendation to us for a reformation of our military, a transformation of our military, so it is more capable of dealing with conflicts of the kind we are discussing this very night, the television commentators are discussing: Are we ready to fight that kind of war?

I believe we need to be sure we are. I do not think it will cost us an amount of money that we cannot afford. I am not sure we are where we need to be with regard to transformation to go from a military that was capable and required to defend on the plains of Europe against massive attacks by tanks and infantry and troops from the Soviet Union to a world that is much more complex, much more diverse, requiring more speed, more maneuver, more mobility to transport troops around the country.

I salute Senator LEVIN and Senator JOHN WARNER, the ranking Republican on the committee, for working together to reach an accord at this critical time in our country that I can support at this time, and that was not easy. We had some differences of opinion, and when the bill came out of committee on a partisan vote, 13-12, we were distressed about that. In the days that have gone by since and after this terrorist attack, I think we all realized it was necessary we should reach an agreement on how to proceed.

I believe that was done. I can support this bill as I understand it today, and we will probably vote next Tuesday. We will have made a step in the right direction. Our challenge, of course, with \$20 billion more in defense, is to confront terrorism around the world.

Our distinguished President pro tempore is a student of Roman history, the best in this Senate, probably one of the best in the United States. I thought I would share tonight a little bit of Roman history, Appian's Roman history; as someone referred to me, what the Romans did about terrorists.

This is the situation they faced: Pirates were developing throughout the

Mediterranean. It became unsafe for Roman ships to sail. According to Appian, in a very short time these pirates increased in number to tens of thousands. They dominated now not only the eastern waters but the whole Mediterranean to the Pillars of Hercules. They now even vanquished some of the Roman generals in naval engagements, and among others the praetor of Sicily on the Sicilian coast itself.

No sea could be navigated in safety, and land remained untilled for want of commercial intercourse. The city of Rome felt this evil most keenly, her subjects being distressed and herself suffering grievously from hunger by reason of her own populousness. But it appeared to her to be a great and difficult task to destroy so large a force of seafaring men scattered everywhither on land and sea, with no fixed possession to encumber their flight, sallying out from no particular country or any known places, having no property or anything to call their own, but only what they might chance to light upon. Thus, the unexampled nature of this war, which was subject to no laws and had nothing tangible or visible about it, caused perplexity and fear.

When the Romans could no longer endure the damage or the disgrace they made Gnaeus Pompey, who was then their man of greatest reputation, commander by law for 3 years, with absolute power over the whole sea within the Pillars of Hercules, and of the land of a distance of 400 stades from the coast to coast. They sent letters to all kings, rulers, peoples and cities, they should aid Pompey in all ways. They gave him the power to raise troops and to collect money from the provinces, and they furnished a large Army from their own muster-roll, and all the ships they had, and money to the amount of 6,000 Attic talents—

Perhaps the President would know how much that was; apparently it was a lot—

So great and difficult did they consider the task of overcoming such great forces, dispersed over so wide a sea, hiding easily in so many nooks, retreating quickly and darting out again unexpectedly. Never did any man before Pompey set forth with so great authority conferred upon him by the Romans. He had an Army of 120,000 foot and 4,000 horse, and 270 ships.

Pompey, like a king of kings, should move to and fro and stationed his people where he thought best.

He developed a brilliant scheme to deploy his forces. And he astonished all by the rapidity of his movement, the magnitude of his preparations, and his formidable reputation, so that the pirates, who had expected to attack him first, or at least to show that the task he had undertaken against him was no easy one, became straightway alarmed, abandoned their assaults upon the towns they were besieging, and fled to their accustomed peaks and inlets. Thus the sea was cleared by Pompey forthwith without a fight, and the pirates were everywhere subdued at their several locations.

According to Appian's history, whereas it was expected to take 3 years to win this war because they were so

united, so determined, and so committed, within a matter of days the war was won, 10,000 of the pirates were killed and the rest surrendered.

I don't know and don't expect we can accomplish this much in dealing with our modern-day terrorist pirates, but I like the way they set about to do it. They recognized their nation was threatened and jeopardized, and when the disgrace could be stood no more, they took action to defend their just interest, and did so with a commitment that was total and complete, and they set about it and were successful far more quickly than people thought possible.

I don't know if this will occur more quickly than we think possible, but I know one thing: If we commit ourselves to it, just as the Romans, we can succeed. And even though these people move about and seem to have no place they call their own, and are difficult to locate, they can be located, they can be pressured, they can be attacked, and can be defeated. I hope and pray we will succeed in that.

I am honored to be a Member of this Senate—not the Roman Senate but this Senate. It is a great Senate, as the Presiding Officer is wont to remind us—the greatest since the Roman Senate. I believe, united as we are today, we can succeed in eliminating these modern-day terrorists who threaten our world, our prosperity, and our liberty.

I am honored to have the opportunity to speak tonight, and I yield the floor.

#### ADJOURNMENT UNTIL MONDAY, SEPTEMBER 24, 2001

The PRESIDENT pro tempore. Under the previous order, the Senate stands in adjournment until 12 noon, Monday, September 24, 2001.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 7:43 p.m., adjourned until Monday, September 24, 2001, at 12 noon.

#### NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate September 21, 2001:

##### DEPARTMENT OF DEFENSE

MICHELLE VAN CLEAVE, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, VICE BRIAN E. SHERIDAN.

WILLIAM WINKENWERDER, JR., OF MASSACHUSETTS, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE, VICE SUE BAILEY.

##### EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

JOHN H. MARBURGER, III, OF NEW YORK, TO BE DIRECTOR OF THE OFFICE OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY, VICE NEAL F. LANE.

##### DEPARTMENT OF STATE

WILLIAM R. BROWNFIELD, OF TEXAS, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA TO THE REPUBLIC OF CHILE.

LARRY MILES DINGER, OF IOWA, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE, TO BE AMBASSADOR TO THE FEDERATED STATES OF MICRONESIA.

##### ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY

KIMBERLY TERESE NELSON, OF PENNSYLVANIA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT ADMINISTRATOR OF THE ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY, VICE EDWIN A. LEVINE, RESIGNED.

##### THE JUDICIARY

CLAY D. LAND, OF GEORGIA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE MIDDLE DISTRICT OF GEORGIA, VICE J. ROBERT ELLIOTT, RETIRED.

RANDY CRANE, OF TEXAS, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS, VICE A NEW POSITION CREATED BY PUBLIC LAW 106-553, APPROVED DECEMBER 21, 2000.

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

MARY ANN SOLBERG, OF MICHIGAN, TO BE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF NATIONAL DRUG CONTROL POLICY. (NEW POSITION)

SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION

THOMAS M. SULLIVAN, OF MASSACHUSETTS, TO BE CHIEF COUNSEL FOR ADVOCACY, SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION, VICE JERE WALTON GLOVER, RESIGNED.

PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES FOR PERSONNEL ACTION IN THE REGULAR COMPONENT OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW AND REGULATIONS:

*To be medical director*

KETTY M. GONZALEZ  
GUNTA I. OBRAMS

*To be senior surgeon*

VITO M. CASERTA  
OLGA GRAJALES  
MARY L. KAMB  
DAWN L. WYLLIE

*To be surgeon*

ANDREW BLAUVELT  
MICHAEL J. BOQUARD  
J. RUSSELL BOWMAN  
MONICA E. PARISE  
LISA G. RIDER  
ABIGAIL M. SHEFER  
DARRELL P. STONE

*To be senior assistant surgeon*

DAHNA L. BATTIS-OSBORNE  
STEPHEN M. HEWITT  
JAMES F. LANDO  
JOHN T. NING  
ALEXANDER K. ROWE  
STEPHEN M. RUDD  
SEYMOUR G. WILLIAMS

*To be senior dental surgeon*

MICHAEL L. CAMPSMITH  
A. ISABEL GARCIA

*To be dental surgeon*

RONALD E. BAJUSCAK  
TANIA M. MACIAS  
WILNETTA A. SWEETING  
MICHAEL P. WINKLER

*To be senior assistant dental surgeon*

DAWN A. BREEDEN  
KATHERINE T. COTTON  
BRYAN S. DAWSON  
STANLEY K. GORDON  
MARIA-PAZ U. SMITH  
VALARIE D. WILSON

*To be senior nurse officer*

ROBERT E. EATON  
MARY I. LAMBERT  
SUSANNE R. ROHRER  
MARJORIE LYNN WITMAN

*To be nurse officer*

EILEEN D. BONNEAU  
RUTH M. COLEMAN  
TERRI L. DODDS  
SUSAN D. HILLIS  
BARBARA W. KILBOURNE  
GWETHLYN J. SABATINOS  
AMANDA S. WAUGAMAN

*To be senior assistant nurse officer*

THOMAS C. ARMINIO  
DEBORAH M. CARTER  
CHARLES D. DUKE JR.  
KEYLA E. GAMMARANO  
MARY C. KARLSON  
JULIE D. KING  
KIMBERLY M. MOCK  
LISA S. PENIX  
L'AVERNE PUCKETT  
KEYSHA L. ROSS  
MICHAEL R. SANCHEZ  
JEANNE D. SHAFPER  
STEVEN M. WACHA

*To be assistant nurse officer*

BENJAMIN F. BROWN JR.  
SERINA A. HUNTER  
PATRICIA K. MITCHELL  
TODD A. RIDGE  
WILLIAM RUIZ-COLON  
TONIA L. SAWYER  
THOMAS R. STANLEY  
ROBBIE K. TAYLOR

*To be engineer officer*

KEVIN B. MILNE

*To be senior assistant engineer officer*

DONALD C. ANTROBUS

MARK A. CALKINS  
EDWARD A. CAYOUS  
TRACY D. GILCHRIST  
STEVEN M. MCGOVERN  
DALE M. MOSSEFIN  
JEFFREY S. REYNOLDS  
HILDA F. SCHAREN-GUIVEL  
JERRY A. SMITH  
MICHAEL A. STOVER  
DARRALL F. TILLOCK  
MARY M. WEBER

*To be scientist director*

VICTOR KRAUTHAMER

*To be senior scientist*

YOUNG H. LEE  
H. EDWARD MURRAY

*To be scientist*

KATE M. BRETT  
ANGELA M. GONZALEZ  
O'NEAL A. WALKER

*To be senior assistant scientist*

NELSON ADEKOYA  
MEHRAN S. MASSOUDI  
DARIN J. WEBER

*To be sanitarian*

JARET T. AMES  
DAVID P. BLEICHER

*To be senior assistant sanitarian*

STEPHEN P. BERARDINELLI JR.  
CALVIN K. COOK  
CALVIN W. EDWARDS  
WILLIAM T. GOING III  
ROBERT W. GRUHOT  
SUSAN D. MCCRACKEN  
JOSEPH A. TERRA JR.  
DAVID B. TIBBS  
LINDA K. WEST

*To be senior veterinary officer*

MARK A. BRYANT  
SHELLEY HOOGSTRATEN-MILLER  
BARTON G. WEICK

*To be veterinary officer*

JUDITH A. DAVIS  
MARISSA A. MILLER  
ALFRED W. MONTGOMERY

*To be senior pharmacist*

JOHNNY W. BENSON  
JAMES S. WILLIAMS III  
STANLEY K. WORK

*To be pharmacist*

LAURIE B. BURKE  
FLOYD J. KRIEGHOFF  
JOSEPH F. MCGINNIS  
RAELENE W. SKERDA  
MATTHEW A. SPATARO  
KIMBERLY A. ZIETLOW

*To be senior assistant pharmacist*

KARL D. AAGENES  
CLINTON D. BULLOCK  
RICHARD O. DECEDERFELT  
DENISE M. DIGIULIO  
SCOTT F. GIBERSON  
MICHAEL J. GOODIN  
JANE M. KREIS  
JOHN R. MARTIN  
TERRI J. MARTIN  
SHEILA K. NORRIS  
LISA M. ROSE  
VANESSA G. THOMAS-WILSON  
JEFFREY W. WALLING  
TERESA A. WATKINS  
TRAVIS E. WATTS

*To be assistant pharmacist*

TINA M. SPENCE

*To be dietitian*

SUSAN T. DETHMAN

*To be senior assistant dietitian*

CHARLENE G. SANDERS

*To be therapist*

REBECCA A. PARKS

*To be senior assistant therapist*

LAURA M. GROGAN  
MICHAEL D. LAPLANTE  
ERIC D. PAYNE  
MATTHEW E. TAYLOR  
DANIEL C. WEAVER

*To be assistant therapist*

COREY S. DAHL

*To be senior health services officer*

ILZE L. RUDTIS

*To be health services officer*

STEVEN M. GLOVER

DARLENE A. HARRIS  
CARMENCITA T. PALMA  
JULIA A. STOKES

*To be senior assistant health services officer*

SHERLENE BAILEY  
KATHY L. BALASKO  
MARINNA A. BANKS  
JOSE H. BELARDO  
JULIE WOFFORD BLACK  
DAWN M. CLARY  
SANDRA L. FERGUSON  
KATHLEEN D. HEIDEN  
MARY C. HOLLISTER  
DAVID W. KEENE  
SCOTT A. MIDDLEKAUFF  
GODWIN C. O'DIA  
ELIZABETH A. PIERCE  
BRIAN E. RICHMOND  
RENEE S. ROBERSON  
LISA D. STARNES  
SCOTT W. TOBIAS  
GILBERT E. VARNEY JR.  
KIMBERLY A. WALKER

*To be assistant health services officer*

PARMJEET S. SAINI  
AMANDA D. STODDARD

IN THE COAST GUARD

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES COAST GUARD TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 14, U.S.C., SECTION 271:

*To be rear admiral*

REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES C. OLSON, 0000  
REAR ADM. (LH) JAMES W. UNDERWOOD, 0000  
REAR ADM. (LH) RALPH D. UTLEY, 0000  
REAR ADM. (LH) KENNETH T. VENUTO, 0000

IN THE AIR FORCE

THE FOLLOWING AIR NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE AIR FORCE, TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 12203:

*To be brigadier general*

COL. DAVID F. BRUBAKER, 0000  
COL. MICHAEL W. CORBETT, 0000

IN THE ARMY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

LT. GEN. LARRY R. JORDAN, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

LT. GEN. KEVIN P. BYRNES, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be general*

LT. GEN. PAUL J. KERN, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED WHILE ASSIGNED TO A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 601:

*To be lieutenant general*

MAJ. GEN. JOSEPH R. INGE, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE UNITED STATES ARMY TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be major general*

BRIGADIER GENERAL KEITH B. ALEXANDER, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL ELDON A. BARGEWELL, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL DAVID W. BARNO, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL JOHN R. BATTISTE, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL PETER W. CHIARELLI, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL CLAUDE V. CHRISTIANSON, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL ROBERT T. DALL, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL PAUL D. EATON, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL KARL W. EIKENBERRY, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL ROBERT H. GRIFFIN, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL JOHN W. HOLLY, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL DAVID H. HUNTON JR., 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL JAMES C. HYLTON, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL GENE M. LACOSTE, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL DEE A. MCWILLIAMS, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL RAYMOND T. ODIERNO, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL VIRGIL L. PACKETT II, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL JOSEPH F. PETERSON, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL DAVID H. PETRAEUS, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL MARILYN A. QUACCIOTTI, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL MICHAEL D. ROCHELLE, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL DONALD J. RYDER, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL HENRY W. STRATMAN, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL JOE G. TAYLOR JR., 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL N. ROSS THOMPSON III, 0000  
BRIGADIER GENERAL JAMES D. THURMAN, 0000

BRIGADIER GENERAL THOMAS R. TURNER II, 0000  
 BRIGADIER GENERAL MICHAEL A. VANE, 0000  
 BRIGADIER GENERAL WILLIAM G. WEBSTER JR., 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

*To be colonel*

GEORGE M. GOUZY III, 0000  
 CARROL H. KINSEY JR., 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED ARMY NATIONAL GUARD OF THE UNITED STATES OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE RESERVE OF THE ARMY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTIONS 12203 AND 12211:

*To be colonel*

JEFFREY E. ARNOLD, 0000  
 BENJAMIN GUZMANTORRES, 0000  
 TIMOTHY L. SHEPPARD, 0000

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant colonel*

HENRY J. GOODRUM, 0000

IN THE NAVY

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICERS FOR REGULAR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 531:

*To be lieutenant*

RICHARD D. ANDERSON III, 0000  
 JAMES P. INGRAM, 0000

THE FOLLOWING NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE UNITED STATES NAVY UNDER TITLE 10, U.S.C., SECTION 624:

*To be lieutenant commander*

BRADLEY J. SMITH, 0000

NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD

MARION BLAKEY, OF MISSISSIPPI, TO BE CHAIRMAN OF THE NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD FOR A TERM OF TWO YEARS.

MARION BLAKEY, OF MISSISSIPPI, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL TRANSPORTATION SAFETY BOARD FOR A TERM EXPIRING DECEMBER 31, 2005.

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

READ VAN DE WATER, OF NORTH CAROLINA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF TRANSPORTATION.

THE ABOVE NOMINATIONS WERE APPROVED SUBJECT TO THE NOMINEES' COMMITMENT TO RESPOND TO REQUESTS TO APPEAR AND TESTIFY BEFORE ANY DULY CONSTITUTED COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE.

THE JUDICIARY

SHARON PROST, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE UNITED STATES CIRCUIT JUDGE FOR THE FEDERAL CIRCUIT.

REGGIE B. WALTON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA.

DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

DEBORAH J. DANIELS, OF INDIANA, TO BE AN ASSISTANT ATTORNEY GENERAL.

CONFIRMATIONS

Executive nominations confirmed by the Senate September 21, 2001:

DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

ELLEN G. ENGLEMAN, OF INDIANA, TO BE ADMINISTRATOR OF THE RESEARCH AND SPECIAL PROGRAMS ADMINISTRATION, DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION.