

COMMEMORATING THE LIFE OF  
MS. ETHEL ROBERSON

**HON. DANNY K. DAVIS**

OF ILLINOIS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, September 15, 1999*

Mr. DAVIS of Illinois. Mr. Speaker, I submit the following for the RECORD.

Whereas, the Almighty God has called to her eternal rest, Ms. Ethel Roberson, and

Whereas, Ms. Ethel Roberson, for many years was an active resident of the Austin Community and openly participated in civic, community and political affairs; and

Whereas, Ms. Roberson was mild mannered, easy to interact with and did not often raise her voice, she was nevertheless, strong, effective and not to be taken lightly. Large urban inner city communities are often difficult places to live and have been difficult to save and maintain.

The Austin Community on the Westside of Chicago has been such an area; but today, it is strong, vibrant, struggling, fighting back and holding on because of people like Ms. Roberson.

Ethel, you have been a role model and your quiet spirit and determination shall continue to live on. We love, respect, bless and revere you.

WEST VIRGINIA'S NATIVE  
AMERICAN HERITAGE

**HON. NICK J. RAHALL II**

OF WEST VIRGINIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, September 15, 1999*

Mr. RAHALL. Mr. Speaker, West Virginia is not normally known for its Native American population, but former West Virginia State Senator Robert K. Holliday recently wrote a highly informative commentary on this matter in the July 19, 1999, edition of the Fayette Tribune. His article focuses in particular on the local Algonquin families in Fayette County and I submit it to be reprinted in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD.

[From the Fayette Tribune, July 19, 1999]  
FAYETTE COUNTY INDIANS KEEPING HERITAGE  
ALIVE

(Robert K. Holliday)

About eight Indian tribes (families) are formally organized in West Virginia, and one such family lineage is found in Fayette County. The familial group here was given a certificate officially on May 13, 1997, and was given a certificate of incorporation by Ken Hechler, secretary of state, under the name of Algonquin People.

Each of the family tribes in the state seek to bring about an understanding of Indian culture to the world. They undertake to portray the American Indian lore, musical and narrative, to form a record of the songs and legends of their race. Surely, such civilization of the native American tradition is of great value to the history of human race as well as the history of America.

National and state history books are so wrong to show only the brutal side of war when the Indians look out with reference upon the world of nature, and at all times invocationally to the hours of his or her birth and death, as being sacrosanct. They tell of their life in reverences and in symbol and ceremony. Their art is not the extravagance of daily living but it took centuries to evolve.

As in Judaism, Islam, and Christianity, the Indians always have had but one God. The Hindus may profess one God that is supreme but the sects have 350 million other gods. It is time that the forces of hate in America realize that all the religions and races have codes of high, decent morality.

Let's look a little more closely at the local Algonquin families, headed by a national chief, Stanley Miller of Beckwith, and Cindy Petty, sub-chief, of Oak Hill. In the Fayette-based organization three members come from Ohio, seven from Kentucky, six from North Carolina and eight from Nevada. About 465 are from West Virginia. They have been gathering together about every two months at the Fayette 4-H Camp, Beckwith.

Chief Miller reveals and contends that the Algonquins were here when Moses lived, the Egyptians were building the ancient pyramids and the New River was formed before the Nile River, thus substantiating that in itself exposes another reason why the New River was recognized by U.S. Senator Byrd and others as a national river or even could be established as something greater.

Algonquins believe in one God as the creator of the world, in spirit of their other spiritual angels. They pinpoint good and evil. They feel the U.S. government should do more for the Indians at their reservations, and more importantly in education and promoting their traditional culture.

The Algonquins love America and its Constitution. They do want the government to bring together men and women of all religions and races and strive to end hatred in our blessed land. They deplore the calling of Indians red men or their wives "squaws."

To be a member of the local families' tribe, a person may have as little as 1/16 Indian blood. Some of the tribe colonies are the Shawnee, Fox, Delaware, Sauk, Kickapoo, Miami, Cherokee, Mingo, Mohegan, Seneca and others may be adopted as well.

Even in Fayette I am compelled to know that the Indians were here a long, long time ago. With Gov. W.W. Barron and other archaeologists we went to the mouth of Armstrong Creek in 1963 where it was let out that perhaps about 35,000 B.C.E. that aboriginal people were buried there. It was the site of an Indian village of old. We even bored down into the graves to examine the remains and discover other findings. Around the shoulders on the mountain of Armstrong, much now destroyed by surface mining, are more aptly pointed to as Indian works but most often called "mystery walls" that have run a few miles.

It was of course not the white man that was here first. The date of man's arrival in America is open to discussion, though archaeological evidence from sites suggests many dates before and after 14,000 years ago. Homo sapiens sapiens (fully modern man) were the first to inhabit the Americas during the latter part of the Ice Age. Our real forefathers came over the Bering land bridge that was then formed by ice, and they migrated from Siberia to this land.

In Shawnee: Kechtalinnie.

