

Washington at 1:10 a.m. And actually, Judge Wright's order is filed not on the 11th, but on the 12th.

Question: Oh, I see. Well, never mind.

Now, do any of you think that you need to look Mr. Jordan in the eye and hear his tone of voice to understand that the prosecutors have it wrong and have had, at least since the majority counsels' closing argument?

You will also learn from us—but not from the managers—that Mr. Jordan placed no pressure on any company to give Ms. Lewinsky a job. Indeed, two other companies he called didn't even offer her a job.

Just as the managers dramatically mistake the record relating to Mr. Jordan's efforts to help Ms. Lewinsky find a job, so, too, do they invent a non-existent link between a call Mr. Jordan made ultimately to Mr. Perelman, the CEO of MacAndrews and Forbes, Revlon's parent, and the offer Ms. Lewinsky finally received from Revlon with her signing of the affidavit in the Jones case. We will demonstrate beyond any question, once again, that conclusions the managers have drawn are simply false.

Again, I'll begin with the fact that both Mr. Jordan and Ms. Lewinsky testified that there was no such link between the job and the affidavit, and the only person to ever suggest such a link was, once again, Ms. Tripp. Now, I presume that it is not the managers' intention to suggest that we bring Ms. Tripp before you to explore her motivation for making that suggestion.

Next, take Ms. Lewinsky's interview with MacAndrews official, which she described as "having gone poorly"—a characterization adopted by the managers for obvious reasons—because it suggests that there was a desire on their part to heighten the supposed relevance of the call Mr. Jordan made to Mr. Perelman. In other words, under their theory, Ms. Lewinsky's job prospects at MacAndrews and Forbes, or Revlon, were caput until Vernon Jordan made the call and resurrected her chances.

Unfortunately, like so much of the obstruction case, the facts do not bear out this convenient theory. In fact, the man who interviewed Ms. Lewinsky at MacAndrews was impressed with her, and because there was nothing available in his area, he sent her resume to Revlon where she was hired by someone who did not know about Mr. Jordan's call to Mr. Perelman.

So much for obstruction by job search.

That, then, is an overview of the charges contained in these articles. You will hear about them in greater detail than I could offer you today when my colleagues speak in the next two days. I want to bring my presentation to a close.

We are not here to defend William Clinton, the man. He, like all of us, will find his judges elsewhere. We are here to defend William Clinton, the President of the United States, for

whom you are the only judges. You are free to criticize him, to find his personal conduct distasteful; but ask whether this is the moment when, for the first time in our history, the actions of a President have so put at risk the Government the framers created that there is only one solution. You must find not merely that removal is an acceptable option, that we will be OK the day after you vote; you must find that it's the only solution, that our democracy should not be made to sustain two more years of this President's service. You must put that question because the one thing that our form of Government cannot abide is the notion that impeachment is merely one more weapon a Congress can use in the process between the legislative and executive branches.

Let me be very clear. We do not believe that President Clinton committed any of the offenses charged by the managers. And for the reasons we will set out at length over the next two days, we believe the managers have misstated the record, have constructed their case out of tenuous extrapolations, without foundation, and have at every turn assumed the worst without the evidence to support this speculation.

You put these lawyers in a courtroom and they win 10 times out of 10.

But suppose we are wrong. Suppose that you find that the President committed one or more of the offenses charged. Then there remains only one issue before you. Whatever your feelings may be about William Clinton, the man, or William Clinton, the political ally or opponent, or William Clinton, the father and husband, ask only this: Should William Clinton, the President, be removed from office? Are we at that horrific moment in our history when our Union could be preserved only by taking the step that the framers saw as the last resort? I am never certain how to respond when an advocate on the other side of a case calls up images of patriots over the centuries sacrificing themselves to preserve our democracy. I have no personal experience with war. I have only visited Normandy as a tourist. I do know this: My father was on the beach 55 years ago, and I know how he would feel if he were here. He didn't fight, no one fought, for one side of this case or the other. He fought, as all those did, for our country and our Constitution. As long as each of us—the managers, the President's counsel, the Senators—does his or her constitutional duty, those who fought for the country will be proud.

We, the people of the United States, have formed a more perfect Union. We formed it. We nurtured it. We have seen it grow. We have not been perfect. And it is perhaps the most extraordinary thing about our Constitution—that it thrives despite our human imperfections.

When the American people hear the President talk to Congress tonight, they will know the answer to the ques-

tion, "How stands the Union?" It stands strong, vibrant, and free.

I close as I opened 2 hours ago, or 2 and a half hours ago. William Jefferson Clinton is not guilty of the charges that have been brought against him of committing perjury. He didn't obstruct justice. He must not be removed from office.

Thank you.

The CHIEF JUSTICE. The Chair recognizes the majority leader.

#### RECESS

Mr. LOTT. Mr. Chief Justice, in a moment the Senate will recess until 8:35 this evening, at which time the Senate will proceed as a body over to the House of Representatives as a joint session to receive a message from the President. Following the joint session, the Senate will adjourn until 11 o'clock tomorrow morning.

The Senators' lecture series is scheduled for tomorrow evening at 6 o'clock in the old Senate Chamber with former President George Bush as guest speaker.

I now ask that the Senate stand in recess under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 3:33 p.m., recessed until 8:35 p.m.; whereupon, the Senate reassembled when called to order by the Presiding Officer (Mr. CRAPO).

#### LEGISLATIVE SESSION

JOINT SESSION OF THE TWO HOUSES—ADDRESS BY THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES (H. DOC. NO. 1).

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senate will proceed to the House of Representatives.

(The address delivered by the President of the United States to the joint session of the two Houses of Congress is printed in the proceedings of the House of Representatives in today's RECORD.)

#### ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 11 A.M. TOMORROW

At the conclusion of the joint session of the two Houses, and in accordance with the order previously entered, at 10:31 p.m. the Senate adjourned until Wednesday, January 20, 1999 at 11 a.m.

#### NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate January 19, 1999:

##### DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

CHERYL SHAVERS, OF CALIFORNIA, TO BE UNDER SECRETARY OF COMMERCE FOR TECHNOLOGY, VICE MARY LOWE GOOD.

##### FOREIGN SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF CAREER MINISTER, FOR THE PERSONAL RANK OF CAREER AMBASSADOR IN RECOGNITION OF ESPECIALLY DISTINGUISHED SERVICE OVER A SUSTAINED PERIOD:

MARY A. RYAN, OF TEXAS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR PROMOTION INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

PETER S. WOOD, OF CALIFORNIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR PROMOTION IN THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR:

RICHARD LEWIS BALTIMORE, III, OF NEW YORK

#### PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES FOR PERSONNEL ACTION IN THE REGULAR COMPONENT OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE COMMISSIONED CORPS SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW AND REGULATIONS:

##### 1. FOR APPOINTMENT:

###### *To be medical director*

ROGER I.M. GLASS  
WILLIAM C. VANDERWAGEN

###### *To be surgeon*

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| MARTIN S. CETRON     | STEVEN R. ROSENTHAL |
| FRANK J. MAHONEY     | JORDAN W. TAPPERO   |
| ROBERT E. QUICK, III | JACK A. TAYLOR      |
| EVELYN M. RODREGUEZ  | THOMAS J. WALSH     |

###### *To be assistant surgeon*

DIANA L. COOK

###### *To be dental surgeon*

|                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| ROBERT A. CABANAS | MARY S. RUNNER     |
| DEAN J. COPPOLA   | LEE S. SHACKELFORD |

###### *To be nurse officer*

|                 |                   |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| LINDA S. BROPHY | NANETTE H. PEPPER |
| ANN R. KNEBEL   |                   |

###### *To be scientist officer*

|                 |               |
|-----------------|---------------|
| WILLIAM G. LOTZ | MARK L. PARIS |
|-----------------|---------------|

###### *To be sanitarian officer*

JOHN W. WALMSLEY

###### *To be veterinary officer*

|                      |                     |
|----------------------|---------------------|
| DOUGLAS D. SHARPBACK | LAWRENCE J. VENTURA |
|----------------------|---------------------|

###### *To be pharmacist officer*

|                 |                |
|-----------------|----------------|
| JOSLYN R. SWANN | LISA L. TONREY |
|-----------------|----------------|

###### *To be therapist officer*

JOHN T. HURLEY

###### *To be health services officer*

|                     |                       |
|---------------------|-----------------------|
| RONDA A. BALHAM     | ALBERT R. TALLANT     |
| EPIFANIO ELIZONDO   | RICHARD C. VAUSE, JR. |
| JOHN D. FUGATE, JR. | RICHARD C. WHITMIRE   |
| JAMES C. PORTT      |                       |

THE FOLLOWING CANDIDATES FOR PERSONNEL ACTION IN THE REGULAR COMPONENT OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE COMMISSIONED CORPS SUBJECT TO QUALIFICATIONS THEREFOR AS PROVIDED BY LAW AND REGULATIONS:

##### 1. FOR APPOINTMENT:

###### *To be surgeon*

|                       |                    |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| GRANT L. CAMPBELL     | WILLIAM J. KASSLER |
| ROBERT L. DANNER, JR. | BRADLEY A. PERKINS |
| PAUL J. HIGGINS       |                    |

