

prison. Liu Haitong was his name. He is one person who will never reap the so-called "rewards" of the United States giving China permanent normal trade relations (PNTR).

It has been several months now since the House and Senate passed legislation giving PNTR to China and the president signed it into law. During the debate, we heard the arguments that PNTR will bring changes to China, that PNTR would open China, improve human rights, and reduce the national security threat that China poses to the U.S. However, while the signing ceremonies have taken place and the parties celebrating its passage have occurred, people like Liu Haitong continue to be persecuted, imprisoned, and in some cases killed, because of their faith.

Many Members said that they voted in favor of PNTR because they thought it would bring about positive change in China's horrible human rights record, and that giving China PNTR would ultimately increase U.S. national security.

According to the Cardinal Kung Foundation, at least 13 underground Roman Catholic bishops are locked away in Chinese jails, under house arrest, in prison through labor camps, under strict surveillance, or in hiding because of their faith. At least 12 Roman Catholic priests are in prison as are numerous other laity, many of whose whereabouts are unknown. PNTR has passed, but where is freedom for these people of faith?

On the cusp of the vote on PNTR in the Senate on September 14, the Chinese government re-imprisoned Roman Catholic Bishop Zeng Jingmu. Bishop Zeng has spent much of the past 30 years in Chinese prisons and prison labor camps because of his faith. Imagine having to perform forced labor and having to spend most of your life in prison because of your faith.

PNTR has passed, but where is freedom for Bishop Zeng?

Practitioners of Falun Gong continue to be persecuted, beaten, and imprisoned because of their beliefs.

PNTR has passed, but where is freedom for the Falun Gong?

The Chinese government is pillaging Tibet. Thousands of Tibetan Buddhist monks, nuns, and believers are in Chinese prisons because of their faith.

PNTR has passed, but where is freedom for the people of Tibet?

There are hundreds of Protestant House Church leaders in prison and prison through labor camps because of their faith. PNTR has passed, but where is freedom for the Protestants house church?

Thousands of Muslim Uighurs are imprisoned because of their faith.

PNTR has passed, but where is freedom for the Muslim Uighurs?

PNTR has passed, but religious persecution continues unabated in China to this day, over two months after passage.

PNTR has passed, but a November 7 British Broadcasting Company (BBC) report says that the Chinese government is clamping down on the freedom of the Internet by asserting that websites that host chatrooms "will be held responsible for ensuring that users do not post messages that could be interpreted by the government as 'illegal.'" The BBC report says that the new rules also require "websites not run by state media to seek approval from the Information Office of the State Council, or

cabinet, before they may publish news" and that "to publish news from foreign sources, websites must seek special permission."

PNTR has passed, but the United States is routinely portrayed as Enemy No. 1 by the Chinese military. According to an article in the November 15 Washington Post, the Chinese military is openly grappling with the likelihood that the United States and China could go to war, quoting Liu Jiangjia, an officer in the People's Liberation Army, as saying "a new arms race has started to develop * * * war is not far from us now."

PNTR has passed, but there are numerous reports about China's increased presence and role in Africa. The Chinese National Petroleum Company's multibillion dollar investment and operations in the newly exploited oilfields in Sudan are very troubling. The Khartoum regime has one of the worst human rights record on the planet. And yet, the pumping of oil that is now occurring because of China's help in providing the Sudanese government with unprecedented revenue to conduct what many have described as genocide against the southern Sudanese population.

It is clear to me that mere passage of PNTR is not enough to bring about positive change in China. In fact, in my opinion, PNTR has passed, but there is only business as usual in Beijing. There are many people in China who have not benefited from passage of PNTR and who may never benefit, unless those Members who voted for PNTR speak out on behalf of human rights in China.

With permanent normal trade relations now in place, Congress will no longer annually review trade with China. That makes it even more vital that Members be more vocal and assertive in speaking out about human rights abuses in China, and about the national security concerns that continue to develop regarding Beijing.

Those Members who vocally opposed PNTR must continue to speak out as well. But it is even more important for Members who supported PNTR to speak out as their voice, as a supporter of this legislation, may be more powerful and persuasive with the regime in China. And bringing about change in China is what needs to happen now.

I urge all those Members who voted for PNTR to challenge the regime in Beijing. Speak out because the people who are suffering, who are imprisoned, or who are serving brutal prison through labor sentences need the concerted voice of Congress to bring about real and positive change in China.

IN HONOR OF RAFAEL TORO, THE
PUERTO RICAN ASSOCIATION'S
MAN OF THE YEAR

HON. ROBERT MENENDEZ

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, December 5, 2000

Mr. MENENDEZ. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor Rafael Toro on being recognized by the Puerto Rican Association as the Outstanding Community Leader of the Year.

Rafael Toro, whose parents immigrated from Puerto Rico, is a native of New York City. He graduated from Northeastern University with a Bachelor's Degree in Communications and from Cambridge College with a Master's Degree in Education.