ENSURING EQUAL EMPLOYMENT  
OPPORTUNITIES FOR VETERANS

**HON. BARBARA LEE**

OF CALIFORNIA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, September 15, 1999*

Ms. LEE. Mr. Speaker, I rise before you today to speak in favor of equal employment opportunities for our veterans.

Today, we are in a time of economic growth that our nation has not seen in more than thir-

ty years. With each day that passes, our citizens are reaping the benefits of this growth, but our economic recovery has not benefitted everyone equally. Most Americans agree that every human being has basic rights, including the rights to life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness. The key to having these basic rights is economic opportunity. This includes the opportunity to have a good job that pays a livable wage.

Equal employment opportunity is when an employer treats its job applicants without regard to their race, color, religion, sex, national origin, disability, sexual orientation or veteran status.

If economic opportunity is the key to ensuring life, liberty and the pursuit of happiness, how do we ensure economic opportunity regardless of veteran status?

The U.S. Department of Labor's Office of Federal Contract Compliance Programs, the California Department of Veterans Affairs and the Employment Development Department, along with many other local and state agencies, are committed to ensuring that U.S. veterans gain access to equal employment opportunities and affirmative action programs.

A symposium to discuss these opportunities will take place today in San Francisco, California. The topics of this symposium will include federal requirements for employment solicitations, veteran preference in Federal and State employment vs. obligations as a Federal contractor, vocational rehabilitation and/or state rehabilitation, and service-connected disabilities vs. disabilities covered under the Americans with Disabilities Act and the Rehabilitation Act.

I am confident that the outcome of the topics discussed at this symposium will open economic and employment opportunities for our veterans like never before, so that they too can fully participate in our nation's economic growth.

TRIBUTE TO MICHAEL H. VINCENT  
AND BONNIE WORKMAN FOR  
THEIR SERVICE TO DELAWARE

**HON. MICHAEL N. CASTLE**

OF DELAWARE

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, September 15, 1999*

Mr. CASTLE. Mr. Speaker, it is with great pleasure that I rise today to honor and pay tribute to two outstanding dedicated and caring Delawareans—Mike Vincent, President of the Delaware Volunteer Firemen's Association (DVFA) and Bonnie Workman, President of the Ladies Auxiliary of the DVFA. On behalf of the citizens of the First State, I would like to honor these two fine individuals for their tireless efforts at the DVFA and the Ladies Auxiliary of the DVFA.

Family, friends, volunteer firemen, and members of the Ladies Auxiliary of the DVFA can now take a moment to truly appreciate the hard work and dedication of these fine individuals during their many years of service. This type of dedication is rare among individuals, and I am happy to rise and commend them for it.

Delaware fire companies are comprised of outstanding, caring and dedicated men and women who unselfishly, day-after-day, year-after-year give their time and talents to help

prevent fires, to battle fires, and to provide emergency medical services for our citizens. In 1999, President Vincent served on the Governor's EMS Improvement Committee and helped pass legislation to facilitate better EMS services for all Delawareans. In addition, President Vincent worked tirelessly for funds to improve training for first response to tragedies caused by weapons of mass destruction. Due to the leadership and commitment of President Vincent and President Workman, Delaware Fire and Emergency services have continued to be a strong and vital part of our community today.

I salute Mike and Bonnie for their truly exemplary record of public and community service and most importantly for their dedication to the cause of DVFA and the Ladies Auxiliary of the DVFA. Bonnie's efforts to raise funds for the DVFA scholarships have helped countless students reach their academic goals. Finally, Mike's success in raising the volunteer fire fighter and ladies auxiliary tax credit to \$300 will reduce state income tax burdens—the least that can be done for those who risk their lives to protect us. Mike and Bonnie's leadership, teamwork and commitment will find a permanent place in Delaware volunteer fire service history.

Mr. Speaker, this week the gavel will fall opening the DVFA and the Ladies Auxiliary of the DVFA 1999 Conference to celebrate the anniversaries of their leadership and service to towns and communities throughout Delaware. It is important that this dedicated organization continue to be able to recruit and to retain young men and women who are committed to public service. As Delaware's Representative in Congress, I am proud to have this opportunity to extend my congratulations and best wishes for a successful conference. The support for the DVFA and the Ladies Auxiliary of the DVFA is strong and the tradition of service is solid. I hope they realize how deeply their efforts are appreciated.

THE TEXAS TECH UNIVERSITY  
MARCHING BAND RECEIVES THE  
NATION'S HIGHEST HONOR FOR  
COLLEGIATE MARCHING BANDS

**HON. LARRY COMBEST**

OF TEXAS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, September 15, 1999*

Mr. COMBEST. Mr. Speaker, I rise today to honor the Texas Tech University Marching Band. The "Goin' Band from Raiderland" has received the Sudler Intercollegiate Marching Band Trophy, the Nation's highest and most coveted award for college and university marching bands. This award is given annually to a college or university marching band "that has demonstrated particular excellence over a period of many years." It is appropriate to take a moment to acknowledge and celebrate the accomplishments of this distinguished group.

