

of Violent Entertainment to Children. As you know, the President asked the FTC to investigate two simple questions: Do the movie, music recording, and computer game industries market to young people products that contain violent content in a way that undermines the ratings they themselves apply to their products? If so, is that target marketing intentional? According to the recently-released FTC report, the answer to both questions appears to be yes."

The FTC report found that 80 percent of movies rated R" for violence were targeted to children under 17. A movie industry document even acknowledged that [o]ur goal was to find the elusive teen target audience and make sure everyone between the ages of 12-18 was exposed to the film." Another document spoke of using youth groups such as Boy Scouts, Girl Scouts, and 4-H Clubs in the market testing of R-rated" films.

Teenagers apparently have also been the target of the music industry's efforts to sell CDs with explicit content labels. According to the FTC report, all music recordings used in the study were in some way targeted toward children under 17. This practice included the placing advertising in media specifically aimed at a youth audience. Finally, the FTC report noted that 70 percent of all video games with "Mature" ratings for violence were targeted toward youth.

It is important to note that the FTC report also conducted studies on children's ability to access these products. The FTC found that most retailers make little effort to restrict children's access to products with violent content. Almost half of the movie theaters used in the study admitted children ages 13 to 16 to R-rated" films even when not accompanied by an adult. The FTC study also showed that unaccompanied children were able to buy explicit recordings and Mature-rated" video games 85 percent of the time.

The FTC's findings are staggering, and I am eager to hear the entertainment industry's response to the report. Clearly, the entertainment industry and its retail partners must refocus their efforts and work with the FTC and concerned members of Congress like myself to keep violent material out of the hands of children.

It is my hope that the entertainment industry will take this opportunity to help restore the faith of the American public in its voluntary ratings system. Parents in South Dakota and around the country must also have resources they can trust to help them prevent youth violence in their own communities.

I look forward to working with my Senate colleagues and members of the industry on ways to keep violent material out of the hands of children without infringing on fundamental First Amendment rights.

THE VERY BAD DEBT BOXSCORE

Mr. HELMS. Mr. President, at the close of business yesterday, Tuesday, September 12, 2000, the Federal debt stood at \$5,684,118,446,519.63, five trillion, six hundred eighty-four billion, one hundred eighteen million, four hundred forty-six thousand, five hundred nineteen dollars and sixty-three cents.

Five years ago, September 12, 1995, the Federal debt stood at \$4,964,466,000,000, four trillion, nine hundred sixty-four billion, four hundred sixty-six million.

Ten years ago, September 12, 1990, the Federal debt stood at \$3,232,127,000,000, three trillion, two hundred thirty-two billion, one hundred twenty-seven million.

Fifteen years ago, September 12, 1985, the Federal debt stood at \$1,823,101,000,000, one trillion, eight hundred twenty-three billion, one hundred one million.

Twenty-five years ago, September 12, 1975, the Federal debt stood at \$549,340,000,000, five hundred forty-nine billion, three hundred forty million, which reflects a debt increase of more than \$5 trillion—\$5,134,778,446,519.63, five trillion, one hundred thirty-four billion, seven hundred seventy-eight million, four hundred forty-six thousand, five hundred nineteen dollars and sixty-three cents, during the past 25 years.

ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS

IN RECOGNITION OF MS. EMILY E. ROME

• Mr. TORRICELLI. Mr. President, I hereby recognize Ms. Emily E. Rome of the Paterson School District as the 2000-2001 Passaic County Teacher of the Year. For the past 50 years, Ms. Rome has served as a physical education teacher and has received numerous awards and accolades along the way. Her accomplishments range from prestigious recognition by the U.S. Congress and the Governor of New Jersey to various awards granted by the New Jersey Education Association and the National Education Association.

However, the effectiveness of her service reaches far beyond the view of the public eye. In the classroom, Ms. Rome has dedicated herself to creating a supportive and productive environment for the youth of Passaic County. As an educator, she has helped to shape the mind and spirit of these individuals during a crucial stage of development in their lives. Further, as a member of the community, Ms. Rome has demonstrated the high level of service and commitment that we all should strive to achieve.

