

move to bring to a close debate on the substitute amendment to S. 104, the Nuclear Policy Act:

Trent Lott, Frank Murkowski, Lauch Faircloth, Phil Gramm, Craig Thomas, Gordon Smith, Ted Stevens, Pete Domenici, Slade Gorton, Larry Craig, William Roth, Conrad Burns, Spencer Abraham, Bob Smith, Susan Collins, and Don Nickles.

Mr. LOTT. Madam President, for the information of all Senators, this cloture vote would occur on Friday unless consent can be granted for a vote on Thursday. Also, the interested parties are in the process of negotiating a consent agreement that would call for the final passage of S. 104 by the close of business tomorrow. Needless to say, if that is agreed to, the cloture vote would not be necessary. I encourage our colleagues to continue to negotiate on this important legislation, and I hope that they will be able to reach an agreement shortly.

MORNING BUSINESS

Mr. LOTT. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that there now be a period for the transaction of morning business with Senators permitted to speak for up to 5 minutes each.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

REPORT CONCERNING SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY POLICY—MESSAGE FROM THE PRESIDENT—PM 28

The Presiding Officer laid before the Senate the following message from the President of the United States, together with an accompanying report; which was referred to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

To the Congress of the United States:

A passion for discovery and a sense of adventure have always driven this Nation forward. These deeply rooted American qualities spur our determination to explore new scientific frontiers and spark our can-do spirit of technological innovation. Continued American leadership depends on our enduring commitment to science, to technology, to learning, to research.

Science and technology are transforming our world, providing an age of possibility and a time of change as profound as we have seen in a century. We are well-prepared to shape this change and seize the opportunities so as to enable every American to make the most of their God-given promise. One of the most important ways to realize this vision is through thoughtful investments in science and technology. Such investments drive economic growth, generate new knowledge, create new jobs, build new industries, ensure our national security, protect the environment, and improve the health and quality of life of our people.

This biennial report to the Congress brings together numerous elements of

our integrated investment agenda to promote scientific research, catalyze technological innovation, sustain a sound business environment for research and development, strengthen national security, build global stability, and advance educational quality and equality from grade school to graduate school. Many achievements are presented in the report, together with scientific and technological opportunities deserving greater emphasis in the coming years.

Most of the Federal research and education investment portfolio enjoyed bipartisan support during my first Administration. With the start of a new Administration, I hope to extend this partnership with the Congress across the entire science and technology portfolio. Such a partnership to stimulate scientific discovery and new technologies will take America into the new century well-equipped for the challenges and opportunities that lie ahead.

The future, it is often said, has no constituency. But the truth is, we must all be the constituency of the future. We have a duty—to ourselves, to our children, to future generations—to make these farsighted investments in science and technology to help us master this moment of change and to build a better America for the 21st century.

WILLIAM J. CLINTON.

THE WHITE HOUSE, April 9, 1997.

MESSAGES FROM THE HOUSE

At 4:02 p.m., a message from the House of Representatives, delivered by Mr. Hays, one of its reading clerks, announced that the House has passed the following bills, in which it requests the concurrence of the Senate:

H.R. 28. An act to amend the Housing Act of 1949 to extend the loan guarantee program for multifamily rental housing in rural areas.

H.R. 394. An act to provide for the release of the reversionary interest held by the United States in certain property located in the County of Iosco, Michigan.

H.R. 785. An act to designate the J. Phil Campbell, Senior, National Resource Conservation Center.

H.R. 968. An act to amend title XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act to permit a waiver of the prohibition of offering nurse aide training and competency evaluation programs in certain nursing facilities.

H.R. 1000. An act to require States to establish a system to prevent prisoners from being considered part of any household for purposes of determining eligibility of the household for food stamp benefits and the amount of food stamp benefit to be provided to the household under the Food Stamp Act of 1977.

MEASURES REFERRED

The following bills were read the first and second times by unanimous consent and referred as indicated:

H.R. 394. An act to provide for the release of the reversionary interest held by the United States in certain property located in the County of Iosco, Michigan; to the Committee on Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry.

H.R. 968. An act to amend title XVIII and XIX of the Social Security Act to permit a waiver of the prohibition of offering nurse aide training and competency evaluation programs in certain nursing facilities; to the Committee on Finance.

MEASURE PLACED ON THE CALENDER

The following measure was read the second time and placed on the calendar:

S. 522. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to impose civil and criminal penalties for the unauthorized access of tax returns and tax return information by Federal employees and other persons, and for other purposes.