The "Goin' Band" consists of more than 400 members and is led by Mr. Keith Bearden, who is in his 19th year as director. The band was formed the year Texas Tech University opened its doors to students, and this year, the "Goin' Band from Raiderland" celebrates its 75th anniversary. The Sudler Trophy is an honor not only for the current band members but also for the band's alumni in recognition of many years of outstanding performances.

The Texas Tech marching band has received numerous invitations to perform throughout the world. In recent years, the "Goin' Band" has performed during halftime shows for the Dallas Cowboys, the Houston Oilers and the Denver Broncos. In addition, the marching band has performed at the All American, Cotton, Copper, Sun, Alamo, and Independence Bowls and was the lead band at the Battle of Flowers Parade for the Fiesta Celebration in San Antonio. The band has even marched in the inaugural parades of Governor Ann Richards and Governor George W. Bush.

All marching band directors in NCAA schools participated in the selection of the Sudler Trophy award by completing ballots. The ballots were then sent to a committee and the final decision was made during the Midwest Band & Orchestra Clinic in Chicago last December. The presentation of the award will be on Saturday, September 18 in conjunction with Alumni Band Day.

The "Goin' Band from Raiderland" has displayed dedication and commitment to excellence for many years. Through hard work and discipline, the band has accomplished much and is very deserving of this award. I would like to congratulate each member and alumni of the Texas Tech University Marching Band.

YOUTH FINANCIAL EDUCATION  
ACT

**HON. EARL POMEROY**

OF NORTH DAKOTA

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, September 15, 1999*

Mr. POMEROY. Mr. Speaker, I am very pleased to join my colleague Representative DREIER in introducing the Youth Financial Education Act. This legislation provides grants to states to carry out youth financial education programs in elementary and secondary schools across the country.

Today's dynamic global economy demands more of our nation's young people than ever before. Children are making important financial decisions even before they enter the workforce. In order to make informed choices regarding personal finances, young people must have the skills, knowledge, and experience needed to manage their money and achieve general financial literacy. Financial education is critical to their ability to provide for their families and save for retirement.

Despite the importance of youth financial education, the average American high school senior lacks even very basic knowledge of personal financial affairs. A nationwide survey conducted in 1997 by the Jump\$tart Coalition for Personal Financial Literacy examined the knowledge of 1,509 12th graders. On average, survey respondents answered only 57 percent of the questions correctly, and only 5 percent of the respondents received a "C" grade or better. It should come as no surprise, then, that personal bankruptcies are at an all-time high in this country, and the personal savings rate is currently in the negative for the first time in decades.

Mr. Speaker, our legislation would help improve the financial literacy of our youth by authorizing grants to states of at least \$500,000 to carry out financial education programs in elementary and secondary schools. The legisla-

tion does not mandate that state or local education agencies teach personal finance; it merely encourages them to integrate financial education into existing courses, such as economics or mathematics. Most importantly, the bill provides states with the resources necessary to develop teacher training and professional development activities in personal financial education.

I would like to take this opportunity to express my appreciation to Chairman Dreier for his leadership in this effort. I would also like to personally thank Dara Duguay, executive director of the Jump\$tart Coalition for Personal Financial Literacy, for her organization's critical role in the introduction of this legislation. I look forward to working with Jump\$tart and its partners, as well as other member of the education and banking communities, as this legislation moves forward.

Mr. Speaker, all young adults should have the educational tools necessary to make informed financial decisions. This legislation will go a long way towards preparing our young people for their financial future, and I urge my colleagues to support it.

OPPOSING DELAY IN TAX  
BENEFITS TO WORKING POOR

**HON. RICHARD E. NEAL**

OF MASSACHUSETTS

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

*Wednesday, September 15, 1999*

Mr. NEAL of Massachusetts. Mr. Speaker, recently a trial balloon involving a delay in earned income tax credit refunds has been floated by the majority party. The balloon needs to be popped immediately so we can move on to more serious solutions.

The earned income tax credit is designed to provide a refund of payroll taxes to the working poor, thereby giving an income supplement as well as an extra work incentive. Under current law, most individuals receive an earned income credit in the form of a refund in May after they file their income taxes. The Republican proposal would single these refunds out to be paid over a 12-month period. This would result in a \$7 billion saving for this fiscal year because about 25 percent of the total refund would be pushed into the next fiscal year. This \$7 billion would then be used, reportedly, to offset spending in the Labor-HHS Appropriations Bill.

Mr. Speaker, I don't think it is fair for Republicans to deny working families a tax refund to pay for a shortfall of funds in an Appropriations Bill. I think there are better ways to find the money than to take refunds away from those who need them the most.

It is not the fault of the working poor that Republicans put together an unrealistic budget resolution this spring, and are now desperate to find some way to implement it. But to lash out against those who need their tax refund the most is unconscionable. We should stick this idea where it belongs, in the trash can, and start to implement a bipartisan budget that will win broad support in the House.

I would also note that given this time in the filing system, it is by no means clear that the changes necessary to delay earned income credit refunds for the working poor can be accomplished without significantly slowing down refunds for all other Americans. The current