

is sustained, if the inertia in some countries to make large-scale commercial uses of bomb materials can be broken, and if the zealots of regional nuclear deterrence can be kept in check, then I truly believe that the NPT will be with us for quite a while and the world will be better off as a result.

If these conditions are not satisfied, I fear not just for the future of this treaty, but for the future of world peace.

The list follows:

**SIGNATORIES AND PARTIES TO THE TREATY ON THE NON-PROLIFERATION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS—JANUARY 23, 1997**

[Source: Arms Control and Disarmament Agency]

Afghanistan.  
Albania.  
Algeria.  
Antigua and Barbuda.  
Andorra.  
Angola.  
Argentina.  
Armenia.  
Australia.  
Austria.  
Azerbaijan.  
Bahamas, The.  
Bahrain.  
Bangladesh.  
Barbados.  
Belarus.  
Belgium.  
Belize.  
Benin.  
Bhutan.  
Bolivia.  
Bosnia & Herzegovina.  
Botswana.  
Brunei.  
Bulgaria.  
Burkina Faso.  
Burundi.  
Cambodia.  
Cameroon.  
Canada.  
Cape Verde.  
Central African Republic.  
Chad.  
Chile.  
China.  
Colombia.  
Comoros.  
Congo, People's Republic of (Brazzaville).  
Costa Rica.  
Cote d'Ivoire.  
Croatia.  
Cyprus.  
Czech Republic.  
Denmark.  
Djibouti.  
Dominica.  
Dominican Republic.  
Ecuador.  
Egypt.  
El Salvador.  
Equatorial Guinea.  
Eritrea.  
Estonia.  
Ethiopia.  
Fiji.  
Finland.  
Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia.  
France.  
Gabon.  
Gambia, The.  
Georgia.  
Germany, Fed. Republic of.  
Ghana.  
Greece.  
Grenada.  
Guatemala.  
Guinea.  
Guinea-Bissau.  
Guyana.  
Haiti.  
Holy See.  
Honduras.  
Hungary, Republic of.  
Iceland.  
Indonesia.  
Iran.  
Iraq.  
Ireland.  
Italy.  
Jamaica.  
Japan.  
Jordan.  
Kazakhstan.  
Kenya.  
Kiribati.  
Korea, Democratic People's Republic of.  
Korea, Republic of.  
Kuwait.  
Kyrgyzstan.  
Laos.  
Latvia.  
Lebanon.  
Lesotho.  
Liberia.  
Libya.  
Liechtenstein.  
Lithuania.  
Luxembourg.  
Madagascar.  
Malawi.  
Malaysia.  
Maldives Islands.  
Mali.  
Malta.  
Marshall Islands.  
Mauritania.  
Mauritius.  
Mexico.  
Micronesia.  
Moldova.  
Monaco.  
Mongolia.  
Morocco.  
Mozambique.  
Myanmar (Burma).  
Namibia.  
Nauru.  
Nepal.  
Netherlands.  
New Zealand.  
Nicaragua.  
Niger.  
Nigeria.  
Norway.  
Oman.  
Palau.  
Panama.  
Papua New Guinea.  
Paraguay.  
Peru.  
Philippines.  
Poland.  
Portugal.  
Qatar.  
Romania.  
Russia.  
Rwanda.  
St. Kitts and Nevis.  
St. Lucia.  
St. Vincent and the Grenadines.  
San Marino.  
Sao Tome and Principe.  
Saudi Arabia.  
Senegal.  
Seychelles.  
Sierra Leone.  
Singapore.  
Slovakia.  
Slovenia.  
Solomon Islands.  
Somalia.  
South Africa.  
Spain.  
Sri Lanka.  
Sudan.

Suriname.  
Swaziland.  
Sweden.  
Switzerland.  
Syrian Arab Republic.  
Taiwan.  
Tajikistan.  
Tanzania.  
Thailand.  
Togo.  
Tonga.  
Trinidad and Tobago.  
Tunisia.  
Turkey.  
Tuvalu.  
Turkmenistan.  
Uganda.  
Ukraine.  
United Arab Emirates.  
United Kingdom.  
United States.  
Uruguay.  
Uzbekistan.  
Vanuatu.  
Venezuela.  
Vietnam, Socialist Republic of.  
Western Samoa.  
Yemen.  
Yugoslavia, Socialist Federal Republic of.  
Zaire.  
Zambia.  
Zimbabwe.  
Total: 185 (Total does not include Taiwan or SFR Yugoslavia, which has dissolved.)●

**ORDERS FOR THURSDAY, MARCH 6, 1997**

Mr. SHELBY. Mr. President, I ask unanimous consent that when the Senate completes its business today, it stand in adjournment until the hour of 12 noon on Thursday, March 6. I ask unanimous consent that on Thursday, immediately following the prayer, the routine requests through the morning hour be granted, and that there be a period of morning business until the hour of 1:30 p.m. with Senators to speak for up to 5 minutes each except for the following: Senator DEWINE, 20 minutes; Senator GRAHAM, 15 minutes; Senator TORRICELLI, 15 minutes; Senator COATS, 10 minutes.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

**PROGRAM**

Mr. SHELBY. For the information of all Senators, following morning business tomorrow, the majority leader has indicated that various nominations may be available for consideration on Thursday. Therefore, rollcall votes are possible during Thursday's session.

**ADJOURNMENT UNTIL TOMORROW**

Mr. SHELBY. Mr. President, if there is no further business to come before the Senate, I ask unanimous consent that the Senate stand in adjournment under the previous order.

There being no objection, the Senate, at 6:47 p.m. adjourned until Thursday, March 6, 1997, at 12 noon.

**NOMINATIONS**

Executive nominations received by the Senate March 5, 1997:

IN THE MARINE CORPS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE RESERVE OF THE UNITED STATES MARINE CORPS TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 12203:

*To be major general*

BRIG. GEN. KEVIN B. KUKLOK, 0000.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICER FOR APPOINTMENT IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS TO THE GRADE INDICATED UNDER TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624:

*To be major general*

BRIG. GEN. TERRENCE P. MURRAY, 0000.

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED OFFICERS FOR APPOINTMENT TO THE GRADE INDICATED IN THE U.S. MARINE CORPS UNDER TITLE 10, UNITED STATES CODE, SECTION 624:

*To be colonel*

DIRK R. AHLE, 0000  
STEPHEN W. BAIRD, 0000  
PAUL BALASH III, 0000  
RALPH A. BALDWIN, 0000  
BILLY C. BELL, 0000  
ROBERT J. BIGGS, 0000  
GEORGE A. BISZAK, 0000  
THOMAS P. BREHM, 0000  
JOE C. BURGIN III, 0000  
PAUL J. CAHILL, 0000  
STEVEN C. CARPENTER, 0000  
BENJAMIN L. CASSIDY, 0000  
CLAUDE C. CASTAING, JR., 0000  
ROBERT W. CERNEY, 0000  
RONALD S. COLEMAN, 0000  
JOHN W. COWAN, JR., 0000  
MARSHA L. CULVER, 0000  
DAVID T. DARRAH, 0000  
MARK S. DAVIS, 0000  
STEVEN F. DAY, 0000  
JERRY L. DURRANT, 0000  
DANIEL M. DYKSTRA, 0000  
JOEL P. EISSINGER, 0000

ROBERT W. ELLIS, JR., 0000  
REX A. ESTILOW, 0000  
JOHN D. FAVORS, 0000  
BARRY M. FORD, 0000  
RICHARD W. GOODALE, JR., 0000  
GREGORY L. GOODMAN, 0000  
DAVID F. GOOLD, 0000  
TERRENCE M. GORDON, 0000  
THOMAS X. HAMMES, 0000  
RICHARD A. HOBBS, JR., 0000  
CARLOS R. HOLLIFIELD, 0000  
JOHN B. HULICK, 0000  
DAVID W. HURLEY, 0000  
JONATHAN D. INGHAM, 0000  
LARRY A. JOHNSON, 0000  
THOMAS V. JOHNSON, 0000  
CHRISTOPHER C. KAUFFMANN, 0000  
CHARLES E. KERR, 0000  
JAMES J. KRATSAS, 0000  
MARY A. KRUSADOSSIN, 0000  
COLIN D. LAMPARD, 0000  
DENNIS L. LAWRENCE, 0000  
JAMES E. LENDERMAN, JR., 0000  
DAVID G. LINNEBUR, 0000  
THOMAS M. LYTTLE, 0000  
RONALD S. MAKUTA, 0000  
RONALD L. MCCLAIR, 0000  
PAUL P. MCNAMARA, 0000  
JAMES M. MCNEAL, 0000  
WILLIAM A. MEIER, 0000  
TERRY D. METTLER, 0000  
ROBERT E. MILSTEAD, JR., 0000  
CHARLES W. MORRIS, 0000  
ROBERT B. NELLER, 0000  
RICHARD M. NIXON, 0000  
DANIEL C. OBRIEN, 0000  
DANIEL P. OBRIEN, 0000  
ALAN C. PENDLETON, 0000  
MAXIE W. PHILLIPS, 0000  
WILLIAM J. POWELL, 0000  
PAUL R. PUCKETT, 0000  
DAVID P. RANN, 0000  
GREGORY G. RATHS, 0000  
ARTHUR M. REYNOLDS, JR., 0000  
BLAKE J. ROBERTSON, 0000

JOHN S. ROGERS III, 0000  
CHARLES T. RUSHWORTH III, 0000  
KEVIN M. SANDKUHLER, 0000  
RICHARD M. SCOTT, 0000  
THOMAS E. SEAL, 0000  
ROBERT E. STEFFENSEN, 0000  
LESLIE STEIN, 0000  
ROBERT W. STRAHAN, 0000  
JOHN L. SWEENEY, JR., 0000  
JAMES S. SWIFT, 0000  
JOHN M. TAYLOR, 0000  
MICHAEL W. THUMM, 0000  
FELIPE TORRES, 0000  
RICHARD T. TRYON, 0000  
ALLEN E. TURBYFILL, 0000  
JOHN H. TURNER, 0000  
EDWARD G. USHER III, 0000  
JOHN VALENTIN, 0000  
ROBERT G. WILCOX, 0000  
CHRISTOPHER A. WILK, 0000  
MICHAEL E. WILLIAMS, 0000  
DAVID L. WRIGHT, 0000  
GERALD L. YANELLO, 0000  
PHILIP N. YFF, 0000

CONFIRMATION

Executive Nomination Confirmed by the Senate March 5, 1997:

EXECUTIVE OFFICE OF THE PRESIDENT

CHARLENE BARSHEFSKY, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA, TO BE U.S. TRADE REPRESENTATIVE, WITH THE RANK OF AMBASSADOR EXTRAORDINARY AND PLENIPOTENTIARY.

THE ABOVE NOMINATION WAS APPROVED SUBJECT TO THE NOMINEE'S COMMITMENT TO RESPOND TO REQUESTS TO APPEAR AND TESTIFY BEFORE ANY DULY CONSTITUTED COMMITTEE OF THE SENATE.