

'political reeducation....' Often the sole evidence provided, particularly in political cases, is the defendant's confession, usually obtained under duress....'

(9) "Human rights monitoring groups inside the country estimate the number of political prisoners at between 350 and 400 persons....According to human rights monitoring groups inside the country, the number of political prisoners increased slightly during the year...."

(10) "The government does not allow criticism of the revolution or its leaders....Charges of disseminating enemy propaganda (which includes merely expressing opinions at odds with those of the government) can bring sentences of up to 14 years....Even the church-run publications are watched closely, denied access to mass printing equipment, and subject to governmental pressure....All media must operate under party guidelines and reflect government views...."

(11) "The law punishes any unauthorized assembly of more than 3 persons, including those for private religious services in a private home....The authorities have never approved a public meeting by a human rights group".

(12) "The government kept tight restrictions on freedom of movement....[S]tate security officials have forbidden human rights advocates and independent journalists from traveling outside their home provinces, and the government also has sentenced others to internal exile".

(13) "Citizens do not have the legal right to change their government or to advocate change, and the government has retaliated systematically against those who sought peaceful political change....An opposition or independent candidate has never been allowed to run for national office...."

(14) "The government does not recognize any domestic human rights groups, or permit them to function legally...the government refuses to consider applications for legal recognition submitted by human rights monitoring groups....The government steadfastly has rejected international human rights monitoring".

(15) "Workers can and have lost their jobs for their political beliefs, including their refusal to join the official union....[T]he government requires foreign investors to contract workers through state employment agencies...workers...must meet certain political qualifications...to ensure that the workers chosen deserve to work in a joint enterprise....[E]xploitative labor practices force foreign companies to pay the government as much as \$500 to \$600 per month for workers, while the workers in turn receive only a small peso wage from the government"; and

Whereas the Czech Republic and Poland will again introduce a resolution condemning human rights practices of the Government of Cuba at the annual meeting of the United Nations Commission on Human Rights in Geneva, Switzerland: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved,

SECTION 1. SENSE OF THE SENATE REGARDING THE HUMAN RIGHTS SITUATION IN CUBA.

(a) SUPPORT FOR HUMAN RIGHTS RESOLUTION.—The Senate hereby expresses its support for the decision of member states meeting at the 56th Session of the United Nations Human Rights Commission in Geneva, Switzerland, to consider a resolution introduced by the Czech Republic and Poland that, among other things, calls upon Cuba to respect "human rights and fundamental freedoms and to provide the appropriate framework to guarantee the rule of law through

democratic institutions and the independence of the judicial system".

(b) SENSE OF THE SENATE.—It is the sense of the Senate that the United States should make every effort necessary, including the engagement of high-level executive branch officials, to encourage cosponsorship of and support for this resolution on Cuba by other governments.

(c) TRANSMITTAL OF RESOLUTION.—The Secretary of the Senate shall transmit a copy of this resolution to the Secretary of State with the request that a copy be further transmitted to the chief of diplomatic mission in Washington, D.C., of each member state represented on the United Nations Human Rights Commission.

SENATE RESOLUTION 290—EXPRESSING THE SENSE OF THE SENATE THAT COMPANIES LARGE AND SMALL IN EVERY PART OF THE WORLD SHOULD SUPPORT AND ADHERE TO THE GLOBAL SULLIVAN PRINCIPLES OF CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY WHEREVER THEY HAVE OPERATIONS

Mr. SPECTER (for himself and Mr. FEINGOLD) submitted the following resolution; which was referred to the Committee on Foreign Relations:

S. RES. 290

Whereas Reverend Leon Sullivan, author of the Global Sullivan Principles, is known throughout the world for his bold and principled efforts to dismantle the system of apartheid in South Africa, for his work with Opportunities Industrialization Centers (OIC's) to create jobs for over 1,000,000 youth in 130 United States cities and 18 countries, and for his work in literacy training all over the world;

Whereas Reverend Sullivan initiated the original Sullivan Principles in 1977 as a code of conduct for companies operating in South Africa;

Whereas the Global Sullivan Principles promote equal opportunity for employees of all ages, races, ethnic backgrounds, and religions;

Whereas the Global Sullivan Principles stress the social responsibilities of corporations;

Whereas on June 7, 1999, President Clinton gave approval to the Principles; and

Whereas on November 2, 1999, Kofi Annan, Secretary General of the United Nations, urged corporate leaders to put the Global Sullivan Principles into practice: Now, therefore, be it

Resolved,

SECTION 1. CALLING FOR SUPPORT AND COMPLIANCE WITH THE GLOBAL SULLIVAN PRINCIPLES OF CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY.

The Senate calls on companies large and small in every part of the world to support and adhere to the Global Sullivan Principles of Corporate Social Responsibility wherever they have operations.