Ms. Rome's accomplishments and accolades reflect only a small portion of the many contributions she has made to those she has served. Her efforts have spanned from the children of Passaic County to a variety of young individ-

uals who aspire to follow in her footsteps and education and service in the future. She is an exemplar of the professionalism that we hope to find in our educators, and the type of citizen that we hope to find in our communities. Ms. Rome is a representative of excellence, and her dedication to the world both inside and outside of the classroom is to be commended.●

TRIBUTE TO ROBERT CRESANTI

• Mr. BENNETT. Mr. President, I rise today to pay tribute to one of my employees, Robert Cresanti. Robert has worked as my staff director on the Special Committee which addressed the Y2K problem which I chaired and has also served as a subcommittee staff director and counsel on the Banking Committee where I sit. Robert is a wonderful example of an outstanding man who has given much of his time and talents to the U.S. Senate and the American people. He has developed excellent skills in the legislative process and in the ways of Washington. I know he will be successful in his future endeavors. As he leaves the Senate to go into the private sector I express my great appreciation to him for his 8 years of loyal service and wish him the very best as he starts his new professional opportunity.●

TRIBUTE TO BENJAMIN HILL III OF FLORIDA

• Mr. GRAHAM. Today I offer a tribute to a great Floridian who has advanced the cause of quality judicial appointments to an independent Federal judiciary: Mr. Benjamin Hill III of Tampa.

For four years, Mr. Hill has served as chairman of Florida's non-partisan Federal Judicial Nominating Commission, which screens candidates for federal judgeships. Mr. Hill has done an outstanding job of leading the Commission and saluting the principle that those appointed to the federal judiciary should be among the best in the legal profession.

This year the United States Senate has confirmed six new federal judges for Florida; five in the Middle District and one in the Southern District. The investiture ceremony for two of those new judges, the Honorable James Moody and the Honorable James David Whittemore, will be held September 18, 2000, in Tampa, Florida, followed by other investitures elsewhere in our state. The federal judiciary, the legal profession and the public welcome these new federal judges.

As we applaud new jurists, we also recognize the tireless work of Mr. Hill in managing a judicial-selection process focused on meritorious appointments. A leader in his community, his church and his profession, Mr. Hill is a past president of the Florida Bar and a current member of the Board of Governors Executive Committee of the American Bar Association.

The United States Constitution specifies that one of the functions of

the United States Senate is to offer "advice and consent" on the executive branch's nominations, which includes the nomination of federal judges for our independent judiciary.

Perhaps the most visible aspect of the advise-and-consent clause is the Senate's power to confirm nominations or reject them, thus denying consent. There are myriad ways to offer advice to the executive branch; here's a brief description of our process in Florida.

Florida's Federal Judicial Nominating Commission, a diverse non-political panel comprised of attorneys and lay persons, receives and reviews applications from prospective federal judges. The Commission forwards top candidates to my attention. This screening process evolved so that Senator CONNIE MACK and I jointly interviewed leading applicants and made joint recommendations to the White House.

During the period that Mr. Hill has served as chairman of this Commission, the United States Senate has confirmed the nominations of the following Floridians to serve as United States District Court judges:

MIDDLE DISTRICT

The Honorable John Antoon II
The Honorable Richard Lazzara
The Honorable James Moody
The Honorable Gregory Presnell
The Honorable John Steele
The Honorable James David Whittemore

NORTHERN DISTRICT

The Honorable Stephan Mickle

SOUTHERN DISTRICT

The Honorable William P. Dimitrouleas
The Honorable Alan Gold
The Honorable Paul C. Huck
The Honorable Adalberto Jordan
The Honorable Donald Middlebrooks
The Honorable Patricia A. Seitz

By any measure, this is an impressive list. We express our appreciation to the Senate Judiciary Committee and its chairman, Senator ORRIN HATCH, for prompt and thorough review of nominees from Florida.

As we approach the end of the 106th Congress, we salute the citizen involvement of the dedicated men and women who serve on Florida's Federal Judicial Nominating Commission. Its members and its chairman, Mr. Benjamin Hill III, personify public service.●

TRIBUTE TO JOE DINI

● Mr. BRYAN. Mr. President, the Speaker of the House of the Nevada State Assembly is one of Nevada's treasures and he happens to be a very close personal friend of mine.

I have been privileged to know Joe Dini since I first served with him in the state assembly during the 1969 legislative session and I continue to value his friendship.