INTRODUCTION OF BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

The following bills and joint resolutions were introduced, read the first and second time by unanimous consent, and referred as indicated:

By Mr. CAMPBELL (for himself and Mr. CONRAD):

S. 528. A bill to require the display of the POW/MIA flag on various occasions and in various locations; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself and Mr. GRAMS):

S. 529. A bill to amend the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 to exclude certain farm rental income from net earnings from self-employment if the taxpayer enters into a lease agreement relating to such income; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. KOHL:

S. 530. A bill to amend title 11, United States Code, to limit the value of certain real and personal property that a debtor may elect to exempt under State or local law, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. ROTH (for himself, Mr. BAUCUS, Mr. BIDEN, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. DODD, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. FEINGOLD, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mr. HARKIN, Mr. KOHL, Mr. LAUTENBERG, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. LIEBERMAN, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. TORRICELLI, Mr. WELLSTONE, and Mr. WYDEN):

S. 531. A bill to designate a portion of the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge as wilderness; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. BAUCUS (for himself, Mr. KEMPTHORNE, Mr. THOMAS, Mr. DORGAN, Mr. CONRAD, Mr. DASCHLE, Mr. JOHNSON, Mr. CRAIG, Mr. BURNS, Mr. ENZI, Mr. HARKIN, Mr. BINGAMAN, Mr. ROBERTS, Mr. KERREY, and Mr. GRASSLEY):

S. 532. A bill to authorize funds to further the strong Federal interest in the improvement of highways and transportation, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Environment and Public Works.

By Mr. MURKOWSKI (for himself and Mr. STEVENS):

S. 533. A bill to exempt persons engaged in the fishing industry from certain Federal antitrust laws; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. DODD:

S. 534. A bill to amend chapter 44 of title 18, United States Code, to improve the safety of handguns; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. MCCAIN (for himself, Mr. WELLSTONE, Mr. GLENN, Mr. COCHRAN, Mr. BURNS, Mr. MOYNIHAN, Mr.

HARKIN, Mr. DODD, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. BOND, Mr. BINGAMAN, Mr. CAMPBELL, Mr. MACK, Mr. TORRICELLI, Mr. GRASSLEY, Mr. INOUE, Mr. HOLLINGS, Mr. ROBB, Mr. DURBIN, Mrs. BOXER, Mr. BRYAN, Mr. DASCHLE, Mr. FORD, Mr. D'AMATO, Mr. REID, Mr. LAUTENBERG, Ms. MIKULSKI, Mr. FAIRCLOTH, Mr. LEVIN, Ms. COLLINS, Mr. KERRY, Mrs. MURRAY, Mr. REED, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. SANTORUM, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, and Mr. ROCKEFELLER):

S. 535. A bill to amend the Public Health Service Act to provide for the establishment of a program for research and training with respect to Parkinson's disease; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

By Mr. GRASSLEY (for himself, Mr. DEWINE, Mr. DASCHLE, Mr. BIDEN, Mr. D'AMATO, Mr. SHELBY, Mr. KOHL, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. CLELAND, Mr. HATCH, Mr. HARKIN, Mr. THURMOND, Mr. STEVENS, Mr. DURBIN, Mr. HUTCHINSON, Mr. ABRAHAM, Mr. REID, Mr. FEINGOLD, and Mrs. MURRAY):

S. 536. A bill to amend the National Narcotics Leadership Act of 1988 to establish a program to support and encourage local communities that first demonstrate a comprehensive, long-term commitment to reduce substance abuse among youth, and for other purposes; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Ms. MIKULSKI (for herself, Ms. SNOWE, Mrs. FEINSTEIN, Mrs. HUTCHISON, Mrs. BOXER, Ms. MOSELEY-BRAUN, Mrs. MURRAY, Ms. COLLINS, Ms. LANDRIEU, Mr. HARKIN, Mr. COCHRAN, Mr. KENNEDY, Mr. BIDEN, Mr. FAIRCLOTH, Mr. DASCHLE, Mr. WYDEN, Mr. INOUE, Mr. SARBANES, Mr. BINGAMAN, Mr. HUTCHINSON, Mr. FORD, Mr. REID, Mr. LEAHY, Mr. DODD, Mr. ABRAHAM, Mr. BENNETT, Mr. CHAFEE, Mr. FEINGOLD, Mr. GREGG, Mr. REED, Mr. MACK, Mr. ROBB, Mr. JEFFORDS, Mr. LEVIN, Mr. FRIST, Mr. BOND, Mr. WELLSTONE, Mr. SPECTER, Mr. BURNS, Mr. GLENN, Mr. COATS, Mr. AKAKA, and Mr. LIEBERMAN):

S. 537. A bill to amend title III of the Public Health Service Act to revise and extend the mammography quality standards program; to the Committee on Labor and Human Resources.

By Mr. CRAIG (for himself and Mr. KEMPTHORNE):

S. 538. A bill to authorize the Secretary of the Interior to convey certain facilities of the Minidoka project to the Burley Irrigation District, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Mr. BROWNBACK (for himself, Mr. LIEBERMAN, Mr. DEWINE, and Mr. KOHL):

S. 539. A bill to exempt agreements relating to voluntary guidelines governing telecast material from the applicability of the antitrust laws; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

By Mr. BIDEN (for himself, Ms. MIKULSKI, and Mr. TORRICELLI):

S. 540. A bill to amend title XVIII of the Social Security Act to provide annual screening mammography and waive coinsurance for screening mammography for women age 65 or older under the medicare program; to the Committee on Finance.