SEC. 2. STATEMENT OF GLOBAL SULLIVAN PRINCIPLES OF CORPORATE SOCIAL RESPONSIBILITY.

In this resolution, the term "Global Sullivan Principles of Corporate Social Responsibility" means the principles stated as follows:

"As a company which endorses the Global Sullivan Principles we will respect the law, and as a responsible member of society we will apply these Principles with integrity consistent with the legitimate role of business. We will develop and implement com-

pany policies, procedures, training, and internal reporting structures to ensure commitment to these principles throughout our organization. We believe the application of these principles will achieve greater tolerance and better understanding among peoples, and advance the culture of peace.

"Accordingly, we will;

"Express our support for universal human rights and, particularly, those of our employees, the communities within which we operate, and parties with whom we do business.

"Promote equal opportunity for our employees at all levels of the company with respect to issues such as color, race, gender, age, ethnicity or religious beliefs, and operate without unacceptable worker treatment such as the exploitation of children, physical punishment, female abuse, involuntary servitude, or other forms of abuse.

"Respect our employees' voluntary freedom of association.

"Compensate our employees to enable them to meet at least their basic needs and provide the opportunity to improve their skill and capability in order to raise their social and economic opportunities.

"Provide a safe and healthy workplace; protect human health and the environment and promote sustainable development.

"Promote fair competition including respect for intellectual and other property rights, and not offer, pay or accept bribes.

"Work with governments and communities in which we do business to improve the quality of life in those communities, their educational, cultural, economic and social well-being and seek to provide training and opportunities for workers from disadvantaged backgrounds.

"Promote the application of these principles by those with whom we do business.

"We will be transparent in our implementation of these principles and provide information which demonstrates publicly our commitment to them."

AMENDMENTS SUBMITTED

MARRIAGE TAX PENALTY RELIEF ACT OF 2000

DORGAN AMENDMENT NO. 3092

(Ordered to lie on the table.)

Mr. DORGAN submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill (H.R. 6) to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to eliminate the marriage penalty by providing that the income tax rate bracket amounts, and the amount of the standard deduction, for joint returns shall be twice the amounts applicable to unmarried individuals; as follows:

At the appropriate place, insert the following:

SEC. . TREATMENT OF CONSERVATION RESERVE PROGRAM PAYMENTS AS RENTALS FROM REAL ESTATE.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 1402(a)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (defining net earnings from self-employment) is amended by inserting "and including payments under section 1233(2) of the Food Security Act of 1985 (16 U.S.C. 3833(2))" after "crop shares".

(b) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendment made by this section shall apply to payments made before, on, or after the date of the enactment of this Act.

SMITH AMENDMENT NO. 3093

(Ordered to lie on the table.)

Mr. SMITH of New Hampshire submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by him to the bill, H.R. 6, supra; as follows:

Strike section 3 and insert:

SEC. 3. ELIMINATION OF MARRIAGE PENALTY IN 15-PERCENT AND 28-PERCENT RATE BRACKETS.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Subsection (f) of section 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to adjustments in tax tables so that inflation will not result in tax increases) is amended by adding at the end the following new paragraph:

“(8) ELIMINATION OF MARRIAGE PENALTY IN 15-PERCENT AND 28-PERCENT RATE BRACKETS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—With respect to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2001, in prescribing the tables under paragraph (1)—

“(i) the maximum taxable income amount in the 15-percent rate bracket, the minimum and maximum taxable income amounts in the 28-percent rate bracket, and the minimum taxable income amount in the 31-percent rate bracket in the table contained in subsection (a) shall be 200 percent of the comparable taxable income amounts in the table contained in subsection (c) (after any other adjustment under this subsection), and

“(ii) the comparable taxable income amounts in the table contained in subsection (d) shall be ½ of the amounts determined under clause (i).

“(B) ROUNDING.—If any amount determined under subparagraph (A)(i) is not a multiple of \$50, such amount shall be rounded to the next lowest multiple of \$50.”

(b) TECHNICAL AMENDMENTS.—

(1) Subparagraph (A) of section 1(f)(2) of such Code is amended by inserting “except as provided in paragraph (8),” before “by increasing”.

(2) The heading for subsection (f) of section 1 of such Code is amended by inserting “ELIMINATION OF MARRIAGE PENALTY IN 15-PERCENT AND 28-PERCENT RATE BRACKETS;” before “ADJUSTMENTS”.

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2001.

**SCHUMER (AND BAYH)
AMENDMENT NO. 3094**

(Ordered to lie on the table.)

Mr. SCHUMER (for himself and Mr. BAYH) submitted an amendment intended to be proposed by them to the bill, H.R. 6, supra; as follows:

At the appropriate place, insert the following:

SEC. ____ DEDUCTION FOR HIGHER EDUCATION EXPENSES AND CREDIT FOR INTEREST ON HIGHER EDUCATION LOANS.