Joe Dini was born and raised in the small town of Yerington, NV, he attended the University of Nevada and returned to the community of his birth to work along side his father in the family business.

In 1966 he was elected to the Nevada State Assembly, the first of his 17 terms; a record unrivaled since our state entered the union in 1864.

As a legislator, he has become the legislature's leading authority on western water issues. He served on the Western States Water Council and chaired the Water Policy Committee of the Council of State Governments-West.

In 1973, he was selected by his colleagues to serve a Speaker Pro Tempore and the following session, in 1975, as Majority Leader.

During his long and distinguished tenure, the State of Nevada has undergone dramatic changes. The state's population has increased by more than five fold. Nevada has become more urban and most of the state's population growth has been in Southern Nevada which now accounts for two-thirds of the state's population.

Not only is Joe Dini the longest serving member of the Assembly, but he has also been elected by his peers as the Speaker of the Nevada State Assembly an unprecedented eight times. Another record unparalleled in our state's history.

This extraordinary accomplishment is even more remarkable when one considers that rural Nevada, Joe Dini's political base, today represents just 15 percent of the state's over all population. He is a Nevada treasure, the likes of which we will surely not see again.

Now in the twilight of his career of public service, he is being showered with the honors and recognition he so richly deserves.

As with so many of us who have pursued a life of public service, Joe's family, his wife and his children have sacrificed much to make his service possible. Nevadans owe a debt of gratitude to Joe Dini's family as well.

I am pleased to join with Joe's many friends in paying my respect, to my friend—the much loved and respected, and Pizen Switch's number one citizen, Joe Dini.●

TRIBUTE TO ROGER SANT

● Mrs. FEINSTEIN. Mr. President, it is my privilege to recognize the truly world-changing efforts of Roger Sant, a distinguished and successful businessman who, in his six years as Chairman of World Wildlife Fund, has brought profound changes to the way conservation is accomplished here in the United States and, indeed, around the world.

Having taught corporate finance at Stanford University's Graduate School of Business early in his career, Mr. Sant moved east to lead the Ford Administration's energy conservation efforts as head of the energy conservation program at the Federal Energy Administration. In 1981, he founded AES Corporation, a publicly held global power company characterized by its innovative approaches to energy production. Throughout his career, culmi-

nating in his chairmanship of WWF, Mr. Sant has been committed to conservation in all its aspects, inspired by the imperative of leaving a living planet to future generations.

As the involved and inspiring chairman of World Wildlife Fund, Mr. Sant has encouraged the organization to think big, working to achieve conservation results at a new ecoregional, landscape scale. He has applied his business acumen as well as a range of skills and approaches honed through his work in government, academia, and the nonprofit world to make a compelling case for conservation to decision makers around the world, from heads of state to government leaders in the United States. Encouraging partnerships, he has supported significant and innovative cooperative arrangements between conservation organizations, governments and private entrepreneurs, and among governments, all with the goal of advancing conservation priorities at a scale that can achieve lasting results. His personal support of conservation initiatives has made a world of difference.

As Roger Sant steps down on September 19 after six years as WWF Chairman, he continues his personal commitment to conserving the world's endangered species and spaces. Based on his track record, we all can give thanks for his substantial conservation achievements as well as for all we know he will achieve for conservation in the coming years.●

MESSAGES FROM THE PRESIDENT

Messages from the President of the United States were communicated to the Senate by Ms. Evans, one of his secretaries.

EXECUTIVE MESSAGES REFERRED

As in executive session the Presiding Officer laid before the Senate messages from the President of the United States submitting sundry nominations and a treaty which were referred to the appropriate committees.

(The nominations received today are printed at the end of the Senate proceedings.)

MESSAGE FROM THE HOUSE

At 3:21 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Ms. Niland, one of its reading clerks, announced that the House having proceeded to reconsider the bill (H.R. 4810) to provide for reconciliation pursuant to section 103(a)(1) of the concurrent resolution on the budget for fiscal year 2001, returned by the President of the United States with his objections, to the House of Representatives, in which it originated, that the said bill do not pass, two-thirds of the House of Representatives not agreeing to pass the same.

The message also announced that the House has passed the following bill, without amendment: