

homeland was defeated by the brutal force of the Chinese occupying force, forcing the spiritual leader of Tibet, the Dalai Lama, to flee into exile.

Today, their struggle for freedom continues and is embodied by the tireless efforts of the Dalai Lama, who travels the world seeking support for the autonomy of his nation.

The south Florida community is proud to receive the Dalai Lama on April 16 at Florida International University in Miami in his never-ending journey to preach the language of freedom.

In south Florida, the Dalai Lama will find unconditional support for his enslaved nation because a large portion of my community knows all too well the pain of having to flee one's homeland to escape Communist oppression. Their struggle and the message of the Dalai Lama reminds us all that although the Cold War is over, millions still suffer under the tyranny of communism.

Whether Tibet or Cuba, the world, and in particular the U.S., cannot forget the suffering of these enslaved people.

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#### RESOLUTION TO HONOR PROFESSOR DOAN VIET HOAT

(Ms. LOFGREN asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. LOFGREN. Mr. Speaker, I am privileged to join the gentlewoman from California (Ms. LORETTA SANCHEZ) in introducing this resolution in honor of Professor Doan Viet Hoat. It is a rare individual who is willing to sacrifice their own personal freedom for the sake of their fellowman, and when we do find such a person, it is important for us in Congress, and society at large, to recognize their achievement and the purpose of their struggle.

This journalist spent 19 of the last 21 years in Vietnamese prisons. Dr. Doan repeatedly was arrested for his efforts to bring about political change. He was offered his freedom if he renounced his political views, but he did not succumb to the will of his captors. Instead, despite the temptation of freedom, he continued to write, to smuggle out of prison essays, and to be a leader for freedom in Vietnam.

Last year the Vietnamese government released 7,000 prisoners, and Dr. Doan was among them. As a scholar in residence at Washington Catholic University, Dr. Doan remains committed to his fight for Vietnamese democracy. We are pleased he was finally able to receive the Robert F. Kennedy Human Rights Award he won in 1995.

I hope that Congress will act swiftly to adopt this resolution of commendation.

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#### THROUGH COMPOUND INTEREST, EVERY AMERICAN CAN BECOME RICH

(Mr. PITTS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1

minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. PITTS. Mr. Speaker, Albert Einstein once said that the most powerful force on Earth is compound interest. Why this is not taught in our Nation's schools I do not know, but every child in America should be taught about the extraordinary power of compound interest.

There is a funny thing about compound interest. My friends on the other side know all about it. In fact, every single one of them is counting on the power of compound interest for the prosperity of their own retirement security. But we will never hear them talk about it.

Through the magic of compound interest, ordinary Americans who save can become rich. Let me repeat that. Through the magic of compound interest, ordinary Americans who save can become rich. This is not, of course, a get-rich-quick scheme. In fact, it takes years of discipline and patience, but it is mathematically guaranteed to work.

Mr. Speaker, Einstein was right. Let us give younger workers a chance to reap the benefits of compound interest, let us reform Social Security.

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#### REJECT PLAN TO PRIVATIZE MEDICARE

(Mr. BROWN of Ohio asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. BROWN of Ohio. Mr. Speaker, the Medicare Commission is expecting to hold its final meeting today. The commission's leaders are advancing a voucher plan called premium support that will end Medicare's guarantee of equal health care to the wealthy, the middle class and the poor. The plan would steer Medicare more into the private sector than at any time in its history. As former Speaker Gingrich infamously said, Medicare would wither on the vine. Privatize Medicare in order to save it.

Clearly, the private insurance market has not provided for the common good. A Nation with our wealth should not leave 43 million of its citizens without health care. The Labor Department shows unemployment still holding steady at 4.4 percent, a rate not seen since 1970. Meanwhile, the proportion of Americans without health insurance has increased from 14 percent in 1995, to 15 percent in 1996, to 16 percent in 1997.

Turning Medicare over to insurance companies, privatizing it in order to save it, will create two Medicares, one for the wealthy and one underfunded program for the poor and middle class. We should reject that thinking, Mr. Speaker.

#### RELEASE REPORT OF SELECT COMMITTEE ON U.S. NATIONAL SECURITY AND MILITARY/COM- MERCIAL CONCERNS WITH THE PEOPLE'S REPUBLIC OF CHINA

(Mr. HAYWORTH asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. HAYWORTH. Mr. Speaker, as my friends on the left continue to try to scare senior Americans, perhaps they should heed developments that are truly terrifying to all Americans. I speak of the unlawful transfer of technology and espionage by Communist China against our government and against our people.

In today's Washington Post, the senior Senator from Indiana writes, and I quote, "Complicating matters are the campaign abuses involving China that have been attributed to this White House. Some of these abuses involved extraordinarily bad judgment by the President himself. It is imperative that the administration not yield to its impulses to place damage control above all else. We need the truth about what has happened and a program to repair our national security."

Mr. Speaker, I could not agree more. That is why this Congress, if this Commander-in-Chief will not unilaterally release the report of the Select Committee on U.S. National Security and Military/Commercial concerns with the People's Republic of China, this Congress should go into closed session and vote to release that report so the American people can know the truth.

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#### DO NOT LOAN MONEY TO COUN- TRIES WHO VIOLATE OUR TRADE LAWS

(Mr. TRAFICANT asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. TRAFICANT. Check this out, Mr. Speaker. Foreign banks make bad loans to bad companies; then these foreign banks go belly up. They dial 911 for Uncle Sam, and Uncle Sam sends them checks for billions of dollars.

Billions to Russia, South Korea, Thailand, and now Brazil. And guess what? They all have something in common. Each and every one of those countries violate our trade laws.

Beam me up, Congress. Even Barney Fife can figure this out. If Congress does not stop this madness, the 1990s will end up looking just like the Roaring Twenties.

Before we tax our IRAs, I yield back a \$200 billion trade deficit in the international masochist fund.

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#### MISCONCEPTIONS ON KEEPING SOCIAL SECURITY SOLVENT

(Mr. SMITH of Michigan asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SMITH of Michigan. Mr. Speaker, I want to comment on Social Security and two misconceptions that minimize the seriousness of keeping Social Security solvent coming from the White House and from some of the status quo'ers.

One is the suggestion that if we have a strong growing economy that somehow that economic expansion will save Social Security. Let me just point out that because Social Security benefits are indexed to wage inflation, benefits go up faster than inflation. Under the current law a growing expanding economy, regardless of how dramatic, does not solve Social Security. Benefits will continue to be about 36% of income.

The other claim is that if we invest some of the surplus in the capital markets, such as 62 percent, suggested by the President, somehow that investment will save Social Security. Just a quick statistic. If we were to invest the whole trillion dollars that we expect in surplus over the next 5 years into an account drawing 10.5 percent interest, it would only keep Social Security solvent for another 11 years.

Saving Social Security is a serious challenge. Let us face up to it.

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#### SUPPORT MILLER-KILDEE AMENDMENT TO ED FLEX BILL

(Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GEORGE MILLER of California. Mr. Speaker, later today Members will have an opportunity to vote on the Miller-Kildee amendment to the ed flex bill which will provide for stronger accountability on behalf of the States. We will be voting later this year to send the States \$50 billion additional in title I moneys. We have sent them \$120 billion over the last decade, and the results at best are mixed. In some cases they are shameful. We need to have accountability. The Miller-Kildee amendment simply does what George W. Bush did in Texas. He told the Federal Government in exchange for flexibility, I am willing to set the following standards, all children in Texas or 90 percent of the children in Texas will pass the State exam in 5 years, 90 percent of the African Americans, 90 percent of the Hispanics and 90 percent of the poor children. I do not know what the governor of my State could say and I do not know what the governor of Louisiana or New York could say, but they ought to be able to tell us what their goals for achievement are, how they will measure them. No longer should the Federal Government continue to enable lax accountability for our children's education.

#### SUPPORT THE ED FLEX BILL

(Ms. PRYCE of Ohio asked and was given permission to address the House

for 1 minute and to revise and extend her remarks.)

Ms. PRYCE of Ohio. Mr. Speaker, I am sorry to say that the White House talks a great game when it comes to education reform, but it turns out there is more going on behind the scenes that you will never see on the network news. The White House has been working with Democrats in the Congress to take the "flex" out of ed flex. The whole purpose of this program is to give the States their own authority to assess their programs instead of Washington telling them what they need. Now, 100,000 new teachers is a great slogan but trying to handcuff our governors like this is not exactly the kind of flexibility that reformers have in mind when they advocate ed flex. This program is supposed to allow local schools to spend Federal dollars as they see fit. The special interests will have none of that. But the special interests are not putting the education needs of our children first. Ed flex does. It is a commonsense reform overwhelmingly supported by all 50 governors across this country. Today we will have the opportunity to support it as well.

#### ON EDUCATION PRIORITIES

(Mr. GREEN of Texas asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. GREEN of Texas. Mr. Speaker, the greatest gift a parent or elected official even can provide our children is a quality education. Education is one thing that nobody can ever take away from someone. For years we have debated on this floor the most effective way to provide our children with this gift. Later today we will likely pass the ed flex bill that allows States the opportunity and the flexibility in spending their Federal education dollars. Since my home State of Texas already participates in this program and has a great deal of success with it, I support the bill.

However, the benefits of all of the flexibility in the world will be limited if we do not modernize our schools so our children can have a safe learning and clean environment, reduce the class size for each child so they can get the attention and the guidance they need, provide state of the art technology so that all students can benefit from today's best tools in education, and finally we have a responsibility to know that each State is meeting the needs of their students. This can be done by supporting the Miller-Kildee amendment later today and not forgetting that the original reason for Federal assistance for education was to help those children most in need.

#### REVERSE THE CLINTON CUTS TO SPECIAL EDUCATION

(Mr. SCHAFFER asked and was given permission to address the House for 1

minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. SCHAFFER. Mr. Speaker, unfortunately the Clinton administration has backed away from the Federal commitment to fund special education adequately. For the second consecutive year the administration has chosen to cut special education funding. For those who have any doubts, I urge them to look up the figures for themselves. By the time you factor in inflation and new children coming into the system special education students will receive less. Despite Clinton cuts to special education, congressional Republicans have worked hard to see that we make progress toward filling the IDEA program or the Individuals with Disabilities Act mandate. Over the last 3 years, Republicans have fought for and achieved dramatic funding increases for this important program. We will fight for another increase this year. Children with special needs should not be shortchanged by the Federal Government and the political priorities of the White House should not prevail at the expense of America's children. I urge my colleagues to reverse the Clinton cuts to special education.

#### PASS THE PATIENTS' BILL OF RIGHTS

(Mr. LAMPSON asked and was given permission to address the House for 1 minute and to revise and extend his remarks.)

Mr. LAMPSON. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to challenge all of my colleagues, Democrats, Republicans and independents, to pass legislation that would provide all Americans with the health care protections that they need and deserve. I am very concerned that patients from my district are being denied the health care coverage they need to lead productive lives. It seems that I cannot pick up my local newspapers, the Beaumont Enterprise or the Texas City Sun, without reading about someone who was denied care because some insurance company bureaucrat decided that a procedure was not necessary. It is one thing to keep down costs, but it cannot be done at the patient's expense. That is why I support yesterday's reintroduction of the patient's Bill of Rights. I am confident that the Bill of Rights will give residents of Hotel Beaumont, a senior citizens community in the heart of my hometown, the right to choose a specialist and to see the same doctor throughout treatment.

It is time for us to put our money where our mouth is. Let us prove to the American people that this Congress can work together to address issues they really care about. Let us pass the Patients' Bill of Rights.

#### VOTE YES ON ED FLEX BILL

(Mr. GIBBONS asked and was given permission to address the House for 1