(a) DEDUCTION ALLOWED.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Part VII of subchapter B of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to additional itemized deductions for individuals) is amended by redesignating section 222 as section 223 and by inserting after section 221 the following:

“SEC. 222. HIGHER EDUCATION EXPENSES.

“(a) ALLOWANCE OF DEDUCTION.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of an individual, there shall be allowed as a deduction an amount equal to the applicable dollar amount of the qualified higher education expenses paid by the taxpayer during the taxable year.

“(2) APPLICABLE DOLLAR AMOUNT.—The applicable dollar amount for any taxable year shall be determined as follows:

Taxable year:	Applicable dollar amount:
2002	\$4,000
2003	\$8,000
2004 and thereafter	\$12,000.

“(b) LIMITATION BASED ON MODIFIED ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The amount which would (but for this subsection) be taken into account under subsection (a) shall be reduced (but not below zero) by the amount determined under paragraph (2).

“(2) AMOUNT OF REDUCTION.—The amount determined under this paragraph equals the amount which bears the same ratio to the amount which would be so taken into account as—

“(A) the excess of—

“(i) the taxpayer’s modified adjusted gross income for such taxable year, over

“(ii) \$62,450 (\$104,050 in the case of a joint return, \$89,150 in the case of a return filed by a head of household, and \$52,025 in the case of a return by a married individual filing separately), bears to

“(B) \$15,000.

“(3) MODIFIED ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME.—For purposes of this subsection, the term ‘modified adjusted gross income’ means the adjusted gross income of the taxpayer for the taxable year determined—

“(A) without regard to this section and sections 911, 931, and 933, and

“(B) after the application of sections 86, 135, 219, 220, and 469.

For purposes of the sections referred to in subparagraph (B), adjusted gross income shall be determined without regard to the deduction allowed under this section.

“(c) QUALIFIED HIGHER EDUCATION EXPENSES.—For purposes of this section—

“(1) QUALIFIED HIGHER EDUCATION EXPENSES.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The term ‘qualified higher education expenses’ means tuition and fees charged by an educational institution and required for the enrollment or attendance of—

“(i) the taxpayer,

“(ii) the taxpayer’s spouse,

“(iii) any dependent of the taxpayer with respect to whom the taxpayer is allowed a deduction under section 151, or

“(iv) any grandchild of the taxpayer, as an eligible student at an institution of higher education.

“(B) ELIGIBLE COURSES.—Amounts paid for qualified higher education expenses of any individual shall be taken into account under subsection (a) only to the extent such expenses—

“(i) are attributable to courses of instruction for which credit is allowed toward a baccalaureate degree by an institution of higher education or toward a certificate of required course work at a vocational school, and

“(ii) are not attributable to any graduate program of such individual.

“(C) EXCEPTION FOR NONACADEMIC FEES.—Such term does not include any student activity fees, athletic fees, insurance expenses, or other expenses unrelated to a student’s academic course of instruction.

“(D) ELIGIBLE STUDENT.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the term ‘eligible student’ means a student who—

“(i) meets the requirements of section 484(a)(1) of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1091(a)(1)), as in effect on the date of the enactment of this section, and

“(ii) is carrying at least one-half the normal full-time work load for the course of study the student is pursuing, as determined by the institution of higher education.

“(E) IDENTIFICATION REQUIREMENT.—No deduction shall be allowed under subsection (a) to a taxpayer with respect to an eligible student unless the taxpayer includes the name, age, and taxpayer identification number of such eligible student on the return of tax for the taxable year.

“(2) INSTITUTION OF HIGHER EDUCATION.—The term ‘institution of higher education’ means an institution which—

“(A) is described in section 481 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1088), as in effect on the date of the enactment of this section, and

“(B) is eligible to participate in programs under title IV of such Act.

“(d) SPECIAL RULES.—

“(1) NO DOUBLE BENEFIT.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—No deduction shall be allowed under subsection (a) for any expense for which a deduction is allowable to the taxpayer under any other provision of this chapter unless the taxpayer irrevocably waives his right to the deduction of such expense under such other provision.

“(B) DENIAL OF DEDUCTION IF CREDIT ELECTED.—No deduction shall be allowed under subsection (a) for a taxable year with respect to the qualified higher education expenses of an individual if the taxpayer elects to have section 25A apply with respect to such individual for such year.

“(C) DEPENDENTS.—No deduction shall be allowed under subsection (a) to any individual with respect to whom a deduction under section 151 is allowable to another taxpayer for a taxable year beginning in the calendar year in which such individual’s taxable year begins.

“(D) COORDINATION WITH EXCLUSIONS.—A deduction shall be allowed under subsection (a) for qualified higher education expenses only to the extent the amount of such expenses exceeds the amount excludable under section 135 or 530(d)(2) for the taxable year.

“(2) LIMITATION ON TAXABLE YEAR OF DEDUCTION.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—A deduction shall be allowed under subsection (a) for qualified higher education expenses for any taxable year only to the extent such expenses are in connection with enrollment at an institution of higher education during the taxable year.

“(B) CERTAIN PREPAYMENTS ALLOWED.—Subparagraph (A) shall not apply to qualified higher education expenses paid during a taxable year if such expenses are in connection with an academic term beginning during such taxable year or during the first 3 months of the next taxable year.

“(3) ADJUSTMENT FOR CERTAIN SCHOLARSHIPS AND VETERANS BENEFITS.—The amount of qualified higher education expenses otherwise taken into account under subsection (a) with respect to the education of an individual shall be reduced (before the application of subsection (b)) by the sum of the amounts received with respect to such individual for the taxable year as—

“(A) a qualified scholarship which under section 117 is not includable in gross income,

“(B) an educational assistance allowance under chapter 30, 31, 32, 34, or 35 of title 38, United States Code, or

“(C) a payment (other than a gift, bequest, devise, or inheritance within the meaning of section 102(a)) for educational expenses, or attributable to enrollment at an eligible educational institution, which is exempt from income taxation by any law of the United States.

“(4) NO DEDUCTION FOR MARRIED INDIVIDUALS FILING SEPARATE RETURNS.—If the taxpayer is a married individual (within the meaning of section 7703), this section shall apply only if the taxpayer and the taxpayer’s spouse file a joint return for the taxable year.

“(5) NONRESIDENT ALIENS.—If the taxpayer is a nonresident alien individual for any portion of the taxable year, this section shall apply only if such individual is treated as a resident alien of the United States for purposes of this chapter by reason of an election under subsection (g) or (h) of section 6013.

"(6) REGULATIONS.—The Secretary may prescribe such regulations as may be necessary or appropriate to carry out this section, including regulations requiring record-keeping and information reporting."

(2) DEDUCTION ALLOWED IN COMPUTING ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME.—Section 62(a) of such Code is amended by inserting after paragraph (17) the following:

"(18) HIGHER EDUCATION EXPENSES.—The deduction allowed by section 222."

(3) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sections for part VII of subchapter B of chapter 1 of such Code is amended by striking the item relating to section 222 and inserting the following:

"Sec. 222. Higher education expenses."

"Sec. 223. Cross reference."

(4) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to payments made in taxable years beginning after December 31, 2001.

(b) CREDIT FOR INTEREST ON HIGHER EDUCATION LOANS.—

(1) IN GENERAL.—Subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (relating to nonrefundable personal credits) is amended by inserting after section 25A the following new section:

"SEC. 25B. INTEREST ON HIGHER EDUCATION LOANS."

"(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—In the case of an individual, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax imposed by this chapter for the taxable year an amount equal to the interest paid by the taxpayer during the taxable year on any qualified education loan."

"(b) MAXIMUM CREDIT.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—Except as provided in paragraph (2), the credit allowed by subsection (a) for the taxable year shall not exceed \$1,200."

"(2) LIMITATION BASED ON MODIFIED ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—If the modified adjusted gross income of the taxpayer for the taxable year exceeds \$50,000 (\$80,000 in the case of a joint return), the amount which would (but for this paragraph) be allowable as a credit under this section shall be reduced (but not below zero) by the amount which bears the same ratio to the amount which would be so allowable as such excess bears to \$20,000."

"(B) MODIFIED ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME.—The term 'modified adjusted gross income' means adjusted gross income determined without regard to sections 911, 931, and 933."

"(C) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—In the case of any taxable year beginning after 2003, the \$50,000 and \$80,000 amounts referred to in subparagraph (A) shall be increased by an amount equal to—

"(i) such dollar amount, multiplied by

"(ii) the cost-of-living adjustment determined under section (1)(f)(3) for the calendar year in which the taxable year begins, by substituting '2002' for '1992'."

"(D) ROUNDING.—If any amount as adjusted under subparagraph (C) is not a multiple of \$50, such amount shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of \$50."

"(c) DEPENDENTS NOT ELIGIBLE FOR CREDIT.—No credit shall be allowed by this section to an individual for the taxable year if a deduction under section 151 with respect to such individual is allowed to another taxpayer for the taxable year beginning in the calendar year in which such individual's taxable year begins."

"(d) LIMIT ON PERIOD CREDIT ALLOWED.—A credit shall be allowed under this section only with respect to interest paid on any qualified education loan during the first 60 months (whether or not consecutive) in which interest payments are required. For

purposes of this paragraph, any loan and all refinancings of such loan shall be treated as 1 loan."

"(e) DEFINITIONS.—For purposes of this section—

"(1) QUALIFIED EDUCATION LOAN.—The term 'qualified education loan' has the meaning given such term by section 221(e)(1)."

"(2) DEPENDENT.—The term 'dependent' has the meaning given such term by section 152."

"(f) SPECIAL RULES.—

"(1) DENIAL OF DOUBLE BENEFIT.—No credit shall be allowed under this section for any amount taken into account for any deduction under any other provision of this chapter."

"(2) MARRIED COUPLES MUST FILE JOINT RETURN.—If the taxpayer is married at the close of the taxable year, the credit shall be allowed under subsection (a) only if the taxpayer and the taxpayer's spouse file a joint return for the taxable year."

"(3) MARITAL STATUS.—Marital status shall be determined in accordance with section 7703."

(2) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sections for subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 is amended by inserting after the item relating to section 25A the following new item:

"Sec. 25B. Interest on higher education loans."

(3) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this subsection shall apply to any qualified education loan (as defined in section 25B(e)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as added by this subsection) incurred on, before, or after the date of the enactment of this Act, but only with respect to any loan interest payment due after December 31, 2002.

BAYH AMENDMENTS NOS. 3095-3096

(Ordered to lie on the table.)

Mr. BAYH submitted two amendments intended to be proposed by him to the bill, H.R. 6, supra; as follows:

AMENDMENT No. 3095

Strike all after the enacting clause and insert the following:

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.

(a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the "Targeted Marriage Tax Penalty Relief Act of 2000".

(b) AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.—Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986."

(c) SECTION 15 NOT TO APPLY.—No amendment made by section 2 shall be treated as a change in a rate of tax for purposes of section 15 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986."

SEC. 2. MARRIAGE CREDIT.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 (relating to nonrefundable personal credits) is amended by inserting after section 25A the following new section:

"SEC. 25B. MARRIAGE CREDIT."

"(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—In the case of a joint return under section 6013, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax imposed by this chapter for the taxable year an amount equal to the lesser of the amount determined under subsection (b) or (c) for the taxable year."

"(b) AMOUNT UNDER SUBSECTION (b).—For purposes of subsection (a), the amount under this subsection for any taxable year with re-

spect to a taxpayer is determined in accordance with the following table:

"Taxable year:	Amount:
2001	\$500
2002	\$900
2003	\$1,300
2004 and thereafter	\$1,700.

"(c) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subsection (a), the amount determined under this subsection for any taxable year with respect to a taxpayer is equal to the excess (if any) of—

"(A) the joint tentative tax of such taxpayer for such year, over

"(B) the combined tentative tax of such taxpayer for such year."

"(2) JOINT TENTATIVE TAX.—For purposes of paragraph (1)(A)—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—The joint tentative tax of a taxpayer for any taxable year is equal to the tax determined in accordance with the table contained in section 1(a) on the joint tentative taxable income of the taxpayer for such year."

"(B) JOINT TENTATIVE TAXABLE INCOME.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the joint tentative taxable income of a taxpayer for any taxable year is equal to the excess of—

"(i) the earned income (as defined in section 32(c)(2)), and any income received as a pension or annuity which arises from an employer-employee relationship (including any social security benefit (as defined in section 86(d)(1)), of such taxpayer for such year, over

"(ii) the sum of—

"(I) either—

"(aa) the standard deduction determined under section 63(c)(2)(A)(i) for such taxpayer for such year, or

"(bb) in the case of an election under section 63(e), the total itemized deductions determined under section 63(d) for such taxpayer for such year, and

"(II) the total exemption amount for such taxpayer for such year determined under section 151."

"(3) COMBINED TENTATIVE TAX.—For purposes of paragraph (1)(A)—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—The combined tentative tax of a taxpayer for any taxable year is equal to the sum of the taxes determined in accordance with the table contained in section 1(c) on the individual tentative taxable income of each spouse for such year."

"(B) INDIVIDUAL TENTATIVE TAXABLE INCOME.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the individual tentative taxable income of a spouse for any taxable year is equal to the excess of—

"(i) the earned income (as defined in section 32(c)(2)), and any income received as a pension or annuity which arises from an employer-employee relationship (including any social security benefit (as defined in section 86(d)(1)), of such spouse for such year, over

"(ii) the sum of—

"(I) either—

"(aa) the standard deduction determined under section 63(c)(2)(C) for such spouse for such year, or

"(bb) in the case of an election under section 63(e), one-half of the total itemized deductions determined under paragraph (2)(B)(ii)(I)(bb) for such spouse for such year, and

"(II) one-half of the total exemption amount determined under paragraph (2)(B)(ii)(II) for such year."

"(d) PHASEOUT OF CREDIT.—

"(1) IN GENERAL.—The amount which would (but for this subsection) be taken into account under subsection (a) shall be reduced (but not below zero) by the amount determined under paragraph (2)."

"(2) AMOUNT OF REDUCTION.—The amount determined under this paragraph is the

determined under this paragraph is the amount which bears the same ratio to the amount which would be so taken into account as—

- “(A) the excess of—
- “(i) the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for such taxable year, over
- “(ii) \$120,000, bears to
- “(B) \$20,000.
- “(e) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—
- “(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any taxable year beginning after 2004, the \$1,700 amount referred to in subsection (b) and the \$120,000 amount referred to in subsection (d)(2)(A)(ii) shall be increased by an amount equal to—

- “(A) such dollar amount, multiplied by
- “(B) the cost-of-living adjustment determined under section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year in which the taxable year begins, by substituting ‘2003’ for ‘1992’.

“(2) ROUNDING.—If the \$1,700 amount (as so referred) and the \$120,000 amount (as so referred) as adjusted under paragraph (1) is not a multiple of \$25 and \$50, respectively, such amount shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of \$25 and \$50, respectively.”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sections for subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 is amended by inserting after the item relating to section 25A the following new item:

“Sec. 25B. Marriage credit.”

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2000.

SEC. 3. MARRIAGE PENALTY RELIEF FOR EARNED INCOME CREDIT.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 32(b) (relating to percentages and amounts) is amended—

(1) by striking “PERCENTAGES.—The credit” in paragraph (1) and inserting “PERCENTAGES.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the credit”.

(2) by adding at the end of paragraph (1) the following new subparagraph:

“(B) JOINT RETURNS.—In the case of a joint return, the phaseout percentage determined under subparagraph (A)—

“(i) in the case of an eligible individual with 1 qualifying child shall be decreased by 1.87 percentage points, and

“(ii) in the case of an eligible individual with 2 or more qualifying child shall be decreased by 2.01 percentage points.”.

(3) by striking “AMOUNTS.—The earned” in paragraph (2) and inserting “AMOUNTS.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the earned”, and

(4) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

“(B) JOINT RETURNS.—In the case of a joint return, the phaseout amount determined under subparagraph (A) shall be increased by \$2,000.”.

(b) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—Paragraph (1)(B) of section 32(j) (relating to inflation adjustments) is amended to read as follows:

“(B) the cost-of-living adjustment determined under section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year in which the taxable year begins, determined—

“(i) in the case of amounts in subsections (b)(2)(A) and (i)(1), by substituting ‘calendar year 1995’ for ‘calendar year 1992’ in subparagraph (B) thereof, and

“(ii) in the case of the \$2,000 amount in subsection (b)(2)(B), by substituting ‘calendar year 2000’ for ‘calendar year 1992’ in subparagraph (B) of such section 1.”.

(c) ROUNDING.—Section 32(j)(2)(A) (relating to rounding) is amended by striking “subsection (b)(2)” and inserting “subsection (b)(2)(A) (after being increased under subparagraph (B) thereof)”.

(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2000.

AMENDMENT NO. 3096

In lieu of the matter proposed to be inserted, insert the following:

SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE; AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.

(a) SHORT TITLE.—This Act may be cited as the “Targeted Marriage Tax Penalty Relief Act of 2000”.

(b) AMENDMENT OF 1986 CODE.—Except as otherwise expressly provided, whenever in this Act an amendment or repeal is expressed in terms of an amendment to, or repeal of, a section or other provision, the reference shall be considered to be made to a section or other provision of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

(c) SECTION 15 NOT TO APPLY.—No amendment made by section 2 shall be treated as a change in a rate of tax for purposes of section 15 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986.

SEC. 2. MARRIAGE CREDIT.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 (relating to non-refundable personal credits) is amended by inserting after section 25A the following new section:

“SEC. 25B. MARRIAGE CREDIT.

“(a) ALLOWANCE OF CREDIT.—In the case of a joint return under section 6013, there shall be allowed as a credit against the tax imposed by this chapter for the taxable year an amount equal to the lesser of the amount determined under subsection (b) or (c) for the taxable year.

“(b) AMOUNT UNDER SUBSECTION (b).—For purposes of subsection (a), the amount under this subsection for any taxable year with respect to a taxpayer is determined in accordance with the following table:

“Taxable year:	Amount:
2001	\$500
2002	\$900
2003	\$1,300
2004 and thereafter	\$1,700.

“(c) DETERMINATION OF AMOUNT.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—For purposes of subsection (a), the amount determined under this subsection for any taxable year with respect to a taxpayer is equal to the excess (if any) of—

“(A) the joint tentative tax of such taxpayer for such year, over

“(B) the combined tentative tax of such taxpayer for such year.

“(2) JOINT TENTATIVE TAX.—For purposes of paragraph (1)(A)—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The joint tentative tax of a taxpayer for any taxable year is equal to the tax determined in accordance with the table contained in section 1(a) on the joint tentative taxable income of the taxpayer for such year.