###### *To be senior assistant surgeon*

|                           |                  |
|---------------------------|------------------|
| SUSAN BLANK               | ROSEMARIE HIRSH  |
| DAVID W. CHEN             | WILLIAM H. ORMAN |
| SCOTT F. DOWELL           | MARC A. SAFRAN   |
| HUMBERTO HERNANDEZ-APONTE |                  |

###### *To be Senior assistant dental surgeon*

|                    |                       |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| TIMOTHY L. AMBROSE | GREGORY T. KUNZ       |
| THOMAS B. BREWER   | RONALD D. SHEPHERD II |
| ANITA L. BRIGHT    | JOHN R. SMITH         |
| RONALD C. COX      | RICKEY S. THOMPSON    |

###### *To be nurse officer*

MARY C. AOYAMA

###### *To be senior assistant nurse officer*

|                     |                     |
|---------------------|---------------------|
| BONNIE J. ALLARD    | SANDRA K. KOZLOWSKI |
| DARYL L. ALLIS      | STEPHEN D. LANE     |
| DOLORES J. ATKINSON | LANCE L. POIRIER    |
| TRACY A. BROWER     | LYNN N. POWER       |
| BUCKY M. FROST      | PRISCILLA J. POWERS |
| DAVID M. GOLDSTEIN  | DEBORAH S. PRICE    |
| NANCY R. HAWKINS    | DENISE M. RABIDEAUX |
| PATRICK K. HOWE     | JANICE C. ROMAN     |
| JACQUELINE P. KERR  | SHERRI L. ZUDELL    |

###### *To be senior assistant engineer officer*

|                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| STEPHEN R. BOLAN     | KELLY G. HUDSON    |
| CHRISTOPHER P. BRADY | KENNETH R. MEAD    |
| PATRICK W. CRANEY    | DANIEL D. REITZ    |
| ROBERT J. DRUMMOND   | DANIEL H. WILLIAMS |
| BRADLEY K. HARRIS    | ANTHONY T. ZIMMER  |
| SCOTT M. HELGESON    |                    |

###### *To be senior assistant scientist*

|                   |                    |
|-------------------|--------------------|
| WILLIAM J. MURPHY | RICHARD P. TROIANO |
|-------------------|--------------------|

###### *To be senior assistant sanitarian*

|                    |                 |
|--------------------|-----------------|
| DONALD S. ACKERMAN | DEBRA M. FLAGG  |
| JANICE ASHBY       | JOHN D. HOLLAND |
| MARGARET L. BOLTE  | SUSAN L. MUZA   |
|                    | KENNY R. HICKS  |

###### *To be veterinary officer*

LEIGH A. SAWYER

###### *To be senior assistant veterinary officer*

KRISTINE M. BISGARD

###### *To be senior assistant pharmacist*

|                       |                     |
|-----------------------|---------------------|
| JAMES F. BARNETT, JR. | EDWARD J. STEIN     |
| KATHLEEN S. BOOKOUT   | MATTHEW J. TAROSKY  |
| DEBORAH A. GUNTER     | PAULA M. VEACH      |
| WALTER L. HOLT, JR.   | CATHERINE L. VIEWEG |
| BECKY L. KAIME        | JUDY WEISS          |
|                       | BELINDA L. WIMBERLY |

###### *To be assistant pharmacist*

|                       |                      |
|-----------------------|----------------------|
| DAVID A. BATES        | STEVEN D. DITTERT    |
| ELIZABETH A. DEGIGLIO | SHARON L. OESTEREICH |
|                       | ERIC J. POLCZYNSKI   |

###### *To be senior assistant dietitian*

SILVIA BENINCASO

###### *To be senior assistant therapist*

LOIS L. MICHAELIS-GOODE  
PENELOPE S. ROYALL  
JESSIE A. WHITEHURST

###### *To be assistant therapist*

GRANT N. MEAD

###### *To be health services officer*

PETER J. DELANY  
LAWRENCE C. MCMURTRY

###### *To be senior assistant health services officer*

|                     |                    |
|---------------------|--------------------|
| HOWARD J. HEISLER   | JANUETT P. SMITH-  |
| NANCY A. NICHOLS    | GEORGE             |
| LARRY E. RICHARDSON | ANN M. WITHERSPOON |

###### NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION

CAPTAIN EVELYN J. FIELDS, NOAA FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE OF REAR ADMIRAL (0-8), WHILE SERVING IN A POSITION OF IMPORTANCE AND RESPONSIBILITY AS DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF NOAA CORP OPERATIONS, NATIONAL OCEANIC AND ATMOSPHERIC ADMINISTRATION, UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF TITLE 33, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 853U.