Shortly after graduation, Mr. Toro was selected to serve as the Special Assistant to the Mayor of Boston, the Honorable Kevin White, where he led the Mayor's Hispanic Advisory Board in a coordinated effort with local organizations to empower Boston's Hispanic community. For his work with the Advisory Board, Mr. Toro received the Certificate of Excellence for Outstanding Contribution to the Hispanic Community from Governor Michael Dukakis and an award for outstanding achievement from Senator EDWARD KENNEDY.

In 1985, Rafael Toro was hired as the Director of Public Relations for Goya Foods, Inc., the Nation's largest Hispanic-owned company, to oversee public affairs, media relations, community activities, cultural programs, and corporate contributions. In addition, he supervises all Goya-sponsored special events, parades, and festivals. Mr. Toro has been instrumental in implementing several community and cultural activities, including the United Negro College Fund Annual Telethon, a Goya-sponsored, multi-city concert tour, and Goya's sponsorship of Picasso at the Metropolitan Museum of Art.

In 1993, Mr. Toro was awarded the prestigious Roy Wilkins Humanitarian Award from the NAACP.

Today, I ask that my colleagues join me in honoring Rafael Toro for his contributions to the Hispanic community.

A TRIBUTE TO DON AND MARY
AUNE

HON. JAMES A. BARCIA

OF MICHIGAN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, December 5, 2000

Mr. BARCIA. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to ask my colleagues to join me in honoring Don and Mary Aune of Oscoda, Michigan, as their fellow citizens prepare to recognize their contributions to the health and welfare of the Aune Medical Center.

Don and Mary have earned the appreciation of all Oscoda area residents by devoting their tremendous talents, time and energy to the redevelopment of health services at the site of the former Paul B. Wurtsmith Air Force Base Hospital. When the closure of the base in June 1993 left a void in medical services in the community for civilians and many retired military members living nearby, the Aunes worked with dogged determination to ensure that patients' needs would be filled.

At the time, Don was a newly elected member of the Oscoda Township Board of Trustees and was named Vice President of the non-profit corporation created to address the critical medical care shortage faced by the community. Don soon became Chairman of the Board of Directors and has spent the past seven years in that role.

With Mary's enthusiastic support, Don wielded the gavel with his usual firm and steady hand, shaping the cornerstone for a facility that will serve the needs of friends, neighbors and strangers for years to come. They led the effort to quickly turn a fledgling medical facility into a strong and vibrant operation that now provides more than 7,000 patients from the surrounding community with a host of services from family practice and pediatrics to women's health and radiology.

The Aunes worked untold hours to create an outstanding health center to provide a wide variety of services in a local setting, ensuring that many elderly and physically impaired patients will receive needed care without traveling long distances. Don's leadership, coupled with Mary's behind-the-scenes efforts, was the key to opening this long-awaited and greatly needed facility. They deserve our gratitude.

I hope my colleagues will join me today in paying tribute to Don and Mary Aune for their endeavors on behalf of the entire community. The Aune Medical Center stands as a monument to their enterprise and diligence.

PERSONAL EXPLANATION

HON. XAVIER BECERRA

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, December 5, 2000

Mr. BECERRA. Mr. Speaker, on November 2, 3, 13, and 14, as well as December 4, 2000, I was detained with business in my District, and therefore unable to cast my votes on rollcall numbers 592 through 599. Had I been present for the votes, I would have voted "yea" on rollcall votes 592, 593, 594, 597, 598 and 599; and "nay" on rollcall votes 595 and 596.

IN RECOGNITION OF BRADLEY W. BEAL, NEWLY ELECTED DIRECTOR ON THE BOARD OF THE NATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS

HON. SHELLEY BERKLEY

OF NEVADA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, December 5, 2000

Ms. BERKLEY. Mr. Speaker, today I would like to recognize my friend Brad Beal, the President and CEO of the Nevada Federal Credit Union, headquartered in my district in Las Vegas, for his recent election to the board of the National Association of Federal Credit Unions (NAFCU). Brad has been a leader in the Nevada credit union movement for over 14 years and I am glad to see him receive this national recognition.

For the last decade, Brad has served as the President and CEO of the Nevada Federal Credit Union, which has over \$550 million in assets in 17 branches throughout Nevada. In this role, Brad has been a leader for over 250 employees at Nevada FCU, and a leader for the credit union community, both in Nevada and at the national level. During my time in Congress, he has kept me fully informed about the issues of concern to the 77,000 members of Nevada FCU and credit unions everywhere. Brad has always been sure to take the time to meet with me when he is in Washington, D.C. or when I am in the District, to keep me and my staff updated.

His election to the NAFCU board culminates a long career in the credit union industry. NAFCU is the national trade association that represents federal credit unions and ensures that their voice is heard in Washington. I congratulate my friend Brad Beal on his recent election to the NAFCU Board and look forward

to continuing to work with him and America's credit unions. I know Brad will be an outstanding voice for credit unions everywhere.

IN HONOR OF BELINDA CUEVAS, WHO IS BEING HONORED AS "AN OUTSTANDING HUMAN BEING" BY THE PUERTO RICAN ASSOCIATION

HON. ROBERT MENENDEZ

OF NEW JERSEY

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, December 5, 2000

Mr. MENENDEZ. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor Belinda Cuevas of Perth Amboy, New Jersey for being recognized by the Puerto Rican Association for Human Development as "an outstanding community member" and "an outstanding human being."

Born and raised in Perth Amboy, she has demonstrated a continued commitment to her community through her work with the local school and church. She has served as President of the Parent Teachers Organization at the EJ Patten School, and has served as a catechist and member of the choir at La Asuncion Church for a number of years.

In her devotion to the community, Belinda strives to live up to the inspirational example of her late grandmother Balbina DeJesus Hernandez. The mother of four, Belinda knows the importance of setting a good example for her children, Ava Ivis, Gabriela, Alexander, and Emily Janet. She does her best to teach them the importance of service to the community and love for one's neighbors.

Recently, Belinda performed an extraordinary act of kindness when she donated one of her kidneys to save the life of a fellow Perth Amboy resident, Pedro "Pete" A. Roman. When she learned that he suffered from renal failure, she demonstrated remarkable kindness and selflessness by volunteering to be tested as a donor, and eventually donating her kidney. Pete received this gift of life on July 13, 2000 at the Albert Einstein Medical Center in Philadelphia, and both patients have since recovered and returned to work. It is certain that Belinda's exceptional generosity has changed the lives of Pete and his family forever.

For her service to the community of Perth Amboy as well as her unparalleled show of compassion and selflessness, I ask my colleagues to join me in praising Belinda Cuevas as a truly extraordinary member of the community.

A TRIBUTE TO GERRY HERP

HON. JAMES A. BARCIA

OF MICHIGAN

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, December 5, 2000

Mr. BARCIA. Mr. Speaker, I rise in this chamber today to honor Gerry Herp on the occasion of his retirement. At the end of the season, Gerry Herp will retire as Head Football Coach of Uby Community High School in Uby, Michigan. He is truly one of the greatest contributors to Michigan athletics in the past fifty years and he will be sorely missed.

In a career beginning in 1963 and spanning five decades, this legend of the gridiron con-

sistently pushed his team to excellence both on and off the football field. On the field, Coach Herp led the Uby Bearcats to an impressive lifetime record of 140 wins, 106 losses and two ties. Under his tutelage, the Bearcats have won nine league championships and garnered two play-off appearances since 1983, a record of success which earned him regional Coach of the Year honors on two occasions.

But beyond the yardage gained, the points scored and the championships won, the true and lasting impact of Coach Herp's commitment to his team and the young people of his community can be measured by the impact he had on the hearts and minds of those he coached. During his career, Gerry not only coached football, baseball and women's softball, he also volunteered much of his time to helping disadvantaged youth involved in the Babe Ruth program, endeavors which endeared him to his community and earned him Uby's 1999 Friend of Youth honors.

Of course, his many successes could not have been accomplished without the loving support of his wife. Elrae, and their four daughters, Amy, Betsy, Rachel and Jeralyn and stepdaughter, Lori Flippin.

When Gerry Herp officially steps down as Head Football Coach of Uby Community High School at the end of this season, he deserves a place of honor among those who strive to ensure the physical health and mental well-being of our youth through athletic programs. On this day, Mr. Speaker, I urge my colleagues to join me in congratulating Gerry on his many victories and wish him well as he cheers on the Bearcats from the stands.

H.R. 5621 MEDICAID DISPROPORTIONATE SHARE (DSH)

HON. BOBBY L. RUSH

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Tuesday, December 5, 2000

Mr. RUSH. Mr. Speaker, on November 1, 2000 I introduced H.R. 5621, the Medicaid Disproportionate Share Hospital (DSH) Fairness Act of 2000. This legislation is identical to a bill which was introduced last month by the senior Senator from Illinois, with the full support of the Administration.

In 1997, Congress enacted the Balanced Budget Act (BBA) of 1997 (P.L. 105-33). The stated intent of the legislation was to slow the rate of growth in the Medicare program. Unfortunately, the reductions enacted through the BBA went much deeper than expected. As a result, the net and cumulative effects of the Act have severely reduced Medicare reimbursements to hospitals and health service providers.

I opposed the Balanced Budget Act when it was debated by the House of Representatives in 1997. I believed that it was a bad policy then, and believe that it is a bad policy now.

The BBA reductions have been particularly severe on hospitals in Illinois. In my district, which encompasses the south and west sides of the city of Chicago, there are eleven major hospital facilities which have been devastated by BBA reductions. Multiply the losses across the state, and the impact on services is staggering. In the First Session of the current Congress, I introduced the Health Care Preservation and Accessibility Act of 1999, H.R. 3145,