“(B) JOINT TENTATIVE TAXABLE INCOME.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the joint tentative taxable income of a taxpayer for any taxable year is equal to the excess of—

“(i) the earned income (as defined in section 32(c)(2)), and any income received as a pension or annuity which arises from an employer-employee relationship (including any social security benefit (as defined in section 86(d)(1)), of such taxpayer for such year, over

“(ii) the sum of—

“(I) either—

“(aa) the standard deduction determined under section 63(c)(2)(A)(i) for such taxpayer for such year, or

“(bb) in the case of an election under section 63(e), the total itemized deductions determined under section 63(d) for such taxpayer for such year, and

“(II) the total exemption amount for such taxpayer for such year determined under section 151.

“(3) COMBINED TENTATIVE TAX.—For purposes of paragraph (1)(A)—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—The combined tentative tax of a taxpayer for any taxable year is equal to the sum of the taxes determined in

accordance with the table contained in section 1(c) on the individual tentative taxable income of each spouse for such year.

“(B) INDIVIDUAL TENTATIVE TAXABLE INCOME.—For purposes of subparagraph (A), the individual tentative taxable income of a spouse for any taxable year is equal to the excess of—

“(i) the earned income (as defined in section 32(c)(2)), and any income received as a pension or annuity which arises from an employer-employee relationship (including any social security benefit (as defined in section 86(d)(1)), of such spouse for such year, over

“(ii) the sum of—

“(I) either—

“(aa) the standard deduction determined under section 63(c)(2)(C) for such spouse for such year, or

“(bb) in the case of an election under section 63(e), one-half of the total itemized deductions determined under paragraph (2)(B)(ii)(I)(bb) for such spouse for such year, and

“(II) one-half of the total exemption amount determined under paragraph (2)(B)(ii)(II) for such year.

“(d) PHASEOUT OF CREDIT.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—The amount which would (but for this subsection) be taken into account under subsection (a) shall be reduced (but not below zero) by the amount determined under paragraph (2).

“(2) AMOUNT OF REDUCTION.—The amount determined under this paragraph is the amount which bears the same ratio to the amount which would be so taken into account as—

“(A) the excess of—

“(i) the taxpayer's adjusted gross income for such taxable year, over

“(ii) \$120,000, bears to

“(B) \$20,000.

“(e) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—

“(1) IN GENERAL.—In the case of any taxable year beginning after 2004, the \$1,700 amount referred to in subsection (b) and the \$120,000 amount referred to in subsection (d)(2)(A)(ii) shall be increased by an amount equal to—

“(A) such dollar amount, multiplied by

“(B) the cost-of-living adjustment determined under section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year in which the taxable year begins, by substituting ‘2003’ for ‘1992’.

“(2) ROUNDING.—If the \$1,700 amount (as so referred) and the \$120,000 amount (as so referred) as adjusted under paragraph (1) is not a multiple of \$25 and \$50, respectively, such amount shall be rounded to the nearest multiple of \$25 and \$50, respectively.”.

(b) CONFORMING AMENDMENT.—The table of sections for subpart A of part IV of subchapter A of chapter 1 is amended by inserting after the item relating to section 25A the following new item:

“Sec. 25B. Marriage credit.”

(c) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2000.

SEC. 3. MARRIAGE PENALTY RELIEF FOR EARNED INCOME CREDIT.

(a) IN GENERAL.—Section 32(b) (relating to percentages and amounts) is amended—

(1) by striking “PERCENTAGES.—The credit” in paragraph (1) and inserting “PERCENTAGES.—

“(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the credit”.

(2) by adding at the end of paragraph (1) the following new subparagraph:

“(B) JOINT RETURNS.—In the case of a joint return, the phaseout percentage determined under subparagraph (A)—

"(i) in the case of an eligible individual with 1 qualifying child shall be decreased by 1.87 percentage points, and

"(ii) in the case of an eligible individual with 2 or more qualifying child shall be decreased by 2.01 percentage points."

(3) by striking "AMOUNTS.—The earned" in paragraph (2) and inserting "AMOUNTS.—

"(A) IN GENERAL.—Subject to subparagraph (B), the earned", and

(4) by adding at the end the following new subparagraph:

"(B) JOINT RETURNS.—In the case of a joint return, the phaseout amount determined under subparagraph (A) shall be increased by \$2,000."

(b) INFLATION ADJUSTMENT.—Paragraph (1)(B) of section 32(j) (relating to inflation adjustments) is amended to read as follows:

"(B) the cost-of-living adjustment determined under section 1(f)(3) for the calendar year in which the taxable year begins, determined—

"(i) in the case of amounts in subsections (b)(2)(A) and (i)(1), by substituting 'calendar year 1995' for 'calendar year 1992' in subparagraph (B) thereof, and

"(ii) in the case of the \$2,000 amount in subsection (b)(2)(B), by substituting 'calendar year 2000' for 'calendar year 1992' in subparagraph (B) of such section 1."

