

Mr. President, it is that simple. As juvenile gangs spread from urban to suburban to rural areas, as they travel from State to State, the "veil of secrecy" draped over their criminal histories and records undermines the ability of law enforcement to protect the rest of society.

In order to empower local law enforcement, the proposed bill would provide money to States to create and maintain juvenile criminal records, and to share those records with other federal, State, and local law enforcement agencies.

Mr. President, school officials also need access to juvenile criminal records to assist them in protecting the best interests and safety of all students. The decline in school safety across the country can be attributed to a significant degree to laws that put the protection of dangerous students ahead of protecting innocent, law-abiding students. While visiting with school officials in Sikeston, MO, a teacher told me how one of her students came to school wearing an electronic monitoring ankle bracelet. The student told the teacher, "You don't know if I'm a murderer or a rapist and I ain't gonna tell you." That student was not only brutally honest, he was right. No one had any knowledge of what crime he had committed and, more importantly, they had no way of finding out.

If schools knew the histories of violent juveniles, they could respond to any misbehavior by imposing stricter sanctions, assigning particular teachers, or having the student's locker near a teacher's doorway entrance so that the teacher can monitor his conduct during the changing of class periods. In short, this bill would allow school officials to take measures that could prevent violence against other children at school.

Mr. President, for purposes of adult sentencing, adult courts need to know that convicted felons have a history of criminal behavior. According to the 1991 Survey of Inmates in State Correctional Facilities, nearly 40 percent of prison inmates also had prior criminal records as juveniles. That is approximately 4 in 10 prison inmates. The proposed legislation would allow adult courts to have access to juvenile records so that criminals could no longer masquerade as neophytes before the adult criminal justice system.

The bill also allows State and local governments to use Federal funds to implement the Serious Habitual Offenders Comprehensive Action Program [SHOCAP].

SHOCAP is a multi-agency crime analysis and case management process for identifying and prosecuting violent and hard-core juvenile offenders in a community. SHOCAP targets such serious habitual offenders for intensive social supervisory interventions, intensive accountability in school attendance and discipline, and strenuous investigation and prosecution when they commit a new crime.

The Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention [OJJDP] conducted five test pilots of SHOCAP. Oxnard, CA was one of the sites selected. When SHOCAP was implemented in Oxnard in 1983, officials found that less than 2 percent of all juveniles arrested in that community were responsible for over 35 percent of the felonies committed by juveniles. Four years later, Oxnard's juvenile violent crime dropped 38 percent. Illinois and Florida have also recently established statewide SHOCAP programs in an effort to reduce their juvenile crime rates. S. 10 would allow all jurisdictions to use Federal funds to help implement SHOCAP.

Mr. President, reforms are also necessary at the Federal level as well. S. 10 would make it easier for Federal prosecutors to try juveniles as adults. Under the bill, U.S. attorneys would have discretion to decide whether to try as adults juveniles 14 years or older without having to go through the Attorney General's office in Washington.

Federal juvenile court proceedings would be opened to the general public. When imposing a sentence, the district court would also be allowed to consider a juvenile's entire criminal record under the bill. In any case in which a juvenile is tried as an adult, access to the record of that offense would be made available to law enforcement authorities and others in the same manner that adult criminal records are publicly available.

Mr. President, the government should also be able to mount a counter-attack on gang violence. This legislation targets violent youth gangs, like the notorious Simple City Crew in the District. There would be new Federal penalties for offenses committed by criminal street gangs. Gangs are no

longer concentrated in the big cities, they are now in rural towns. The bill would also provide \$100 million to hire assistant U.S. attorneys to prosecute juvenile criminal street gangs.

We as a nation and a government must challenge this culture of violence and restore the culture of personal responsibility and accountability. It is high time to consider hard-headed and sensible juvenile justice policies. Where possible we must give second chances. Where necessary we must punish severely. This is a first step to restore justice to a nation that has grown weary of injustice.

In sum, this legislation would send a clear, cogent, and convincing message to violent juveniles: "Serious acts have serious consequences."

#### THE VERY BAD DEBT BOXSCORE

Mr. HELMS. Mr. President, it was not quite 12 months ago—on Friday, February 23, 1996—that the Federal debt broke the \$5 trillion sound barrier for the first time in history. The records show that on that day, at the close of business, the debt stood at \$5,017,056,630,040.53.