By Mr. ALLARD:

S. 541. A bill to provide for an exchange of lands with the city of Greely, Colorado, and The Water Supply and Storage Company to eliminate private inholdings in wilderness areas, and for other purposes; to the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources.

By Ms. SNOWE:

S. 542. A bill to authorize the Secretary of Transportation to issue a certificate of documentation with appropriate endorsement for employment in the coastwise trade for the vessel FAR HORIZONS; to the Committee on Commerce, Science, and Transportation.

By Mr. COVERDELL (for himself, Mr. MCCONNELL, Mr. ABRAHAM, Mr. SANTORUM, and Mr. ASHCROFT):

S. 543. A bill to provide certain protections to volunteers, nonprofit organizations, and governmental entities in lawsuits based on the activities of volunteers; read the first time.

S. 544. A bill to provide certain protections to volunteers, nonprofit organizations, and governmental entities in lawsuits based on the activities of volunteers; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

SUBMISSION OF CONCURRENT AND SENATE RESOLUTIONS

The following concurrent resolutions and Senate resolutions were read, and referred (or acted upon), as indicated:

By Mr. MCCAIN (for himself, Mr. KERRY, Mr. HELMS, Mr. KERREY, Mr. ROBB, Mr. ROTH, and Mr. THOMAS):

S. Res. 69. Resolution expressing the sense of the Senate regarding the March 30, 1997, terrorist grenade attack in Cambodia; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

By Mr. D'AMATO (for himself, Mr. CAMPBELL, Mr. KEMPTHORNE, Mr. ABRAHAM, Mr. LAUTENBERG, Mr. GRAHAM, Mr. REID, and Mr. FEINGOLD):

S. Con. Res. 19. Concurrent resolution concerning the return of or compensation for wrongly confiscated foreign properties in formerly Communist countries and by certain foreign financial institutions; to the Committee on Foreign Relations.

STATEMENTS ON INTRODUCED BILLS AND JOINT RESOLUTIONS

By Mr. CAMPBELL (for himself and Mr. CONRAD):

S. 528. A bill to require the display of the POW/MIA flag on various occasions and in various locations; to the Committee on the Judiciary.

THE NATIONAL POW/MIA RECOGNITION ACT OF 1997

Mr. CAMPBELL. Mr. President, I want to begin my statement today describing a powerful and emotional sight that moves us to the core of our faith and beliefs about America and about those who served in the Armed Forces of our Nation.

Many of us have visited one or more of the military academies that train our future military leaders. These academies have varied missions and yet all of them share in the critical task of developing leaders for their particular service. On the grounds of each academy is a chapel, a spectacular place that at once identifies itself as a place of worship.

In each chapel, a place has been reserved for the prisoners of war and the missing in action from their particular service. A pew has been set aside and marked by a candle, a powerful symbol that not all have returned from battle. This hallowed place has been set aside so that all POW's and MIA's are re-

membered with dignity and honor. It is a moving and emotional moment to pause at this reserved pew, to be encouraged by the burning candle, to recall the valor and sacrifice of those soldiers, sailors, and pilots and to be inspired today by what they have done.

We can do more to honor the memory of the POW's and MIA's who have served in our Nation's wars.

Therefore, today I am introducing the National POW/MIA Recognition Act of 1997. This act would authorize the POW/MIA flag to be displayed over military installations, post offices, and memorials around the Nation and other appropriate places of significance on Armed Forces Day, Memorial Day, Flag Day, Independence Day, Veterans Day, National POW/MIA Recognition Day, and on the last business day before each of the preceding holidays. A companion bill has been introduced in the House of Representatives by Congresswoman JANE HARMAN from California.

Congress has officially recognized the National League of Families POW/MIA flag. Displaying this flag would be a powerful symbol to all Americans that we have not forgotten—and will not forget.

As you know, the United States has fought in many wars, and thousands of Americans who served in those wars were captured by the enemy or listed as missing in action. In 20th century wars alone, more than 147,000 Americans were captured and became prisoners of war; of that number more than 15,000 died while in captivity. When we add to the number those who are still missing in action, we realize that more can be done to honor their commitment to duty, honor, and country.

The display of the POW/MIA flag would be a forceful reminder that we care not only for them, but also for their families who personally carry with them the burden on sacrifice. We want them to know that they do not stand alone, that we stand with them and beside them, as they remember the loyalty and devotion of those who served.

As a veteran who served in Korea, I personally know that the remembrance of another's sacrifice in battle is one of the highest and most noble acts we can do. Let us now demonstrate our indebtedness and gratitude for those who served that we might live in freedom.

Just as those special reserved pews in the chapels of the military academies recall the spirit and presence of our POW's and MIA's, so too will the display of their flag over military installations and other Government offices be a special reminder that we have not forgotten—and will not forget. Before this coming Memorial Day I invite my Senate colleagues to please join me in passing this bill to display the POW/MIA flag on national days of celebration.

Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that the bill be printed in the RECORD.