(c) ROUNDING.—Section 32(j)(2)(A) (relating to rounding) is amended by striking "subsection (b)(2)" and inserting "subsection (b)(2)(A) (after being increased under subparagraph (B) thereof)".

(d) EFFECTIVE DATE.—The amendments made by this section shall apply to taxable years beginning after December 31, 2000.

NOTICE OF HEARING

COMMITTEE ON ENERGY AND NATURAL RESOURCES

Mr. MURKOWSKI. Mr. President, I would like to announce for the information of the Senate and the public that a hearing has been scheduled before the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

The hearing will take place on Thursday, April 27 at 9:30 a.m. in room SH-216 of the Hart Senate Office Building in Washington, DC.

This is the third in a series of hearings regarding pending electricity competition legislation: S. 282, the Transition to Competition in the Electric Industry Act; S. 516, the Electric Utility Restructuring Empowerment and Competitiveness Act of 1999; S. 1047, the Comprehensive Electricity Competition Act; S. 1284, the Electric Consumer Choice Act; S. 1273, the Federal Power Act Amendments of 1999; S. 1369, the Clean Energy Act of 1999; S. 2071, Electric Reliability 2000 Act; and S. 2098, the Electric Power Market Competition and Reliability Act.

For further information, please call Trici Heninger at (202) 224-7875.

AUTHORITY FOR COMMITTEES TO MEET

COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE, SCIENCE, AND TRANSPORTATION

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation be authorized to meet on Wednesday, April 12, 2000, at 9:30

a.m. on S. 2255—Internet Tax Freedom Act.

The Presiding Officer. Without objection, it is so ordered.

COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENTAL AFFAIRS

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on governmental Affairs be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Wednesday, April 12, 2000 at 10:00 a.m. for a hearing regarding Wassenaar Arrangement and the Future of Multilateral Export Controls.

The Presiding Officer. Without objection, it is so ordered.

COMMITTEE ON HEALTH, EDUCATION, LABOR, AND PENSIONS

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Health, Education, Labor, and Pensions be authorized to meet in executive session during the session of the Senate on Wednesday, April 12, 2000, at 11:00 a.m.

The Presiding Officer. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on the Judiciary be authorized to meet to conduct a markup on Wednesday, April 12, 2000, at 3:30 p.m. The markup will take place off the floor in The President's Room.

The Presiding Officer. Without objection, it is so ordered.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON ADMINISTRATIVE OVERSIGHT AND THE COURTS

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Subcommittee on Administrative Oversight and the Courts be authorized to meet to conduct a hearing on Wednesday, April 12, 2000, at 9:30 a.m., in Hart 216.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

COMMITTEE ON RULES AND ADMINISTRATION

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Rules and Administration be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Wednesday, April 2, 2000, at 9:30 a.m., to receive testimony on compelled political speech.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON EUROPEAN AFFAIRS

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Subcommittee on European Affairs of the Committee on Foreign Relations be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Wednesday, April 12, 2000 at 10:00 a.m. to hold a hearing.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC POLICY, EXPORT AND TRADE PROMOTION

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Subcommittee on International Economic Policy, Export and Trade Promotion of the Committee on Foreign Relations be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Wednesday, April 12, 2000 at 2:00 p.m. to hold a hearing.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON SECURITIES

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Subcommittee on Securities of the Committee on Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Wednesday, April 12, 2000, to conduct a hearing on "Multi-State Insurance Agent Licensing Reforms and the Creation of the National Association of Registered Agents and Brokers."

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

SUBCOMMITTEE ON WATER AND POWER

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Subcommittee on Water and Power of the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on Wednesday, April 12 at 2:30 p.m. to conduct an oversight hearing. The subcommittee will receive testimony on federal actions affecting hydropower operations on the Columbia River system.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

PRIVILEGES OF THE FLOOR

Mr. ROBERTS. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that a congressional fellow, an outstanding pilot in the U.S. Air Force, Maj. Scott Kindsvater, be allowed privileges of the floor.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. ENZI. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent Elizabeth Smith, the legal counsel for the Employment, Safety and Training Subcommittee be granted the privilege of the floor during further debate on the bill.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

DISCHARGE AND REFERRAL OF S. 2163

Mr. SMITH of New Hampshire. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Indian Affairs be discharged from further consideration of S. 2163, a bill to provide for a study of the engineering feasibility of a water exchange in lieu of electrification of the Chandler Pumping Plant at Prosser Diversion Dam, Washington, and that the measure be referred to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

AUTHORIZING TAKING OF PHOTOGRAPH

Mr. SMITH of New Hampshire. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate proceed to the immediate consideration of S. Res. 288, submitted earlier by Senator LOTT.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The clerk will report the resolution by title.