Just 20 years earlier, in 1976, the Federal debt stood at \$629 billion—and that was after the first 200 years of America's history had elapsed, including two world wars. Then the big spenders really went to work and the interest on the Federal debt really began to take off—and, presto, during the past two decades the Federal debt has soared into the stratosphere, increasing by more than \$4 trillion in two decades from 1976 to 1996.

So, Mr. President, as of the close of business Friday, January 17, 1997, the Federal debt stood—down-to-the-penny—at \$5,309,774,506,681.99. On a per capita basis, every man, woman, and child in America owes \$19,917.66 as his or her share of that debt.

This enormous debt is a festering, escalating burden on all citizens and especially it is jeopardizing the liberty of our children and grandchildren. As Jefferson once warned, "to preserve [our] independence, we must not let our leaders load us with perpetual debt. We must make our election between economy and liberty, or profusion and servitude."

Was Mr. Jefferson right, or what?

#### NOTICE

***Incomplete record of Senate proceedings. Except for concluding business which follows, today's Senate proceedings will be continued in the next issue of the Record.***

ADJOURNMENT UNTIL 10 A.M.  
TOMORROW

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Under the previous order, the Senate stands adjourned.

Thereupon, the Senate, at 7:19 p.m. adjourned until Wednesday, January 22, 1997, at 10 a.m.

NOMINATIONS

Executive nominations received by the Senate January 21, 1997:

# NATIONAL FOUNDATION ON THE ARTS AND THE HUMANITIES

AYSE MANYAS KENMORE, OF FLORIDA, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL MUSEUM SERVICES BOARD FOR A TERM EXPIRING DECEMBER 6, 2000. (REAPPOINTMENT)

## LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION

JOHN T. BRODERICK, JR., OF NEW HAMPSHIRE, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE LEGAL SERVICES CORPORATION FOR A TERM EXPIRING JULY 13, 1999. (REAPPOINTMENT)

# NATIONAL FOUNDATION ON THE ARTS AND THE HUMANITIES

SUSAN E. TREES, OF MASSACHUSETTS, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE NATIONAL COUNCIL ON THE HUMANITIES FOR A TERM EXPIRING JANUARY 26, 2002, VICE PETER SHAW, TERM EXPIRED.

## INTER-AMERICAN FOUNDATION

JEFFREY DAVIDOW, OF VIRGINIA, A CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR, TO BE A MEMBER OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS OF THE INTER-AMERICAN FOUNDATION, FOR A TERM EXPIRING SEPTEMBER 20, 2002, VICE ALEXANDER FLETCHER WATSON.

## FOREIGN SERVICE

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED PERSONS OF THE AGENCIES INDICATED FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF THE CLASSES STATED, AND ALSO FOR THE OTHER APPOINTMENTS INDICATED HEREWITH:

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER OF CLASS ONE, CONSULAR OFFICER AND SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

### AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

PAUL ALBERT BISEK, OF VIRGINIA

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER OF CLASS TWO, CONSULAR OFFICER AND SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

### AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

SUSUMO KEN YAMASHITA, OF MARYLAND

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF CLASS THREE, CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

### AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

SUSAN KUCHINSKI BREMS, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
CHRISTINE M. BRYNE, OF VIRGINIA  
JAMES ERIC SCHAEFFER, OF FLORIDA

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

KARLA B. KING, OF FLORIDA  
TERRY J. SORGI, OF WISCONSIN

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF CLASS FOUR, CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

## U.S. INFORMATION AGENCY

TANIA BOHACHEVSKY CHOMIAK, OF FLORIDA  
LINDA JOY HARTLEY, OF CALIFORNIA  
SHARON HUDSON-DEAN, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
CONSTANCE COLDING JONES, OF INDIANA  
STEVEN LOUIS PIKE, OF NEW YORK  
DAVID MICHAEL REINERT, OF NEW MEXICO

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

SARAH J. METZGER, OF VIRGINIA

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER OF CLASS FOUR, CONSULAR OFFICER AND SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA EFFECTIVE JUNE 28, 1996:

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

MARC C. JOHNSON, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, TO BE CONSULAR OFFICERS AND/OR SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF AMERICA, AS INDICATED:

CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

ROBERT L. ADAMS, OF VIRGINIA  
VEOMAYOURY BACAM, OF IOWA  
DOUGLASS R. BENNING, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
STEVEN A. BOWERS, OF VIRGINIA  
MICHAEL A. BRENNAN, OF CONNECTICUT  
KERRY L. BROUGHAM, OF CALIFORNIA  
ANDREA BROUILLETTE-RODRIGUEZ, OF MINNESOTA  
PAAL CAMMERMEYER, OF MARYLAND  
PRISCILLA CARROLL CASKEY, OF MARYLAND  
JULIANNE MARIE CHESKY, OF VIRGINIA  
CARMELA A. CONROY, OF WASHINGTON  
JULIE CHUNG, OF CALIFORNIA  
EDWARD R. DECGES, JR., OF VIRGINIA  
THOMAS L. ELMORE, OF FLORIDA  
WAYNE J. FAHNESTOCK, OF MARYLAND  
DENIS BARRETT FINOTTI, OF MARYLAND  
KENNETH FRASER, OF MARYLAND  
GARY R. GIUFFRIDA, OF MARYLAND

PATRICIA M. GONZALEZ, OF TEXAS  
DAVID J. GREENE, OF NEW YORK  
RAYMOND FRANKLIN GREENE III, OF MARYLAND  
RONALD ALLEN GREGORY, OF TENNESSEE  
DEBORAH GUIDO-O'GRADY, OF VIRGINIA  
AUDREY LOUISE HAGEDORN, OF VIRGINIA  
PATTI HAGOPIAN, OF VIRGINIA  
CHARLES P. HARRINGTON, OF VIRGINIA  
RONALD S. HIETT, OF VIRGINIA  
RUTH-ERLIE HODGES, OF NEW YORK  
KRISTINA M. HOTCHKISS, OF VIRGINIA  
ANDREAS O. JAWORSKI, OF VIRGINIA  
RALPH M. JONASSEN, OF NEW YORK  
MARNI KALUPA, OF TEXAS  
JANE J. KANG, OF CALIFORNIA  
SARAH E. KEMP, OF NEW YORK  
FREDERICK J. KOWALESKI, OF VIRGINIA  
STEVEN W. KRAPCHO, OF VIRGINIA  
GREGORY R. LATTANZE, OF VIRGINIA  
CHARLES W. LEVESQUE, OF ILLINOIS  
JANICE O. MACDONALD, OF VIRGINIA  
C. WAKEFIELD MARTIN, OF TEXAS  
BRIAN I. MCCLEARY, OF VIRGINIA  
ALAN D. MELTZER, OF NEW YORK  
DAVID J. MICO, OF INDIANA  
CHRISTOPHER S. MISCIAGNO, OF FLORIDA  
JOSEPH P. MULLIN, JR., OF VIRGINIA  
BURKE O'CONNOR, OF CALIFORNIA  
EDWARD J. ORTIZ, OF VIRGINIA  
MARIA ELENA PALLICK, OF INDIANA  
DAVID D. POTTER, OF SOUTH DAKOTA  
ERIC N. RICHARDSON, OF MICHIGAN  
HEATHER C. ROACH, OF IOWA  
TAYLOR VINSON RUGGLES, OF VIRGINIA  
THOMAS L. SCHMIDT, OF SOUTH DAKOTA  
JONATHAN L.A. SHRIER, OF FLORIDA  
JAMES E. SMELTZER III, OF MARYLAND  
CHRISTINE L. SMITH, OF VIRGINIA  
KEENAN JABBAR SMITH, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
BRIAN K. STEWART, OF VIRGINIA  
CHRISTINE D. STUEBNER, OF NEW YORK  
STEPHANIE FAYE SYPTAK, OF TEXAS  
ERMINDO TELLES, OF VIRGINIA  
MARK TESONE, OF VIRGINIA  
MICHAEL ANTHONY VEASY, OF TENNESSEE  
GLENN STEWART WARREN, OF CALIFORNIA  
MARK E. WILSON, OF TEXAS  
ANTHONY L. WONG, OF VIRGINIA  
GREGORY M. WONG, OF MISSOURI  
KIM WOODWARD, OF VIRGINIA  
MARTHA-JEAN HUGHES WYNNYCZOK, OF VIRGINIA  
TERESA L. YOUNG, OF VIRGINIA

SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

JOHN WEEKS, OF VIRGINIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED PERSONS OF THE AGENCIES INDICATED FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF THE CLASSES STATED, AND ALSO FOR THE OTHER APPOINTMENTS INDICATED HEREWITH:

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER OF CLASS ONE, CONSULAR OFFICER AND SECRETARY IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

LARRY CORBETT, OF NEVADA

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF CLASS TWO, CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

HANS J. AMRHEIN, OF VIRGINIA

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

PHYLLIS MARIE POWERS, OF TEXAS  
MICHAEL S. TULLEY, OF CALIFORNIA

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICERS OF CLASS THREE, CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

### AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

KIMBERLY J. DELANEY, OF VIRGINIA  
EDITH FAYSSOUX JONES HUMPHREYS, OF NORTH CAROLINA

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

JEMILE L. BERTOT, OF CONNECTICUT

FOR APPOINTMENT AS FOREIGN SERVICE OFFICER OF CLASS FOUR, CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

ALFRED B. ANZALDUA, OF CALIFORNIA  
DAVID A. BEAM, OF PENNSYLVANIA  
DONALD ARMIN BLOME, OF ILLINOIS  
P.P. DECLAN BRYNE, OF WASHINGTON  
LAUREN W. CATLIN, OF NEW JERSEY  
JAMES PATRICK DEHART, OF MICHIGAN  
JOSEPH DEMARIA, OF NEW JERSEY  
MICHAEL RALPH DETAR, OF NEW YORK  
RODGER JAN DEUERLEIN, OF CALIFORNIA  
STEPHEN A. DRUZAK, OF WASHINGTON  
MARY EILEEN EARL, OF VIRGINIA  
LINDA LAURENTS EICHLATT, OF TEXAS  
JESSICA ELLIS, OF WASHINGTON  
STEPHANIE JANE FOSSAN, OF VIRGINIA  
CHRISTOPHER SCOTT HEGADORN, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

HARRY R. KAMIAN, OF CALIFORNIA  
MARC E. KNAPPER, OF CALIFORNIA  
BLAIR L. LABARGE, OF UTAH  
WILLIAM SCOTT LAIDLAW, OF WASHINGTON  
KAYE-ANN LEE, OF WASHINGTON  
BRIAN LIEKE, OF TEXAS  
BERNARD EDWARD LINK, OF DELAWARE  
LEE MACTAGGART, OF WASHINGTON  
RICHARD T. REITER, OF CALIFORNIA  
KAI RYSSDAL, OF VIRGINIA  
NORMAN THATCHER SCHARPF, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
JENNIFER LEIGH SCHOOLS, OF TEXAS  
JUSTIN H. SIBERELL, OF CALIFORNIA  
ANTHONY SYRETT, OF WASHINGTON  
HERBERT S. TRAUB III, OF FLORIDA  
ARNOLDO VELA, OF TEXAS  
J. RICHARD WALSH, OF ALABAMA  
DAVID K. YOUNG, OF FLORIDA  
DARCY FVOCK ZOTTER, OF VERMONT

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE TO BE CONSULAR OFFICERS AND/OR SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, AS INDICATED:

CONSULAR OFFICERS AND SECRETARIES IN THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

DEREK A. BOWER, OF VIRGINIA  
STEVEN P. CHISHOLM, OF VIRGINIA  
HENRY J. HEIN, JR., OF VIRGINIA  
HOLLY ANN HERMAN, OF VIRGINIA  
E. KEITH KIRKHAM, OF MAINE  
MARY PAT MOYNIHAN, OF VIRGINIA  
JOHN W. RATKIEWICZ, OF NEW JERSEY

SECRETARY OF THE DIPLOMATIC SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA:

WILLIAM B. CLATANOFF, JR., OF VIRGINIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE FOR PROMOTION IN THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED, EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 18, 1992:

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR:

ELIZABETH B. BOLLMANN, OF MISSOURI  
MARSHA D. VON DUEREKHEIM, OF CALIFORNIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PREVIOUSLY PROMOTED IN THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED ON OCTOBER 18, 1992 NOW TO BE EFFECTIVE APRIL 7, 1991:

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR:

JOAN ELLEN CORBETT, OF VIRGINIA  
JUDITH RODES JOHNSON, OF TEXAS  
MARY ELIZABETH SWOPE, OF VIRGINIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PREVIOUSLY PROMOTED IN THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED ON OCTOBER 18, 1992, NOW TO BE EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 6, 1991:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR:

SYLVIA G. STANFIELD, OF TEXAS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PREVIOUSLY PROMOTED INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED ON NOVEMBER 6, 1988, NOW EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 12, 1986:

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

JOAN ELLEN CORBETT, OF VIRGINIA  
JUDITH RODES JOHNSON, OF TEXAS  
MARY ELIZABETH SWOPE, OF VIRGINIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PREVIOUSLY PROMOTED INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED ON NOVEMBER 6, 1988, NOW EFFECTIVE JANUARY 3, 1989:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

SYLVIA STANFIELD, OF TEXAS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PREVIOUSLY PROMOTED INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED ON APRIL 7, 1991, NOW EFFECTIVE NOVEMBER 19, 1989:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

VIRGINIA CARSON YOUNG, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PREVIOUSLY PROMOTED INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED ON OCTOBER 6, 1991, NOW EFFECTIVE APRIL 7, 1991:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

JUDITH M. HEINMANN, OF CONNECTICUT

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PREVIOUSLY PROMOTED IN THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED ON OCTOBER 18, 1992, NOW EFFECTIVE APRIL 7, 1991:

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

JUDY LANDSTEIN MANDEL, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
MARY C. PENDLETON, OF VIRGINIA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE DEPARTMENT OF STATE, PREVIOUSLY PROMOTED INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED ON OCTOBER 18, 1992, NOW EFFECTIVE OCTOBER 6, 1991:

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

JEANANNE LOUIS, OF VIRGINIA  
SHARON MERCURIO, OF CALIFORNIA  
RUTH H. VAN HEUVEN, OF CONNECTICUT  
ROBIN LANE WHITE, OF MASSACHUSETTS

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE AGENCY FOR INTER-

NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOR PROMOTION IN THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASSES INDICATED:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF CAREER MINISTER:

TERRENCE J. BROWN, OF VIRGINIA  
KELLY C. KAMMERER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
LINDA E. MORSE, OF VIRGINIA

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF MINISTER-COUNSELOR:

ROSE MARIE DEPP, OF MARYLAND  
GREGORY F. HUGER, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
GEORGE JONES, OF COLORADO  
LINDA N. LION, OF VIRGINIA  
CARLOS E. PASCUAL, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
ERIC R. ZALLMAN, OF FLORIDA

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBERS OF THE FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE AGENCY FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT FOR PROMOTION INTO THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE.

CAREER MEMBERS OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF COUNSELOR:

HARRY F. BIRNHOLZ, OF NEW YORK  
PAUL A. BISEK, OF ILLINOIS  
DOUGLAS A. CHIRIBOGA, OF VIRGINIA  
PAUL R. DEUSTER, OF VIRGINIA  
WILLIAM J. GARVELINK, OF VIRGINIA  
VIVIANN GARY, OF WASHINGTON  
GENE V. GEORGE, OF NEW YORK  
RICHARD H. GOLDMAN, OF FLORIDA  
RICHARD J. GOUGHNOUR, OF FLORIDA  
FREDERICK J. GUYMONT, OF FLORIDA  
JOHN VAN D. LEWIS, OF THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA  
JOHN R. MARTIN, OF ILLINOIS  
LOUIS MUNDY III, OF FLORIDA  
EVERETT B. ORR, OF FLORIDA  
KAREN M. POE, OF VIRGINIA  
THOMAS LEE RISHOI, OF FLORIDA  
TERRENCE P. TIFFANY, OF OREGON

THE FOLLOWING-NAMED CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES INFORMATION AGENCY FOR PROMOTION IN THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE TO THE CLASS INDICATED:

CAREER MEMBER OF THE SENIOR FOREIGN SERVICE OF THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, CLASS OF CAREER MINISTER:

MARILYN MCAFFE, OF FLORIDA